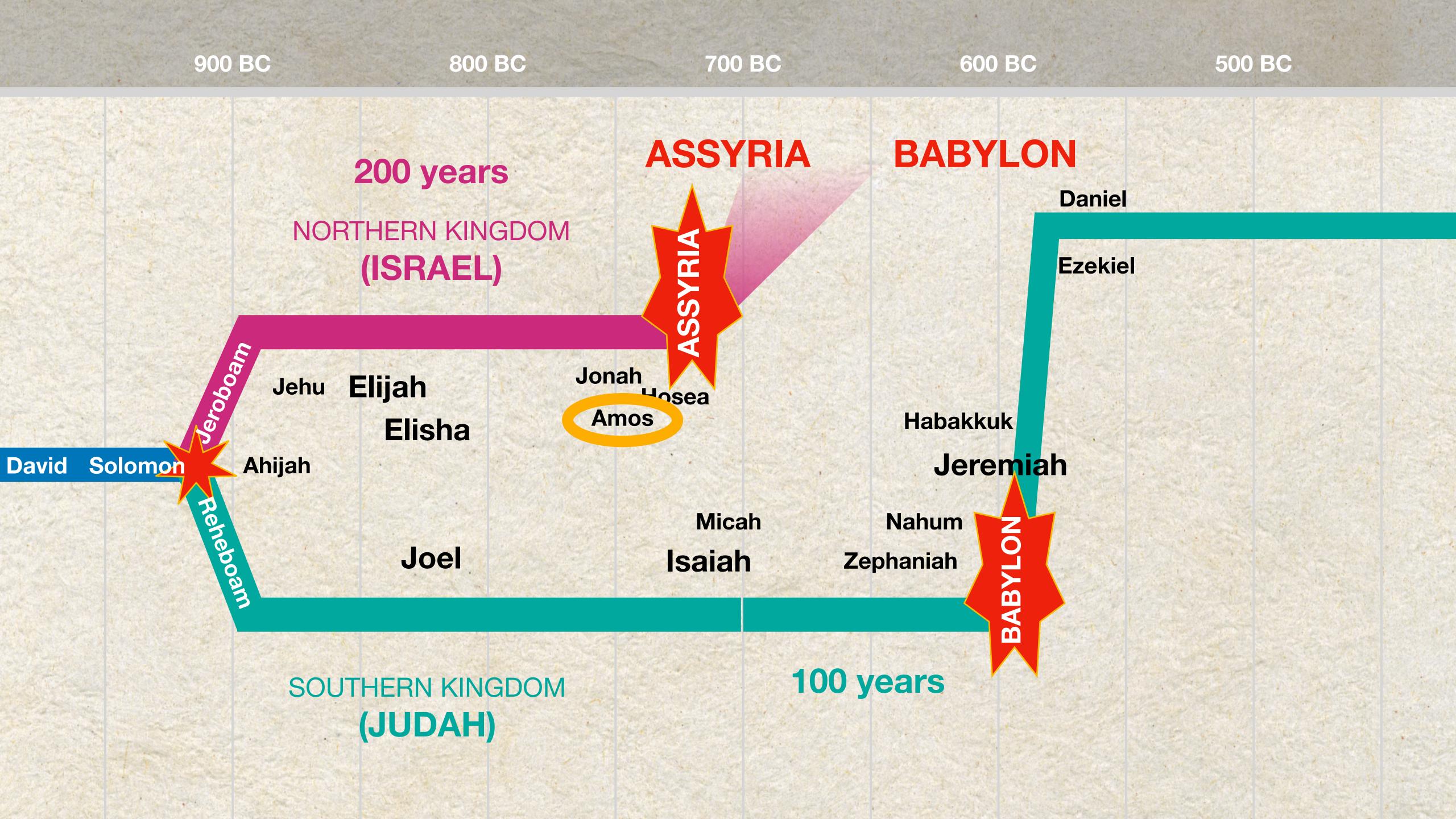


# Old Testament Seminary Manual

Amos was a shepherd who lived in a city called Tekoa, which was about 12 miles south of Jerusalem (see Bible Dictionary, "Amos"). The Lord called him to prophesy to the Northern Kingdom of Israel—a calling he did not expect but which he obediently fulfilled (see Amos 7:14–15). Amos preached during the reign of Uzziah in Judah and of Jeroboam II in Israel in the eighth century B.C. (see Amos 1:1; Bible Chronology). Amos may have been a fellow laborer with the prophet Hosea in the kingdom of Israel.





"In this period Israel attained a height of territorial expansion and national prosperity never again reached. At the same time, this prosperity led to gross inequities between urban elite and the poor. Through manipulation of debt and credit, wealthy landowners amassed capital and estates at the expense of small farmers. The smallest debt served as the thin edge of a wedge that lenders could use to separate farmers from their patrimonial lands and to deprive them of personal property.

"Into this scene stepped Amos, himself a farmer and herder from Tekoa... Amos denounced the society of the Northern Kingdom, Israel, in vivid language, bitterly describing the decadent opulence, immorality, and smug piety of the elite who "trample the head of the poor into the dust of the Earth" (2:7). Amos's program, in contrast, called for "Justice" and "righteousness" (5:7, 24; 6:12), terms that connote social equity and a concern for the disadvantaged (Isaiah 5:7; Micah 6:8). Amos also condemned impure religion, which for him and the other prophets meant worship of deities other than the Lord."

"The traditional arrangement of the Book of the Twelve in the Masoretic Text and in English translations, is based not solely on chronology but often on specific verbal similarities or catchwords that link the end of one book to the beginning of the next. Amos is linked to the preceding Book of Joel by identical phrases (Joel 3:16 and Amos 1:2) and to the following book of Obadiah by a similar subject (Edom in Amos 9:12 and Obadia 1)."



# COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



15 The asun and the moon shall be bdarkened, and the stars shall withdraw their shining.

16 The <sup>a</sup>LORD also shall <sup>b</sup>roar out of <sup>c</sup>Zion, and <sup>d</sup>utter his voice from Jerusalem; and the heavens and the earth shall eshake: but the LORD will be the fhope of his people, and the strength of the children of Israel.

17 So shall ye know that I am the LORD your God <sup>a</sup>dwelling in Zion, my holy bmountain: then shall cJerusalem be holy, and there shall no <sup>d</sup>strangers pass through her any more.

18 ¶ And it shall come to pass in that day, that the amountains shall drop down new wine, and the hills shall flow with milk, and all the rivers of Judah shall flow with waters, and a bfountain shall come forth of the house of the LORD, and shall water the valley of Shittim.

19 <sup>a</sup>Egypt shall be a desolation, and Edom shall be a desolate wilderness, for the violence against the children of Judah, because they have shed innocent blood in their land.

20 But Judah shall dwell for ever, and Jerusalem from generation to generation.

21 For I will cleanse their blood that I have not cleansed: for the LORD dwelleth in <sup>a</sup>Zion.

### AMOS

#### CHAPTER 1

Amos shows the Lord's judgments upon Syria, the Philistines, Tyre, Edom, and Ammon.

THE words of Amos, who was among the herdmen of Tekoa, which he saw concerning Israel in the days of aUzziah king of Judah, and in the days of <sup>b</sup>Jeroboam the son of Joash king of Israel, two years before the cearthquake.

2 And he said, The LORD will <sup>a</sup>roar

from Zion, and utter his voice from Jerusalem; and the bhabitations of the shepherds shall mourn, and the top of Carmel shall wither.

3 Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Damascus, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have <sup>a</sup>threshed Gilead with threshing instruments of iron:

4 But I will send a fire into the house of <sup>a</sup>Hazael, which shall devour the palaces of Ben-hadad.

Zech. 2:10 (10–12); 14a Zech. 14:2 (2–5); 17a TG Millennium. Rev. 22:3 (3-4). Rev. 16:16. b Joel 2:1; b Obad. 1:15. Zech. 8:3. [Amos] 15a TG Last Days; c TG Jerusalem. World, End of. d Zech. 14:21. **1** 1 *a* Hosea 1:1. b 2 Ne. 23:10. TG Stranger. b Amos 7:10. 16a TG Jesus Christ, Second 18a TG Earth, Renewal of. *c* Zech. 14:5. Coming. b Ezek. 47:1; 2a Isa. 31:4; *b* Jer. 25:30. Jer. 25:30. Zech. 14:8; c TG Zion. Rev. 22:1. b OR pastures. A DS-C 122.21 10 a Ico 10.16 (11 25)

5 I will break also the bar of Damascus, and cut off the inhabitant from the plain of Aven, and him that holdeth the sceptre from the house of Eden: and the people of Syria shall go into captivity unto Kir, saith the LORD.

6 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Gaza, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they carried away captive the whole captivity, to deliver them up to Edom:

7 But I will send a fire on the wall of Gaza, which shall devour the palaces thereof:

8 And I will cut off the inhabitant from <sup>a</sup>Ashdod, and him that holdeth the sceptre from Ashkelon, and I will turn mine hand against Ekron: and the remnant of the <sup>b</sup>Philistines shall perish, saith the Lord God.

9 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of <sup>a</sup>Tyrus, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they delivered up the whole captivity to Edom, and remembered not the <sup>b</sup>brotherly covenant:

10 But I will send a fire on the wall of <sup>a</sup>Tyrus, which shall devour the palaces thereof.

11 Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of <sup>a</sup>Edom, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because he did pursue his brother with the sword, and did cast off all pity, and his anger did tear perpetually, and he kept his wrath for ever:

12 But I will send a fire upon <sup>a</sup>Teman, which shall devour the palaces of Bozrah.

13 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of the children of Ammon, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have ripped up the women with child of Gilead, that they might enlarge their border:

14 But I will kindle a fire in the wall of <sup>a</sup>Rabbah, and it shall devour the palaces thereof, with shouting in the day of battle, with a tempest in the day of the whirlwind:

15 And their king shall go into captivity, he and his princes together, saith the LORD.

#### CHAPTER 2

The Lord will pour out judgments upon Moab, Judah, and Israel for their unrighteousness.

THUS saith the LORD; For three transgressions of <sup>a</sup>Moab, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because he burned the bones of the king of Edom into lime:

2 But I will send a fire upon Moab, and it shall devour the palaces of Kerioth: and Moab shall die with tumult, with shouting, and with the sound of the trumpet:

3 And I will cut off the judge from the midst thereof, and will slay all the princes thereof with him, saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Judah, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have <sup>a</sup>despised the law of the LORD, and have not kept his commandments, and their lies caused them to err, after the which their fathers have walked:

5 But I will send a fire upon Judah, and it shall devour the palaces of Jerusalem.

6 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Israel, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they a sold the righteous for silver, and the poor for a pair of shoes;

7 That pant after the dust of the earth on the head of the poor, and turn aside the way of the meek: and

a man and his father unto the same maid, to my holy name:

8 And they lay themse upon clothes laid to ple ery altar, and they drin of the condemned in th their god.

9  $\P$  Yet <sup>a</sup>destroyed I th before them, whose heigh the height of the cedars, strong as the oaks; yet I his fruit from above, an from beneath.

10 Also I abrought you u land of Egypt, and led years through the wild possess the land of the

11 And I raised up of yo prophets, and of your y for <sup>a</sup>Nazarites. Is it not e ye children of Israel? sait 12 But ye gave the Naz

to drink; and comma prophets, saying, Proph 13 Behold, I am pres you, as a cart is pressed

of sheaves. 14 Therefore the <sup>a</sup>fligh ish from the bswift, and shall not strengthen neither shall the migh himself:

15 Neither shall he s handleth the bow; and swift of foot shall not d self: neither shall he that horse <sup>a</sup>deliver himself.

16 And he that is courage the mighty shall flee av in that day, saith the Lo

7a TG Sacrilege. 9*a* Num. 21:24 (21–25); Josh. 24:8. 10 a Ex. 12:51; Amos 3:1. b Num. 14:33. 11 a Num. 6:2 (2–21). 14a Amos 9:1.

h Fcc1 9.11

8*a* Amos 3:9. h Isa 14·31 (29–32) b TG Brotherhood and

Sisterhood

Ezek. 21:20; 25:5 (4-5). 2. 1*a* Isa 16·13

ot the

on the levour

o; For m, and ay the he did sword, and his and he

n <sup>a</sup>Tele pal-

o; For ildren ill not ereof; ap the l, that rder:

the midst thereof, and will slay all the princes thereof with him, saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Judah, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have adespised the law of the LORD, and have not kept his commandments, and their lies caused them to err, after the which their fathers have walked:

5 But I will send a fire upon Judah, and it shall devour the palaces of Jerusalem

6 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Israel, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they a sold the righteous for silver, and the poor for a pair of shoes;

7 That pant after the dust of the earth on the head of the poor, and turn aside the way of the meek: and

## Institute Manual

The phrase "for three transgressions ... and for four" does not refer to a specific number of sins but suggests that the wickedness of the inhabitants of the cities and nations specified in Amos 1–2 was very great; a certain level of wickedness would have justified their destruction, but they had sinned above and beyond that level

on the levour o; For n, and ay the he did sword, nd his ind he on <sup>a</sup>Tee palo; For ildren ill not ereof; ip the l, that rder: TG Brotherhood and

vity to

ot the

the midst thereof, and will slay all the princes thereof with him, saith the LORD.

4 Thus saith the LORD: For three

4 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Judah, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they have adespised the law of the LORD, and have not kept his commandments, and their lies caused them to err, after the which their fathers have walked:

5 But I will send a fire upon Judah, and it shall devour the palaces of Jerusalem.

6 ¶ Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Israel, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof; because they a sold the righteous for silver, and the poor for a pair of shoes;

7 That pant after the dust of the earth on the head of the poor, and turn aside the way of the meek: and

Ezek. 21:20: 25:5 (4-5).

a man and his father will go in unto the *same* maid, to <sup>a</sup>profane my holy name:

8 And they lay themselves down upon clothes laid to pledge by every altar, and they drink the wine of the condemned in the house of their god.

before them, whose height was like the height of the cedars, and he was strong as the oaks; yet I destroyed his fruit from above, and his roots from beneath.

10 Also I<sup>a</sup>brought you up from the land of Egypt, and led you <sup>b</sup>forty years through the wilderness, to possess the land of the Amorite.

11 And I raised up of your sons for prophets, and of your young men for <sup>a</sup>Nazarites. Is it not even thus, O ye children of Israel? saith the LORD.

12 But ye gave the Nazarites wine

HEA spol Isra whi of E

The

His

Isra

evil,

adve

I wiiquii 3 () they

the

lion take 5 (

whe

### **Exodus 22:25**

25 ¶ If thou lend money to any of my people that is poor by thee, thou shalt not be to him as an usurer, neither shalt thou lay upon him usury.

### **Deuteronomy 24:17**

17 ¶ Thou shalt not pervert the judgment of the stranger, nor of the fatherless; nor take a widow's raiment to pledge:

a man and his father will go in unto the *same* maid, to <sup>a</sup>profane my holy name:

8 And they lay themselves down upon clothes laid to pledge by every altar, and they drink the wine of the condemned in the house of their god.

9 ¶ Yet destroyed I the Amorite before them, whose height was like the height of the cedars, and he was strong as the oaks; yet I destroyed his fruit from above, and his roots from beneath.

10 Also I<sup>a</sup>brought you up from the land of Egypt, and led you <sup>b</sup>forty years through the wilderness, to possess the land of the Amorite.

11 And I raised up of your sons for prophets, and of your young men for <sup>a</sup>Nazarites. Is it not even thus, O ye children of Israel? saith the LORD.

12 But ye gave the Nazarites wine

The His Israevil, adve

HEA spol Isra whi

of E

2 Y the I wi iqui

3 ( they

4 N whe lion take

5 (

### **Nazarites**

The Nazarites were consecrated individuals who made covenants with God including abstaining from wine (Num. 6:2; Judg. 13:5). Israelites encouraging Nazarites to drink wine would be similar to Church members today encouraging fellow Church members to break their covenants.

of the condemned in the house of

9 ¶ Yet adestroyed I the Amorite before them, whose height was like the height of the cedars, and he was strong as the oaks; yet I destroyed his fruit from above, and his roots from beneath.

10 Also I abrought you up from the land of Egypt, and led you bforty years through the wilderness, to possess the land of the Amorite.

11 And I raised up of your sons for prophets, and of your young men for <sup>a</sup>Nazarites. Is it not even thus, O ye children of Israel? saith the LORD.

12 But ye gave the Nazarites wine to drink; and commanded the prophets, saying, Prophesy not.

you, as a cart is pressed that is full of sheaves.

14 Therefore the <sup>a</sup>flight shall perish from the <sup>b</sup>swift, and the strong

HEA spol Isra whi of E

adve

the I wi iqui

they 4 V whe lion

3 (

take 5 ( the shal

eart 6 S city

shal

the

prophets, and of your young men for <sup>a</sup>Nazarites. *Is it* not even thus, O ye children of Israel? saith the LORD.

12 But ye gave the Nazarites wine to drink; and commanded the prophets, saving. Prophesy not.

13 Behold, I am pressed under you, as a cart is pressed that is full of sheaves.

14 Therefore the <sup>a</sup>flight shall perish from the <sup>b</sup>swift, and the strong shall not strengthen his force, neither shall the mighty <sup>c</sup>deliver himself:

15 Neither shall he stand that handleth the bow; and he that is swift of foot shall not deliver himself: neither shall he that rideth the horse adeliver himself.

16 And he that is courageous among the mighty shall flee away naked in that day, saith the LORD.

when he hath no prey? will a young lion cry out of his den, if he have taken nothing?

5 Can a bird fall in a snare upon the earth, where no <sup>a</sup>gin is for him? shall *one* take up a snare from the earth, and have taken nothing at all?

6 Shall a trumpet be blown in the city, and the people not be afraid? shall there be <sup>a</sup>evil in a city, and the LORD hath not <sup>b</sup>done *it*?

7 Surely the Lord GoD will do nothing, abut he brevealeth his csecret unto his servants the prophets.

8 The lion hath roared, who will not fear? the Lord God hath spoken, who can but <sup>a</sup>prophesy?

9 ¶ Publish in the palaces at <sup>a</sup>Ashdod, and in the palaces in the land of Egypt, and say, Assemble yourselves upon the mountains of Samaria, and behold the great tumults

# COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



a man and his father will go in unto the same maid, to aprofane my holy name:

8 And they lay themselves down upon clothes laid to pledge by every altar, and they drink the wine of the condemned in the house of their god.

9 ¶ Yet <sup>a</sup>destroyed I the Amorite before them, whose height was like the height of the cedars, and he was strong as the oaks; yet I destroyed his fruit from above, and his roots from beneath.

10 Also I <sup>a</sup>brought you up from the land of Egypt, and led you bforty years through the wilderness, to possess the land of the Amorite.

11 And I raised up of your sons for prophets, and of your young men for <sup>a</sup>Nazarites. Is it not even thus, O ye children of Israel? saith the LORD.

12 But ye gave the Nazarites wine to drink; and commanded the prophets, saying, Prophesy not.

13 Behold, I am pressed under you, as a cart is pressed that is full of sheaves.

14 Therefore the <sup>a</sup>flight shall perish from the bswift, and the strong shall not strengthen his force, neither shall the mighty <sup>c</sup>deliver himself:

15 Neither shall he stand that handleth the bow; and he that is swift of foot shall not deliver himself: neither shall he that rideth the horse <sup>a</sup>deliver himself.

16 And he that is courageous among the mighty shall flee away naked in that day, saith the LORD.

#### CHAPTER 3

The Lord reveals His secrets unto His servants the prophets—Because Israel rejects the prophets and follows evil, the nation is overwhelmed by an adversary.

HEAR this word that the LORD hath spoken against you, O children of Israel, against the whole family which I abrought up from the land of Egypt, saying,

2 You <sup>a</sup>only have I <sup>b</sup>known of all the families of the earth: therefore I will cpunish you for all your iniquities.

3 Can two walk together, except they be <sup>a</sup>agreed?

4 Will a lion roar in the forest, when he hath no prey? will a young lion cry out of his den, if he have taken nothing?

**Punishment** 

and

Guilt

5 Can a bird fall in a snare upon the earth, where no <sup>a</sup>gin is for him? shall one take up a snare from the earth, and have taken nothing at all?

6 Shall a trumpet be blown in the city, and the people not be afraid? shall there be <sup>a</sup>evil in a city, and the LORD hath not bdone it?

7 Surely the Lord GoD will do nothing, abut he brevealeth his esecret unto his servants the <sup>d</sup>prophets.

8 The lion hath roared, who will not fear? the Lord GoD hath spoken, who can but <sup>a</sup>prophesy?

9 ¶ Publish in the palaces at <sup>a</sup>Ashdod, and in the palaces in the land of Egypt, and say, Assemble yourselves upon the mountains of Samaria, and behold the great tumults in the midst thereof, and the oppressed in the midst thereof.

10 For they know not to do right, saith the LORD, who store up aviolence and robbery in their palaces.

11 Therefore thus saith the Lord GOD; An adversary there shall be even round about the land; and he shall bring down thy strength from thee, and thy palaces shall be spoiled.

12 Thus saith the LORD; As the shepherd taketh out of the mouth of the lion two legs, or a piece of an ear; so shall the children of Israel be taken out that dwell in Samaria in the corner of a bed, and in Damascus in a couch.

13 Hear ye, and testify in the house of Jacob, saith the Lord God, the God of hosts,

14 That in the day that I shall visit the transgressions of Israel upon him I will also visit the altars of <sup>a</sup>Beth-el: and the horns of the altar shall be cut off, and <sup>b</sup>fall to the ground.

15 And I will smite the awinter house with the summer house; and the houses of bivory shall perish, and the great houses shall have an end, saith the LORD.

#### **CHAPTER 4**

The Lord withholds rain, sends famine and pestilence, and destroys gardens and vineyards as judgments upon His people, yet they do not return unto the Lord.

HEAR this word, ye akine of Bashan, that are in the mountain of <sup>b</sup>Samaria, which oppress the cpoor, which crush the needy, which say to their masters, Bring, and let us drink.

2 The Lord God hath sworn by his <sup>a</sup>holiness, that, lo, the days shall come upon you, that he will take you away with hooks, and your posterity with fishhooks.

3 And ye shall go out at the <sup>a</sup>breaches, every cow at that which is before her; and ye shall cast them into the palace, saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Come to Beth-el, and transgress; at <sup>a</sup>Gilgal multiply transgression; and bring your sacrifices every morning, and your btithes after three <sup>c</sup>years:

5 And offer a sacrifice of athanksgiving with bleaven, and proclaim and publish the 'free offerings: for this liketh you, O ye children of Israel, saith the Lord God.

6 ¶ And I also have given you acleanness of teeth in all your cities, and want of bread in all your places: yet have ye not breturned unto me, saith the LORD.

7 And also I have withholden the <sup>a</sup>rain from you, when there were yet three months to the harvest: and I caused it to rain upon one city, and caused it not to rain upon another city: one piece was rained upon, and the piece whereupon it rained not withered.

8 So two or three cities wandered unto one city, to drink water; but they were not satisfied: yet have ye not returned unto me, saith the LORD.

9 I have smitten you with blasting and mildew: when your gardens and your vineyards and your fig trees and your olive trees increased, the palmerworm devoured them: yet have ye not returned unto me, saith the LORD.

10 I have sent among you the pestilence after the manner of Egypt: your ayoung men have I slain with the sword, and have taken away your horses; and I have made the stink of your camps to come up unto

7a TG Sacrilege. 9*a* Num. 21:24 (21–25);

Josh. 24:8. 10 a Ex. 12:51;

Amos 3:1. b Num. 14:33.

11*a* Num. 6:2 (2–21).

14a Amos 9:1.

b Eccl. 9:11.

D&C 103:17 (7–18). c TG Accountability. 3a TG Unity. 5*a* IE bait, or lure. 6a Isa. 45:7; Alma 5:40;

Moro. 7:12.

*b* Ps. 147:20 (19–20);

Mosiah 26:24 (24–27);

Scriptures to Come Forth; Warn. c Dan. 2:19. d 2 Sam. 24:11; Isa. 42:9; Mosiah 8:16 (16–18); Alma 13:26.

Revelation;

10 a Isa. 3:14; Fzek 22.12 (6\_13).

c 2 Ne. 20:2. 2 a Ps 80.35 6a Jer 52.6

c Lev. 22:18 (18–21).

tne
rty
to
continue
for

nen S, O RD. ine the

der full

oerong ce, ver

hat is im-

I Will 'punish you for all your iniquities.

3 Can two walk together, except they be <sup>a</sup>agreed?

4 Will a lion roar in the forest, when he hath no prey? will a young lion cry out of his den, if he have taken nothing?

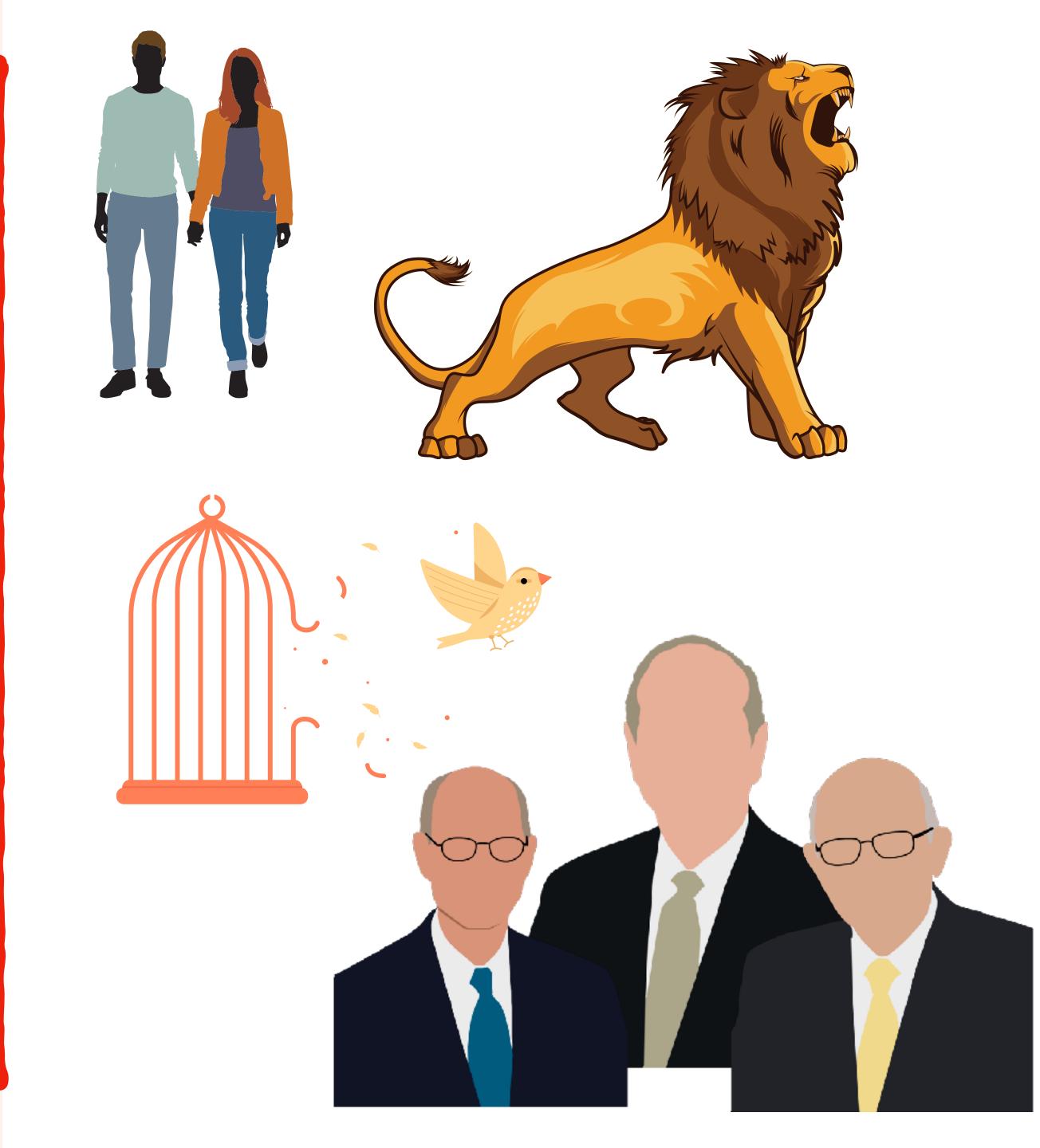
5 Can a bird fall in a snare upon the earth, where no <sup>a</sup>gin is for him? shall *one* take up a snare from the earth, and have taken nothing at all?

6 Shall a trumpet be blown in the city, and the people not be afraid? shall there be <sup>a</sup>evil in a city, and the LORD hath not <sup>b</sup>done *it*?

7 Surely the Lord GoD will do nothing, abut he brevealeth his csecret unto his servants the dprophets.

8 The lion hath roared, who will not fear? the Lord GoD hath spoken, who can but <sup>a</sup>prophesy?

9 ¶ Publish in the palaces at "Ash-dod and in the palaces in the land



### President N. Eldon Tanner

"There are many scriptures which assure us that God is as interested in us today as he has been in all his children from the beginning, and thus we believe in continuous revelation from God through his prophets to guide us in these latter days. The Prophet Amos said, 'Surely the Lord God will do nothing, but he revealeth his secret unto his servants the prophets." (In Conference Report, Apr. 1975, p. 52.)

in the midst thereof, and the oppressed in the midst thereof.

10 For they know not to do right, saith the LORD, who store up aviolence and robbery in their palaces.

11 Therefore thus saith the Lord GOD; An adversary there shall be even round about the land; and he shall bring down thy strength from thee, and thy palaces shall be spoiled.

12 Thus saith the LORD; As the shepherd taketh out of the mouth of the lion two legs, or a piece of an ear; so shall the children of Israel be taken out that dwell in Samaria in the corner of a bed, and in Damascus in a couch.

13 Hear ye, and testify in the house of Jacob, saith the Lord GoD, the God of hosts,

14 That in the day that I shall visit the transgressions of Israel upon him I will also visit the altars of <sup>a</sup>Beth-el: and the horns of the altar shall be cut off, and <sup>b</sup>fall to the ground.

15 And I will smite the awinter house with the summer house; and the houses of bivory shall perish, and the great houses shall have an end, saith the LORD.

#### **CHAPTER 4**

The Lord withholds rain, sends famine and pestilence, and destroys gardens and vineyards as judgments upon His people, yet they do not return unto the Lord.

HEAR this word, ye akine of Bashan, that are in the mountain of bSamaria, which oppress the cpoor, which crush the needy, which say to their masters, Bring, and let us drink.

2 The Lord God hath sworn by his <sup>a</sup>holiness, that, lo, the days shall come upon you, that he will take

10 a Isa. 3:14;

Ezel 22.12 (6 13).

you away with hooks, and your posterity with fishhooks.

3 And ye shall go out at the <sup>a</sup>breaches, every cow at that which is before her; and ye shall cast them into the palace, saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Come to Beth-el, and transgress; at <sup>a</sup>Gilgal multiply transgression; and bring your sacrifices every morning, and your btithes after three cyears:

5 And offer a sacrifice of <sup>a</sup>thanksgiving with bleaven, and proclaim and publish the <sup>c</sup>free offerings: for this liketh you, O ye children of Israel, saith the Lord God.

6 ¶ And I also have given you <sup>a</sup>cleanness of teeth in all your cities, and want of bread in all your places: yet have ye not breturned unto me, saith the LORD.

7 And also I have withholden the <sup>a</sup>rain from you, when there were yet three months to the harvest: and I caused it to rain upon one city, and caused it not to rain upon another city: one piece was rained upon, and the piece whereupon it rained not withered.

8 So two or three cities wandered unto one city, to drink water; but they were not satisfied: yet have ye not returned unto me, saith the LORD.

9 I have smitten you with blasting and mildew: when your gardens and your vineyards and your fig trees and your olive trees increased, the palmerworm devoured them: yet have ye not returned unto me, saith the LORD.

10 I have sent among you the pestilence after the manner of Egypt: your <sup>a</sup>young men have I slain with the sword, and have taken away your horses; and I have made the stink of your camps to come up unto

your nostrils: yet have ye not returned unto me, saith the LORD.

11 I have overthrown some of you, as God aoverthrew Sodom and Gomorrah, and ye were as a cfirebrand plucked out of the <sup>d</sup>burning: yet have ye not returned unto me, saith the LORD.

12 Therefore thus will I do unto thee, O Israel: and because I will do this unto thee, prepare to meet thy God, O Israel.

13 For, lo, he that <sup>a</sup>formeth the mountains, and createth the wind, and declareth unto man what is his <sup>b</sup>thought, that maketh the <sup>c</sup>morning <sup>d</sup>darkness, and treadeth upon the high places of the earth, The LORD, The God of hosts, is his name.

#### CHAPTER 5

The people of Israel are exhorted to seek the Lord and do good so that they may live—Their sacrifices to false gods are abhorrent.

HEAR ye this word which I take up against you, even a lamentation, O house of Israel.

2 The virgin of Israel is fallen; she shall no more rise: she is forsaken upon her land; there is none to raise her up.

3 For thus saith the Lord GoD; The city that went out by a thousand shall leave an hundred, and that which went forth by an hundred shall leave ten, to the house of Israel.

4 ¶ For thus saith the LORD unto the house of Israel, aSeek ye me, and ye shall live:

5 But seek not Beth-el, nor enter into Gilgal, and pass not to Beersheba: for Gilgal shall surely go into

captivity, and <sup>a</sup>Beth-el shall come to nought.

6 <sup>a</sup>Seek the LORD, and ye shall live; lest he break out like fire in the house of Joseph, and devour it, and there be none to quench it in Beth-el.

7 Ye who turn judgment to wormwood, and leave off righteousness in the earth,

8 Seek him that maketh athe seven bstars and Orion, and turneth the shadow of death into the <sup>c</sup>morning, and maketh the day dark with night: that calleth for the ewaters of the sea, and poureth them out upon the face of the earth: <sup>f</sup>The LORD is his name:

9 That strengtheneth the spoiled against the strong, so that the spoiled shall come against the fortress.

10 They hate him that rebuketh in the <sup>a</sup>gate, and they abhor him that speaketh uprightly.

11 Forasmuch therefore as your treading is upon the poor, and ye take from him burdens of wheat: ye have abuilt houses of hewn stone, but ye shall not bdwell in them; ye have planted pleasant vineyards, but ye shall not drink wine of them.

12 For I know your manifold transgressions and your mighty sins: they afflict the just, they take a abribe, and they bturn aside the cpoor in the gate from their right.

13 Therefore the <sup>a</sup>prudent shall keep bsilence in that time; for it is an evil time.

14 Seek <sup>a</sup>good, and not <sup>b</sup>evil, that ye may live: and so the LORD, the God of hosts, shall be with you, as ye have spoken.

15 Hate the evil, and alove the

and the

11 a Isa. 13:19.

b Gen. 19:24.

5a Amos 3:14. 6*a* 1 Chr. 16:11; 11*a* Zeph. 1:13. *b* Deut. 28:30.

12a TG Bribe.

h Isa, 29:21.

c Zech. 3:2. Alma 37:47; c 2 Ne. 20:2. c Lev. 22:18 (18–21). Ether 12:41: 2 a Ps 89.35 6a Jar 52.6 d Mal. 4:1: Jude 1:23.

good, and establish judgment in the gate: it may be that the LORD God of hosts will be gracious unto the remnant of <sup>b</sup>Joseph.

16 Therefore the LORD, the God of hosts, the Lord, saith thus; Wailing shall be in all streets; and they shall say in all the highways, Alas! alas! and they shall call the husbandman to mourning, and such as are skilful of lamentation to wailing.

17 And in all vineyards shall be wailing: for I will pass through thee, saith the LORD.

18 Woe unto you that <sup>a</sup>desire the bday of the LORD! to what end is it for you? the day of the LORD is <sup>c</sup>darkness, and not light.

19 As if a man did flee from a lion, and a bear met him; or went into the house, and leaned his hand on the wall, and a serpent bit him.

20 Shall not the day of the LORD be darkness, and not light? even very dark, and no brightness in it?

21 ¶ I hate, I despise your <sup>a</sup>feast days, and <sup>b</sup>I will not smell in your <sup>c</sup>solemn assemblies.

22 Though ye <sup>a</sup>offer me burnt offerings and your meat offerings, I will not baccept them: neither will I regard the peace cofferings of your fat beasts.

23 Take thou away from me the noise of thy songs; for I will not hear the melody of thy viols.

24 But let <sup>a</sup>judgment run down as waters, and brighteousness as a mighty stream.

25 Have ye offered unto me sacrifices and offerings in the wilderness forty years, O house of Israel?

26 But ye have borne the tabernacle of your <sup>a</sup>Moloch and Chiun your images, the star of your god, which ye made to yourselves.

27 Therefore will I cause you to go into captivity beyond Damascus, saith the LORD, whose name is The God of hosts.

#### CHAPTER 6

Woe to them who are at ease in Zion— Israel will be plagued with desolation.

Woe to them that are at aease in Zion, and trust in the mountain of <sup>b</sup>Samaria, which are named chief of the nations, to whom the house of Israel came!

2 Pass ye unto Calneh, and see; and from thence go ye to Hamath the great: then go down to Gath of the Philistines: be they better than these kingdoms? or their border greater than your border?

Zion

3 Ye that put <sup>a</sup>far away the evil day, and cause the seat of violence to come near;

4 That lie upon beds of ivory, and stretch themselves upon their couches, and eat the lambs out of the flock, and the calves out of the midst of the stall;

5 That chant to the sound of the viol, and invent to themselves ainstruments of <sup>b</sup>musick, like David;

6 That drink wine in bowls, and anoint themselves with the chief ointments: but they are not grieved for the affliction of Joseph.

7 ¶ Therefore now shall they go <sup>a</sup>captive with the first that go captive, and the banquet of them that stretched themselves shall be removed.

8 The Lord God hath asworn by himself, saith the LORD the God of hosts, I abhor the bexcellency of Jacob, and hate his palaces: therefore will I deliver up the city with all that is therein.

9 And it shall come to pass, if there remain ten amen in one house, that they shall die.

10 And a man's uncle shall take him up, and he that burneth him, to bring out the bones out of the house, and shall say unto him that is by the sides of the house, Is there yet any with thee? and he shall say, No. Then shall he say, Hold thy tongue: for we may not make mention of the name of the LORD.

11 For, behold, the LORD commandeth, and he will smite the great house with breaches, and the little house with clefts.

12 ¶ Shall horses run upon the rock? will one plow there with oxen? for ye have turned <sup>a</sup>judgment into gall, and the fruit of righteousness into hemlock:

13 Ye which arejoice in a thing of nought, which say, Have we not taken to us horns by our own strength?

14 But, behold, I will raise up against you a nation, O house of Israel, saith the LORD the God of hosts; and they shall afflict you from the entering in of Hemath unto the river of the wilderness.

#### CHAPTER 7

Amos relates how he was called of God to be a prophet—He prophesies the captivity of Israel.

Thus hath the Lord God shewed unto me; and, behold, he formed grasshoppers in the beginning of the shooting up of the latter growth; and, lo, it was the latter growth after the king's mowings.

2 And it came to pass, that when they had made an end of eating the grass of the land, then I said, O Lord God, forgive, I beseech thee:

by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

3 <sup>a</sup>The LORD <sup>b</sup>repented for this: It shall not be, saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Thus hath the Lord God shewed unto me: and, behold, the Lord God called to contend by fire, and it devoured the great deep, and did eat up a part.

5 Then said I, O Lord God, cease, I beseech thee: by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

6 <sup>a</sup>The LORD repented for this: This also shall not be, saith the Lord GoD.

7 ¶ Thus he shewed me: and, behold, the Lord stood upon a wall made by a plumbline, with a plumbline in his hand.

8 And the LORD said unto me, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A plumbline. Then said the Lord, Behold, I will set a plumbline in the midst of my people Israel: I will not again <sup>a</sup>pass by them any more:

9 And the high places of Isaac shall be desolate, and the sanctuaries of Israel shall be laid waste; and I will rise against the <sup>a</sup>house of Jeroboam with the sword.

10 ¶ Then Amaziah the priest of Beth-el sent to <sup>a</sup>Jeroboam king of Israel, saying, Amos hath conspired against thee in the midst of the house of Israel: the land is not able to bear all his words.

11 For thus Amos saith, Jeroboam shall die by the sword, and Israel shall surely be led away captive out of their own land.

12 Also Amaziah said unto Amos, O thou aseer, go, flee thee away into the land of Judah, and there eat bread, and prophesy there:

13 But prophesy not again any more at Beth-el: for it is the king's <sup>a</sup>chapel, and it is the king's court.

14 ¶ Then answered Amos, and

15 b 2 Ne. 3:4; 25:21; Jacob 2.25

incense, etc. c TG Solemn Assembly

3a Ezek. 12:27. 5a 1 Chr 23.5.

9a OR people

not utterly destroy him

therefore I will not utterly

### **Old Testament Institute Manual**

Sidney B. Sperry wrote: "Israel was meticulous in its performance of the outward requirements of its religion, but the inner and less tangible requirements of love, mercy, justice and humility either were not understood or were disregarded. In an endeavor to bring His people to their senses the Lord, said Amos, had sent upon them seven natural calamities. Cleanness of teeth [hunger], drought, blasting and mildew, insect pests, pestilence, death by the sword, and burning were brought in succession, but all to no avail. (4:6-11) Amos's heart was bleeding over the sinful state of Israel. He could do nothing but warn the nation of the final blow which God would send and for which the people must prepare themselves. (4:12, 13) It was no pleasure for him to pronounce judgment upon his brethren." (The Voice of Israel's Prophets, p. 311.)

# COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



good, and establish judgment in the gate: it may be that the LORD God of hosts will be gracious unto the remnant of <sup>b</sup>Joseph.

16 Therefore the LORD, the God of hosts, the Lord, saith thus; Wailing shall be in all streets; and they shall say in all the highways, Alas! alas! and they shall call the husbandman to mourning, and such as are skilful of lamentation to wailing.

17 And in all vineyards shall be wailing: for I will pass through thee, saith the LORD.

18 Woe unto you that <sup>a</sup>desire the bday of the LORD! to what end is it for you? the day of the LORD is <sup>c</sup>darkness, and not light.

19 As if a man did flee from a lion, and a bear met him; or went into the house, and leaned his hand on the wall, and a serpent bit him.

20 Shall not the day of the LORD be darkness, and not light? even very dark, and no brightness in it?

21 ¶ I hate, I despise your <sup>a</sup>feast days, and <sup>b</sup>I will not smell in your <sup>c</sup>solemn assemblies.

22 Though ye <sup>a</sup>offer me burnt offerings and your meat offerings, I will not baccept them: neither will I regard the peace cofferings of your fat beasts.

23 Take thou away from me the noise of thy songs; for I will not hear the melody of thy viols.

24 But let <sup>a</sup>judgment run down as waters, and brighteousness as a mighty stream.

25 Have ye offered unto me sacrifices and offerings in the wilderness forty years, O house of Israel?

26 But ye have borne the tabernacle of your <sup>a</sup>Moloch and Chiun your images, the star of your god, which ye made to yourselves.

27 Therefore will I cause you to go into captivity beyond Damascus, saith the LORD, whose name is The God of hosts.

#### CHAPTER 6

Woe to them who are at ease in Zion— Israel will be plagued with desolation.

Woe to them that are at aease in Zion, and trust in the mountain of <sup>b</sup>Samaria, which are named chief of the nations, to whom the house of Israel came!

2 Pass ye unto Calneh, and see; and from thence go ye to Hamath the great: then go down to Gath of the Philistines: be they better than these kingdoms? or their border greater than your border?

Zion

3 Ye that put <sup>a</sup>far away the evil day, and cause the seat of violence to come near;

4 That lie upon beds of ivory, and stretch themselves upon their couches, and eat the lambs out of the flock, and the calves out of the midst of the stall;

5 That chant to the sound of the viol, and invent to themselves ainstruments of <sup>b</sup>musick, like David;

6 That drink wine in bowls, and anoint themselves with the chief ointments: but they are not grieved for the affliction of Joseph.

7 ¶ Therefore now shall they go <sup>a</sup>captive with the first that go captive, and the banquet of them that stretched themselves shall be removed.

8 The Lord God hath asworn by himself, saith the LORD the God of hosts, I abhor the bexcellency of Jacob, and hate his palaces: therefore will I deliver up the city with all that is therein.

9 And it shall come to pass, if there remain ten amen in one house, that they shall die.

10 And a man's uncle shall take him up, and he that burneth him, to bring out the bones out of the house, and shall say unto him that is by the sides of the house, Is there yet any with thee? and he shall say, No. Then shall he say, Hold thy tongue: for we may not make mention of the name of the LORD.

11 For, behold, the LORD commandeth, and he will smite the great house with breaches, and the little house with clefts.

12 ¶ Shall horses run upon the rock? will one plow there with oxen? for ye have turned <sup>a</sup>judgment into gall, and the fruit of righteousness into hemlock:

13 Ye which arejoice in a thing of nought, which say, Have we not taken to us horns by our own strength?

14 But, behold, I will raise up against you a nation, O house of Israel, saith the LORD the God of hosts; and they shall afflict you from the entering in of Hemath unto the river of the wilderness.

#### CHAPTER 7

Amos relates how he was called of God to be a prophet—He prophesies the captivity of Israel.

Thus hath the Lord God shewed unto me; and, behold, he formed grasshoppers in the beginning of the shooting up of the latter growth; and, lo, it was the latter growth after the king's mowings.

2 And it came to pass, that when they had made an end of eating the grass of the land, then I said, O Lord God, forgive, I beseech thee:

by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

3 <sup>a</sup>The LORD <sup>b</sup>repented for this: It shall not be, saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Thus hath the Lord God shewed unto me: and, behold, the Lord God called to contend by fire, and it devoured the great deep, and did eat up a part.

5 Then said I, O Lord God, cease, I beseech thee: by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

6 <sup>a</sup>The LORD repented for this: This also shall not be, saith the Lord GoD.

7 ¶ Thus he shewed me: and, behold, the Lord stood upon a wall made by a plumbline, with a plumbline in his hand.

8 And the LORD said unto me, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A plumbline. Then said the Lord, Behold, I will set a plumbline in the midst of my people Israel: I will not again <sup>a</sup>pass by them any more:

9 And the high places of Isaac shall be desolate, and the sanctuaries of Israel shall be laid waste; and I will rise against the <sup>a</sup>house of Jeroboam with the sword.

10 ¶ Then Amaziah the priest of Beth-el sent to <sup>a</sup>Jeroboam king of Israel, saying, Amos hath conspired against thee in the midst of the house of Israel: the land is not able to bear all his words.

11 For thus Amos saith, Jeroboam shall die by the sword, and Israel shall surely be led away captive out of their own land.

12 Also Amaziah said unto Amos, O thou aseer, go, flee thee away into the land of Judah, and there eat bread, and prophesy there:

13 But prophesy not again any more at Beth-el: for it is the king's <sup>a</sup>chapel, and it is the king's court.

14 ¶ Then answered Amos, and

15 b 2 Ne. 3:4; 25:21; Jacob 2.25

incense, etc. c TG Solemn Assembly

3a Ezek. 12:27. 5a 1 Chr 23.5.

9a OR people

not utterly destroy him

therefore I will not utterly

good, and establish judgment in the gate: it may be that the LORD God of hosts will be gracious unto the remnant of <sup>b</sup>Joseph.

16 Therefore the LORD, the God of hosts, the Lord, saith thus; Wailing shall be in all streets; and they shall say in all the highways, Alas! alas! and they shall call the husbandman to mourning, and such as are skilful of lamentation to wailing.

17 And in all vineyards shall be wailing: for I will pass through thee, saith the LORD.

18 Woe unto you that <sup>a</sup>desire the <sup>b</sup>day of the LORD! to what end is it for you? the day of the LORD is <sup>c</sup>darkness, and not light.

19 As if a man did flee from a lion, and a bear met him; or went into the house, and leaned his hand on

27 Therefore will I cause you to go into captivity beyond Damascus, saith the LORD, whose name is The God of hosts.

### CHAPTER 6

Woe to them who are at ease in Zion—Israel will be plagued with desolation.

Woe to them that are at aease in Zion, and trust in the mountain of Samaria, which are named chief of the nations, to whom the house of Israel came!

and from thence go ye to Hamath the great: then go down to Gath of the Philistines: be they better than these kingdoms? or their border greater than your border?

3 Ye that put afar away the evil

## **Old Testament Institute Manual**

The Lord enlarged here on the captivity that He foresaw for degenerate Israel. But first He invited them to visit other places of destruction—Calneh in Mesopotamia, Hamath in Syria, and Gath in Philistia—and observe what happened to the people there. Were the Israelites any better than they? Certainly not. They had been punished, and so would Israel. Moreover, the wealthy—those who lay on ivory beds and ate sumptuous food—would be the first to suffer (see Amos 6:3–7; 2 Nephi 28:21–25).

## **Old Testament Institute Manual**

Thus, Israel's destruction was made sure by her own choice. Horses cannot run on rocks without slipping, nor can a man plough rocks in order to plant (see v. 12). By the same token, rebellious Israel could not expect to prosper in her state of evil. Verse 13 is an indictment against Israel, who rejoiced in casting off the Lord's power and feeling sufficient in and of herself. What Amos had predicted came to pass within thirty years.

5 Saying, When will the new moon

day, saith the Lord GoD, that I will cause the asun to go down at noon, and I will bdarken the cearth in the

clear day:

10 And I will turn your feasts into mourning, and all your songs into <sup>a</sup>lamentation; and I will bring up sackcloth upon all loins, and baldness upon every head; and I will make it as the mourning of an conly son, and the end thereof as a bitter day.

11 ¶ Behold, the days come, saith the Lord God, that I will send a famine in the land, not a <sup>a</sup>famine of bread, nor a bthirst for water, but of hearing the <sup>c</sup>words of the LORD:

12 And they shall wander from sea to sea, and from the north even to the east, they shall arun to and fro to seek the word of the LORD, and shall not find it.

13 In that day shall the fair virgins and young men faint for thirst.

9 And it shall come to pass, if there remain ten <sup>a</sup>men in one house, that they shall die.

10 And a man's uncle shall take him up, and he that burneth him, to bring out the bones out of the house, and shall say unto him that is by the sides of the house, Is there yet any with thee? and he shall say, No. Then shall he say, Hold thy tongue: for we may not make mention of the name of the LORD.

11 For, behold, the LORD commandeth, and he will smite the great house with breaches, and the little house with clefts.

12 ¶ Shall horses run upon the rock? will one plow there with oxen? for ye have turned <sup>a</sup> judgment into gall, and the fruit of righteousness into hemlock:

13 Ye which arejoice in a thing of nought, which say, Have we not taken to us horns by our own strength?

14 But, behold, I will raise up against you a nation, O house of Israel, saith the LORD the God of hosts; and they shall afflict you from the entering in of Hemath unto the river of the wilderness.

#### CHAPTER 7

Amos relates how he was called of God to be a prophet—He prophesies the captivity of Israel.

Thus hath the Lord God shewed unto me; and, behold, he formed grasshoppers in the beginning of the shooting up of the latter growth; and, lo, it was the latter growth after the king's mowings.

2 And it came to pass, that when they had made an end of eating the grass of the land, then I said, O Lord God, forgive, I beseech thee:

9a OR people.

by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

3 <sup>a</sup>The LORD <sup>b</sup>repented for this: It shall not be, saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Thus hath the Lord GoD shewed unto me: and, behold, the Lord GoD called to contend by fire, and it devoured the great deep, and did eat up a part.

5 Then said I, O Lord God, cease, I beseech thee: by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

6 <sup>a</sup>The LORD repented for this: This also shall not be, saith the Lord GoD.

7 ¶ Thus he shewed me: and, behold, the Lord stood upon a wall made by a plumbline, with a plumbline in his hand.

8 And the LORD said unto me, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A plumbline. Then said the Lord, Behold, I will set a plumbline in the midst of my people Israel: I will not again <sup>a</sup>pass by them any more:

9 And the high places of Isaac shall be desolate, and the sanctuaries of Israel shall be laid waste; and I will rise against the <sup>a</sup>house of Jeroboam with the sword.

10 ¶ Then Amaziah the priest of Beth-el sent to <sup>a</sup>Jeroboam king of Israel, saying, Amos hath conspired against thee in the midst of the house of Israel: the land is not able to bear all his words.

11 For thus Amos saith, Jeroboam shall die by the sword, and Israel shall surely be led away captive out of their own land.

12 Also Amaziah said unto Amos, O thou <sup>a</sup>seer, go, flee thee away into the land of Judah, and there eat bread, and prophesy there:

13 But prophesy not again any more at Beth-el: for it is the king's <sup>a</sup>chapel, and it is the king's court.

14 ¶ Then answered Amos, and

said to Amaziah, I was no aprophet, neither was I a prophet's son; but I was an herdman, and a gatherer of sycomore fruit:

15 And the LORD took me as I followed the flock, and the aLORD said unto me, <sup>b</sup>Go, <sup>c</sup>prophesy unto my people Israel.

16 ¶ Now therefore hear thou the word of the LORD: Thou sayest, Prophesy not against Israel, and drop not thy word against the house of Isaac.

17 Therefore thus saith the LORD; Thy wife shall be an harlot in the city, and thy sons and thy daughters shall fall by the sword, and thy land shall be divided by line; and thou shalt die in a polluted land: and alsrael shall surely go into captivity forth of his land.

#### CHAPTER 8

Amos prophesies the downfall of Israel—There will be a famine of hearing the word of the Lord.

Thus hath the Lord God shewed unto me: and behold a basket of summer fruit.

2 And he said, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A basket of summer fruit. Then said the LORD unto me, The aend is come upon my people of Israel; I will not again <sup>b</sup>pass by them any more.

3 And the songs of the temple shall be howlings in that day, saith the Lord God: there shall be many dead bodies in every place; they shall cast them forth with silence.

4 ¶ Hear this, O ye that swallow up the needy, even to make the poor of the land to fail,

14a JS—H 1:23 (22–23).

c TG Prophecy;

*c* Prov. 11:1. 6a Amos 2:6. 7*a* Amos 6:8.

Ezek. 45:10.

10 a TG Mourning. *b* Isa. 3:24 (16–26). *c* Jer. 6:26;

Zech. 12:10.

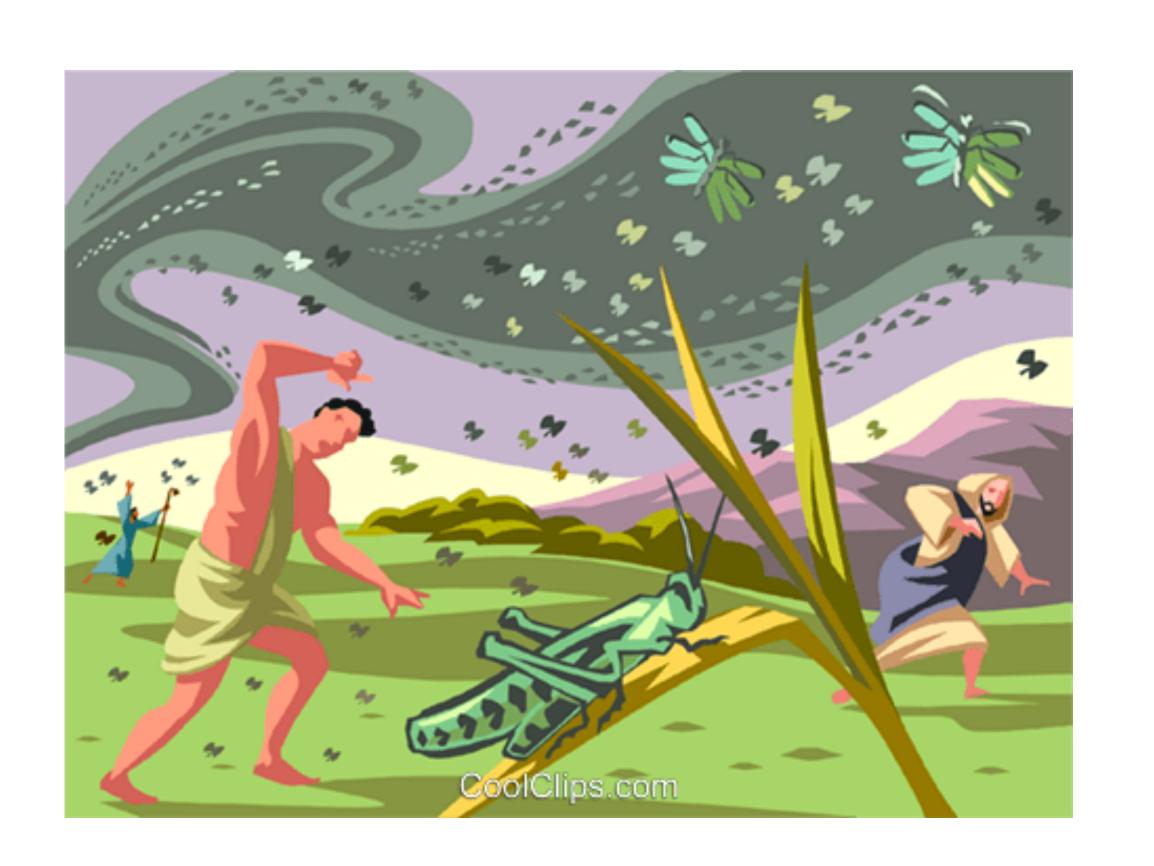
15a TG Called of God.

b TG Priesthood, Keys of.

not utterly destroy him,

Warning

therefore I will not utterly



14 But, behold, I will raise up against you a nation, O house of Israel, saith the LORD the God of hosts; and they shall afflict you from the entering in of Hemath unto the river of the wilderness.

### CHAPTER 7

Amos relates how he was called of God to be a prophet—He prophesies the captivity of Israel.

THUS hath the Lord GOD shewed unto me; and, behold, he formed grasshoppers in the beginning of the shooting up of the latter growth; and, lo, it was the latter growth after the king's mowings.

2 And it came to pass, that when they had made an end of eating the grass of the land, then I said, O Lord God, forgive, I beseech thee:

Isi ris

Be Isi ag ho

1 sh sh

to

1 O

of

th br

m a<sub>C</sub>

1

there , that

take him, of the hat is re yet y, No. ngue:

mangreat little

on of

n the oxen? t into

thing e we by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

3 <sup>a</sup>The LORD <sup>b</sup>repented for this: It shall not be, saith the LORD.

4 Thus hath the Lord God shewed unto me: and, behold, the Lord God called to contend by fire, and it devoured the great deep, and did eat up a part.

5 Then said I, O Lord God, cease, I beseech thee: by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

6 <sup>a</sup>The LORD repented for this: This also shall not be, saith the Lord GoD.

7 ¶ Thus he shewed me: and, behold, the Lord stood upon a wall made by a plumbline, with a plumbline in his hand.

8 And the LORD said unto me, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A plumbline. Then said the Lord, Behold, I will set a plumbline in the midst of my people Israel: I will JST Amos 7:3 And the Lord said, concerning Jacob, Jacob shall repent for this, therefore I will not utterly destroy him, saith the Lord.

## **Old Testament Institute Manual**

"The king, who has had the early grass mown, is Jehovah; and the mowing of the grass denotes the judgments which Jehovah has already executed upon Israel. The growing of the second crop is a figurative representation of the prosperity which flourished again after those judgments; in actual fact, therefore, it denotes the time when the dawn had risen again for Israel (ch. iv. 13)." (Keil and Delitzsch, Commentary, 10:1:306–7.)

there e, that

take him, of the hat is re yet y, No. ngue:

mangreat little

on of

n the oxen? t into

thing e we by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

3 <sup>a</sup>The LORD <sup>b</sup>repented for this: It shall not be saith the LORD.

4 ¶ Thus hath the Lord GoD shewed unto me: and, behold, the Lord GoD called to contend by fire, and it devoured the great deep, and did eat up a part.

5 Then said I, O Lord God, cease, I beseech thee: by whom shall Jacob arise? for he is small.

6 <sup>a</sup>The LORD repented for this: This also shall not be, saith the Lord GoD.

hold, the Lord stood upon a wall made by a plumbline, with a plumbline in his hand.

8 And the LORD said unto me, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A plumbline. Then said the Lord, Behold, I will set a plumbline in the midst of my people Israel: I will



JST Amos 7:6 And the Lord said, concerning Jacob, Jacob shall repent of his wickedness; therefore I will not utterly destroy him, saith the Lord God.

## **Old Testament Institute Manual**

The fire that devoured the great deep (presumably the ocean) is symbolic of the partially destructive wars that Israel was later involved in. Like the fire which "did eat up a part" of the great deep, Israel's land was partly despoiled and many of its people led away.

mangreat little

n the oxen? t into

thing e we own

se up of od of from to the

arise? for he is small.

6 <sup>a</sup>The LORD repented for this: This also shall not be, saith the Lord GOD.

7 ¶ Thus he shewed me: and, behold, the Lord stood upon a wall made by a plumbline, with a plumbline in his hand.

8 And the LORD said unto me, Amos, what seest thou? And I said, A plumbline. Then said the Lord, Behold, I will set a plumbline in the midst of my people Israel: I will not again <sup>a</sup>pass by them any more:

9 And the high places of Isaac shall be desolate, and the sanctuaries of Israel shall be laid waste; and I will rise against the <sup>a</sup>house of Jeroboam with the sword.

Beth-el sent to <sup>a</sup>Jeroboam king of Israel, saying, Amos hath conspired against thee in the midst of the house of Israel: the land is not able to bear all his words



A plumbline is used to obtain exactness and accuracy in construction work. Here it seems to symbolize that God's strict justice will prevail in judging Israel for her evil ways. All wickedness will be sought out, measured (judged), and destroyed.

rise against the ahouse of Jeroboam of with the sword om the 10 ¶ Then Amaziah the priest of Beth-el sent to <sup>a</sup>Jeroboam king of Israel, saying, Amos hath conspired against thee in the midst of the house of Israel: the land is not able God to bear all his words. cap-11 For thus Amos saith, Jeroboam shall die by the sword, and Israel shall surely be led away captive out of their own land. 12 Also Amaziah said unto Amos, /th; O thou aseer, go, flee thee away into afthe land of Judah, and there eat bread, and prophesy there: 13 But prophesy not again any more at Beth-el: for it is the king's <sup>a</sup>chapel, and it is the king's court. 14 ¶ Then answered Amos, and utterly destroy him, therefore I will not utterly destroy him, saith the th the Lord. Lord God. 1. 6:6;

said to Amaziah, I was no aprophet, neither was I a prophet's son; but I was an herdman, and a gatherer of sycomore fruit: 15 And the LORD took me as I fol-

lowed the flock, and the aLord said unto me, bGo, cprophesy unto my people Israel.

10 y Now therefore near thou the word of the Lord: Thou sayest, Prophesy not against Israel, and drop not thy word against the house of Isaac.

17 Therefore thus saith the LORD; Thy wife shall be an harlot in the city, and thy sons and thy daughters shall fall by the sword, and thy land shall be divided by line; and thou shalt die in a polluted land: and a Israel shall surely go into captivity forth of his land.

CHAPTER 8

be g the whe and the

silv

sho

the

aex(

nev

this

dwe

up

<sup>b</sup>be

floc

ved ned of

nen ing

l, O ee:

> day cau

and

Amos described himself as a "herdsman and a dresser of sycamore trees" (7:14). The latter tree is not the same as a North American "sycamore," but a type of wild fig tree. These wild figs were gathered by poor people. The small fruit of this tree was inferior to that from the domesticated fig tree. By "dressing" or gashing the small fruit of this tree, Amos and his cohorts hastened their ripening. This single, vivid detail about Amos's background in 7:14 speaks volumes about the prophet's ethics and harsh tone. It explains his solidarity with the poor who literally scratched out a living in rural Judah and Ephraim, desperate for any harvest, however sparse and bitter... Amos rebuked far more often than he comforted. This arborist with his knife understood that pruning was required for revitalization and new growth. Amos lashed out at the elites prosperity gained at the expense of the poor, upsetting their "baskets of summer fruit" (8:1-2).

15 And the LORD took me as I followed the flock, and the <sup>a</sup>LORD said unto me, <sup>b</sup>Go, <sup>c</sup>prophesy unto my people Israel.

16 ¶ Now therefore hear thou the word of the LORD: Thou sayest, Prophesy not against Israel, and drop not thy word against the house of Isaac.

17 Therefore thus saith the LORD; Thy wife shall be an harlot in the city, and thy sons and thy daughters shall fall by the sword, and thy land shall be divided by line; and thou shalt die in a polluted land: and <sup>a</sup>Israel shall surely go into captivity forth of his land.

CHAPTER 8

and the shekel great the chalances by de 6 That we may about

6 That we may <sup>a</sup>b silver, and the need shoes; yea, and sel the wheat?

7 The Lord hath aexcellency of Jaco never bforget any o

8 Shall not the lathis, and every on dwelleth therein? a up wholly as a flow be cast out and droftlood of Egypt.

9 And it shall come day, saith the Lord cause the asun to go and I will bdarken t

# COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



said to Amaziah, I was no <sup>a</sup>prophet, neither was I a prophet's son; but I was an herdman, and a gatherer of sycomore fruit:

15 And the LORD took me as I followed the flock, and the <sup>a</sup>LORD said unto me, <sup>b</sup>Go, <sup>c</sup>prophesy unto my people Israel.

16 ¶ Now therefore hear thou the word of the LORD: Thou sayest, Prophesy not against Israel, and drop not thy word against the house of Isaac.

17 Therefore thus saith the LORD; Thy wife shall be an harlot in the city, and thy sons and thy daughters shall fall by the sword, and thy land shall be divided by line; and thou shalt die in a polluted land: and <sup>a</sup>Israel shall surely go into captivity forth of his land.

#### **CHAPTER 8**

Amos prophesies the downfall of I rael—There will be a famine of hearithe word of the Lord.

THUS hath the Lord Gounto me: and behold summer fruit.

2 And he said, Amos, thou? And I said, A bask mer fruit. Then said the Lome, The aend is come upon in ple of Israel; I will not again by them any more.

3 And the songs of the ten be howlings in that day, Lord GoD: there shall be ma bodies in every place; the cast them forth with si

4 ¶ Hear this, O ye that the needy, even to make of the land to fail,

5 Saying, When will the new moon be gone, that we may sell corn? and the <sup>a</sup>sabbath, that we may set forth wheat, making the <sup>b</sup>ephah small, and the shekel great, and falsifying the <sup>c</sup>balances by deceit?

6 That we may <sup>a</sup>buy the poor for silver, and the needy for a pair of shoes; *yea*, and sell the refuse of the wheat?

7 The LORD hath sworn by the <sup>a</sup>excellency of Jacob, Surely I will never <sup>b</sup>forget any of their works.

8 Shall not the land tremble for this, and every one amourn that dwellet the ad it shall rise up what as a flood; and it shall be asterned drowned, a by the flood of Egypt.

9 And it shall come to pass in hat day, saith the Lord GoD, that I ill cause the <sup>a</sup>sun to go down at noo, and I will <sup>b</sup>darken the <sup>c</sup>earth in th clear day:

10 And I will your feasts into mourning 2 our songs into alamentation and sackcloth up and saldness

14 They that <sup>a</sup>swear by the sin of Samaria, and say, Thy god, O <sup>b</sup>Dan, liveth; and, The manner of Beersheba liveth; even they shall fall, and never rise up again.

#### **CHAPTER 9**

Israel will be sifted among all nations— In the last days, the people of Israel will be gathered again into their own land, and it will become productive.

I saw the Lord standing upon the altar: and he said, Smite the lintel of the door, that the posts may shake: and cut them in the head, all of them; and I will aslay the last of them with the sword: he that fleeth of them shall not flee away, and he that escapeth of them shall not be delivered.

2 Though they dig into <sup>a</sup>hell, thence shall mine hand take them; though they climb up to heaven, thence will I bring them down:

3 And though they ahide themselves in the top of Carmel, I will search and take them out thence; and though they be hid from my

6 It is he that buildeth his astories in the heaven, and hath founded his troop in the earth; he that calleth for the bwaters of the sea, and poureth them out upon the face of the earth: The LORD is his name.

7 Are ye not as children of the Ethiopians unto me, O children of Israel? saith the LORD. Have not I brought up Israel out of the land of Egypt? and the Philistines from Caphtor, and the Syrians from Kir?

8 Behold, the <sup>a</sup>eyes of the Lord GoD *are* upon the sinful kingdom, and I will <sup>b</sup>destroy it from off the face of the earth; saving that I will not utterly <sup>c</sup>destroy the house of Jacob, saith the LORD.

9 For, lo, I will command, and I will a sift the house of b Israel among all nations, like as *corn* is sifted in a sieve, yet shall not the least grain c fall upon the earth.

10 All the sinners of my people shall die by the sword, which say, The evil shall not overtake nor aprevent us.

11 ¶ In that day will I raise up the atabernacle of David that is fallen

The harvest of summer fruit symbolized the ripening of Israel. Just as summer fruit must be eaten when picked or it will spoil, Israel was ripe for picking and spoiling by enemies.

olly like a flood; and shall be drowned, as by the flood of Egypt.

sweet wine, and all the hills shall bmelt.

14a JS—H 1:23 (22–23).

15a TG Called of God.

b TG Priesthood, Keys of.
c TG Prophecy;

Ezek. 45:10. *c* Prov. 11:1. 6*a* Amos 2:6.

7a Amos 6:8.

SILLU VILL

10 a TG Mourning. b Isa. 3:24 (16–26).

c Jer. 6:26; Zech. 12:10. 14*a* TG Swearing. *b* 1 Kgs. 12:29 (28–30).

9 1*a* 3 Ne. 16:9. *b* Prov. 28:1;

Amos 2:14.

sight

will

shall

ity b

I con

slay

upor

5 A

that

<sup>a</sup>mel

4 A

Moses 2:7 (6–7); Abr. 4:9 (9–10). 8a Ps. 34:15; D&C 1:1; 38:7; 67:2. b D&C 5:33. 10*a* HEB confront. 11*a* Acts 15:16 (15–17). TG Temple. 12*a* Obad. 1:17; 2 Ne. 24:2 (1–2). nd: ap-

Is-

ed of

est mnto eo-

the ead

ass

bbe cast out and drowned, as by the flood of Fgypt

9 And it shall come to pass in that day, saith the Lord GoD, that I will cause the <sup>a</sup>sun to go down at noon, and I will <sup>b</sup>darken the <sup>c</sup>earth in the clear day:

10 And I will turn your feasts into mourning, and all your songs into alamentation; and I will bring up sackcloth upon all loins, and baldness upon every head; and I will make it as the mourning of an conly son, and the end thereof as a bitter day.

11 ¶ Behold, the days come, saith the Lord God, that I will send a famine in the land, not a <sup>a</sup>famine of bread, nor a <sup>b</sup>thirst for water, but of hearing the <sup>c</sup>words of the Lord:

12 And they shall wander from sea to sea, and from the north even to

#### **Old Testament Institute Manual**

A man's sun can be said to set at noon if he is taken by death during the prime of his life. A nation's sun figuratively sets at noon when the country is destroyed in the midst of prosperity. But Amos' dual prophecy is also a reminder that before the Second Coming of the Lord, the sun will be darkened and refuse to give her light. Indeed, it will be a sign for the wicked of the latter days that their sun is about to set at noon. (See Keil and Delitzsch, Commentary, 10:1:317.)

Ising

red of

est lmnto

eoass

iall the ead

up

all

or

allu I WIII uaintii tiit taitii iii tiit clear day:

10 And I will turn your feasts into mourning, and all your songs into <sup>a</sup>lamentation; and I will bring up sackcloth upon all loins, and baldness upon every head; and I will make it as the mourning of an conly son, and the end thereof as a hitter day

11 ¶ Behold, the days come, saith the Lord God, that I will send a famine in the land, not a afamine of bread, nor a bthirst for water, but of hearing the cwords of the LORD:

12 And they shall wander from sea to sea, and from the north even to the east, they shall arun to and fro to seek the word of the Lord, and shall not find it.

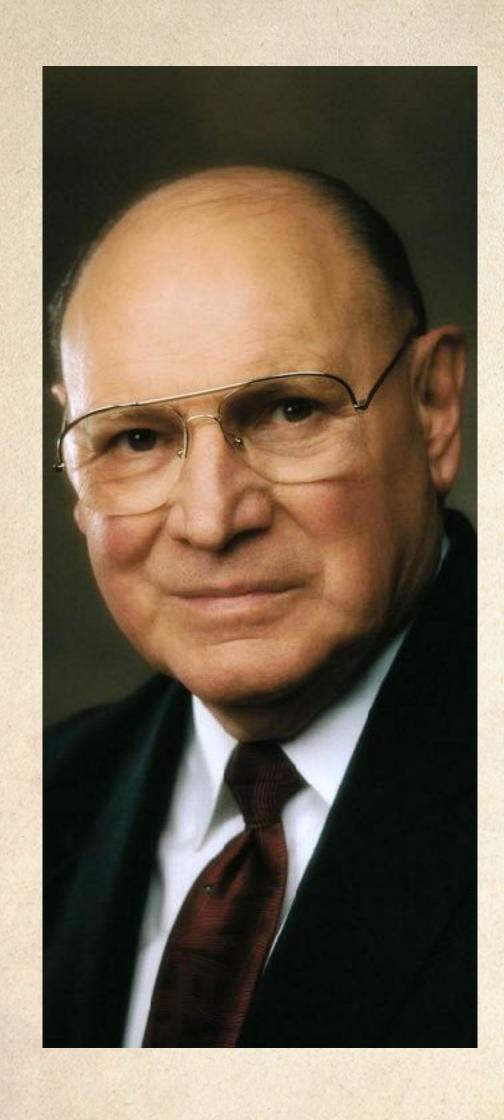
13 III that day shan the fair viigins and young men faint for thirst.

### **Old Testament Seminary Manual**

The prophecy recorded in Amos 8:11–12 has been fulfilled during several different periods in history (see verse 11, footnote a). One important fulfillment of this prophecy is the Great Apostasy, when "the world was left without divine revelation through living prophets" (Doctrinal Mastery Core Document [2018], 4.6).

### **New Oxford Annotaated Bible**

Although the reigns of Jeroboam the second and Uzziah were relatively peaceful and prosperous in Israel and Judah, the region experienced calamitous upheaval shortly thereafter when Tiglath-pileser III assumed the throne in Assyria (745-727 BC). He began the period of Assyria's greatest expansion in the west, including conquering the smaller kingdoms of Syria-Palestine. His successors, Shalmaneser V (727-722 BC) and Sargon II (722-705 BC), invaded the Northern Kingdom and conquered Samaria in 722. Within a few decades of Amos's prophetic activity, the Northern Kingdom saw devastation and destruction which made his foreboding words all the more sobering.



# Elder Joseph B. Wirthlin

"We have observed a restless spirit of searching today among the people of Europe. Why? Because there is a gnawing hunger in the human heart that, if not fed by the truths of the gospel, leaves life empty and devoid of peace. The hodgepodge of economic 'isms' advocated by so-called wise men of the world has solved few, if any, problems, and has brought no real joy. Such empty nostrums have led mankind to seek worldly goods and symbols of material power, blinding humanity to the truth that only the righteous life firmly established in the daily living of God's commandments brings true happiness. Anything less leaves the heart unfed, with a yearning inner hunger—a hunger which it is our mission to identify and define and of which we should make the people aware. I have seen in Europe the fulfillment of the words of Amos, that there would be 'a famine in the land, not a famine of bread ... but of hearing the words of the Lord.' (Amos 8:11.)" (In Conference Report, Oct. 1975, pp. 154-55.)

14 They that aswear by the sin of Samaria, and say, Thy god, O bDan, liveth; and, The manner of Beersheba liveth; even they shall fall, and never rise up again.

#### **CHAPTER 9**

Israel will be sifted among all nations— In the last days, the people of Israel will be gathered again into their own land, and it will become productive.

I saw the Lord standing upon the altar: and he said, Smite the lintel of the door, that the posts may shake: and cut them in the head, all of them; and I will aslay the last of them with the sword: he that <sup>b</sup>fleeth of them shall not flee away, and he

6 It is he that buildeth his astories in the heaven, and hath founded his troop in the earth; he that calleth for the bwaters of the sea, and poureth them out upon the face of the earth: The LORD is his name.

7 Are ye not as children of the Ethiopians unto me, O children of Israel? saith the LORD. Have not I brought up Israel out of the land of Egypt? and the Philistines from Caphtor, and the Syrians from Kir?

8 Behold, the <sup>a</sup>eyes of the Lord GOD are upon the sinful kingdom, and I will bdestroy it from off the face of the earth; saving that I will not utterly 'destroy the house of Jacob, saith the LORD.

9 For, lo, I will command, and I

From His dwelling place, the Lord will smite the wicked. There is none to escape, hide where they may. Only the Second Coming of the Lord fulfills such a description, for when the Lord comes in His glory, the rewards of justice will be met. No mountain is high enough, no sea so deep that the unrepentant sinner can hide from the judgments of a just God.

that toucheth the land, and it shall <sup>a</sup>melt, and all that dwell therein shall bmourn: and it shall rise up wholly like a flood; and shall be drowned, as by the flood of Egypt.

overtake the reaper, and the treader of grapes him that asoweth seed; and the mountains shall drop sweet wine, and all the hills shall <sup>b</sup>melt.

10*a* HEB confront.

toration

14 And I will bring again the acaptivity of my people of bIsrael, and they shall build the waste cities, and inhabit them; and they shall plant vineyards, and drink the wine thereof; they shall also make gardens, and eat the fruit of them.

15 And I will <sup>a</sup>plant them upon their bland, and they shall ono more be pulled up out of their land which I have given them, saith the LORD thy God.

#### **OBADIAH**

Obadiah prophesies the downfall of Edom—Saviors will stand upon Mount Zion.

THE vision of Obadiah. Thus saith the Lord God concerning <sup>a</sup>Edom; We have heard a rumour from the LORD, and an ambassador is sent among the heathen, Arise ye, and let us rise up against her in battle.

2 Behold, I have made thee small among the heathen: thou art greatly despised.

3 ¶ The <sup>a</sup>pride of thine <sup>b</sup>heart hath deceived thee, thou that dwellest in the clefts of the rock, whose habitation is high; that saith in his heart, Who shall bring me down to the ground?

4 Though thou exalt thyself as the eagle, and though thou set thy nest among the stars, thence will I bring thee down, saith the LORD.

5 If athieves came to thee, if robbers by night, (how art thou cut off!) would they not have stolen till they had enough? if the grapegatherers came to thee, would they not leave some grapes?

6 How are the things of Esau

searched out! how are his hidden things sought up!

7 All the men of thy confederacy have brought thee even to the border: the men that were at peace with thee have deceived thee, and prevailed against thee; they that eat thy bread have laid a wound under thee: there is none understanding in him.

8 Shall I not in athat day, saith the LORD, even destroy the wise men out of Edom, and understanding out of the mount of Esau?

9 And thy mighty men, O <sup>a</sup>Teman, shall be dismayed, to the end that every one of the mount of Esau may be bcut off by slaughter.

10  $\P$  For thy violence against thy brother Jacob shame shall cover thee, and thou shalt be cut off for ever.

11 In the day that thou stoodest on the other side, in the day that the strangers carried away captive his forces, and foreigners entered into his gates, and cast lots upon Jerusalem, even thou wast as aone of them.

12 But thou shouldest not have looked on the day of thy brother in the day that he became a stranger;

14a TG Swearing.

b 1 Kgs. 12:29 (28–30).

**9** 1*a* 3 Ne. 16:9. b Prov. 28:1;

Amos 2:14. 2 a De 130.8 (8.0) Moses 2:7 (6-7); Abr. 4:9 (9–10).

8a Ps. 34:15; D&C 1:1; 38:7; 67:2. b D&C 5:33.

Ipr 30.11.

11a Acts 15:16 (15–17). TG Temple. 12a Obad. 1:17;

2 Ne. 24:2 (1–2).

h Ica 34.5.

ahell, a sieve, yet shall not the least grain them; cfall upon the earth. 10 All the sinners of my people eaven, shall die by the sword, which say, vn: The evil shall not overtake nor them-I will picvent us. 11 ¶ In that day will I raise up the ience; atabernacle of David that is fallen, m my and close up the breaches thereof; hence and I will raise up his ruins, and I nd he will build it as in the days of old: aptiv-12 That they may apossess the remnant of <sup>b</sup>Edom, and of all the e will cheathen, which are called by my shall name, saith the LORD that doeth this. e eyes 13 Behold, the days come, saith good. the LORD, that the plowman shall s is he shall overtake the reaper, and the treader of grapes him that asoweth seed; erein and the mountains shall drop se up sweet wine, and all the hills shall Egypt. <sup>b</sup>melt. 10a HEB confront. Moses 2:7 (6–7);

 $11a \Delta cts 15.16 (15_17)$ 

 $\Delta \text{ hr } 4.9 (9_{-10})$ 

all mations, like as come is since an

14 And I will bring again the acaptivity of my people of bIsrael, and they shall build the waste cities, and inhabit them; and they shall plant vineyards, and drink the wine thereof; they shall also make gardens, and eat the fruit of them.

# OBADIA

15 A

their

be pu

I have

thy G

search

things

have

der: t

with

preva

7 All

Obadiah prophesies the downfall of Edom—Saviors will stand upon Mount Zion.

HE vision of Obadiah. Thus saith the Lord God concerning <sup>a</sup>Edom; We have heard a

y people hich say, take nor

ise up the is fallen, s thereof; ins, and I ys of old: ssess the of all the ed by my loeth this. me, saith nan shall

ne treader

eth seed;

all drop

nills shall

14 And I will bring again the acaptivity of my people of bIsrael, and they shall build the waste cities, and inhabit them; and they shall plant vineyards, and drink the wine thereof; they shall also make gardens, and eat the fruit of them.

15 And I will <sup>a</sup>plant them upon their <sup>b</sup>land, and they shall <sup>c</sup>no more be pulled up out of their land which I have given them, saith the LORD thy God.

# OBADIAH

Obadiah prophesies the downfall of Edom—Saviors will stand upon Mount Zion.

searched out! how are his hidden things sought up!

7 All the men of thy confederacy have brought thee even to the bor-

# COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



Obadiah 1:1 states that this book records a vision the Lord gave to a prophet named Obadiah. Though a number of individuals named Obadiah are mentioned in 1 Kings, 1-2 Chronicles, Ezra, and Nehemiah, these are references to other persons. Apart from the fact that Obadiah was a prophet in the Southern Kingdom of Judah, we do not know anything about his background or ministry. Fittingly, the name Obadiah means "servant of the Lord" (see Bible Dictionary, "Obadiah"). Obadiah's prophecy dates to soon after one of the captures of Jerusalem, probably the conquest by the Babylonians in approximately 586 B.C. (see Bible Dictionary, "Obadiah").

Obadiah is the shortest book in the Hebrew Bible, containing only 21 verses, by modern organizers.

The first portion refers to the people of Edom. The land of Edom (also known as Idumea) was southeast of the kingdom of Judah and was inhabited by the descendants of Esau, the son of Isaac and twin brother of Jacob (or Israel; see Genesis 25:21–34; 36:1). Despite their close kinship, mutual hatred had existed for generations between the Edomites and the Israelites. (See Bible Dictionary, "Edom.")

14 And I will bring again the acaptivity of my people of bIsrael, and they shall build the waste cities, and inhabit them; and they shall plant vineyards, and drink the wine thereof; they shall also make gardens, and eat the fruit of them.

15 And I will aplant them upon their bland, and they shall ono more be pulled up out of their land which I have given them, saith the LORD thy God.

#### **OBADIAH**

Obadiah prophesies the downfall of Edom—Saviors will stand upon Mount Zion.

THE vision of Obadiah. Thus saith the Lord God concerning <sup>a</sup>Edom; We have heard a rumour from the LORD, and an ambassador is sent among the heathen, Arise ye, and let us rise up against her in battle.

2 Behold, I have made thee small among the heathen: thou art greatly despised.

3  $\P$  The <sup>a</sup>pride of thine <sup>b</sup>heart hath deceived thee, thou that dwellest in the clefts of the rock, whose habitation is high; that saith in his heart, Who shall bring me down to the ground?

4 Though thou exalt thyself as the eagle, and though thou set thy nest among the stars, thence will I bring thee down, saith the LORD.

5 If athieves came to thee, if robbers by night, (how art thou cut off!) would they not have stolen till they had enough? if the grapegatherers came to thee, would they not leave some grapes?

6 How are the things of Esau

searched out! how are his hidden things sought up!

7 All the men of thy confederacy have brought thee even to the border: the men that were at peace with thee have deceived thee, and prevailed against thee; they that eat thy bread have laid a wound under thee: there is none understanding in him.

8 Shall I not in athat day, saith the LORD, even destroy the wise men out of Edom, and understanding out of the mount of Esau?

9 And thy mighty men, O <sup>a</sup>Teman, shall be dismayed, to the end that every one of the mount of Esau may be bcut off by slaughter.

10 ¶ For thy violence against thy brother Jacob shame shall cover thee, and thou shalt be cut off for ever.

11 In the day that thou stoodest on the other side, in the day that the strangers carried away captive his forces, and foreigners entered into his gates, and cast lots upon Jerusalem, even thou wast as aone of them.

12 But thou shouldest not have looked on the day of thy brother in the day that he became a stranger;

neither shouldest thou have arejoiced over the children of Judah in the day of their destruction; neither shouldest thou have spoken proudly in the day of distress.

13 Thou shouldest not have entered into the gate of my people in the day of their calamity; yea, thou shouldest not have looked on their affliction in the day of their calamity, nor have laid hands on their substance in the day of their calamity;

14 Neither shouldest thou have stood in the crossway, to cut off those of his that did escape; neither shouldest thou have delivered up those of his that did remain in the day of distress.

15 For the <sup>a</sup>day of the LORD is near upon all the bheathen: as thou hast <sup>c</sup>done, it shall be done unto thee: thy dreward shall return upon thine own head.

16 For as ye have <sup>a</sup>drunk upon my holy mountain, so shall all the heathen drink continually, yea, they shall drink, and they shall swallow down, and they shall be as though they had not been.

17 ¶ But upon mount <sup>a</sup>Zion shall be be deliverance, and there shall be holiness; and the house of Jacob shall <sup>c</sup>possess their possessions.

18 And the house of Jacob shall be a afire, and the house of Joseph a flame, and the house of <sup>b</sup>Esau for stubble, and they shall kindle in them, and devour them; and there shall not be any remaining of the house of Esau; for the LORD hath spoken it.

19 And they of the south shall possess the mount of Esau; and they of the plain the <sup>a</sup>Philistines: and they shall possess the fields of Ephraim, and the fields of Samaria: and Benjamin shall possess Gilead.

20 And the captivity of this host of the children of Israel shall possess that of the Canaanites, even unto Zarephath; and the captivity of Jerusalem, which is in Sepharad, shall possess the cities of the south.

21 And <sup>a</sup>saviours shall come up on bmount Zion to cjudge the mount of Esau; and the <sup>d</sup>kingdom shall be the LORD's.

#### JONAH

#### CHAPTER 1

Ionah is sent to call Nineveh to repentance—He flees on a ship, is cast into the sea, and is swallowed by a great fish.

OW the word of the LORD came unto a Jonah the son of Amittai, saying,

2 Arise, go to Nineveh, that great city, and acry against it; for their bwickedness is come up before me.

12*a* Prov. 17:5.

15 a Joel 3:14 (11–21). b TG Heathen.

> *c* Ezek. 35:15. d TG Reward.

16 a Jan 25.29 (15 22).

2 Ne. 15:24; 20:17; 3 Ne. 20:16. b Isa. 34:5; Jer. 49:17 (7–22);

Ezek. 25:14 (12–14);

Salvation for the Dead. b D&C 76:66.

2 No. 22.12 (11 12)

c D&C 64:37 (31–38).

Saints:

d Ps. 22:28;

14a Zeph. 2:7; 3 No. 16.16 (11. 20) TG Promised Lands.

D&C 101.42

Hel. 4:12 (12–13);



### **Old Testament Institute Manual**

The world famous ruins of Petra, in modern Jordan, are remarkable. A whole city was carved out of rock cliffs. It could be entered only through a narrow gorge. From the high cliffs, the Edomites could protect themselves from invading enemies with great success. Petra, or Mount Seir, was in the land of Edom, and many scholars think it was the capital of Idumea. Though many of the ruins now visible at Petra date from a later period, they still give dramatic impact to Obadiah's words.

rein ner dly

enin
ou
eir
ubty;

ner up the

off

ear ast ee: 17 ¶ But upon mount <sup>a</sup>Zion shall be <sup>b</sup>deliverance, and there shall be holiness; and the house of Jacob shall <sup>c</sup>possess their possessions.

18 And the house of Jacob shall be a <sup>a</sup>fire, and the house of Joseph a flame, and the house of <sup>b</sup>Esau for stubble, and they shall kindle in them, and devour them; and there shall not be *any* remaining of the house of Esau; for the LORD hath spoken *it*.

19 And they of the south shall possess the mount of Esau; and they of the plain the <sup>a</sup>Philistines: and they shall possess the fields of Ephraim, and the fields of Samaria: and Benjamin shall possess Gilead.

20 And the captivity of this host of the children of Israel shall possess that of the Canaanites, even unto Zarephath; and the captivity of Jerusalem, which is in Sepharad,

#### **Old Testament Seminary Manual**

In Obadiah's record, the wickedness and destruction of Edom could symbolize the latter-day wickedness and destruction of the world (see D&C 1:36).

Obadiah's prophecy concerning Mount Zion has multiple meanings. The word deliverance in Obadiah 1:17 implies escape from danger and destruction. One fulfillment of this prophecy occurred when a remnant of Israel returned from captivity, rebuilt Jerusalem and the temple, and covenanted once more to serve and obey God (see Ezra 1-6; Nehemiah 10). Anciently the restoration of Israel served as a type and shadow of the great latter-day gathering of Israel and the deliverance that would come to God's children through the Restoration of the gospel, which included the ordinances and covenants of the temple.

Geographically, Mount Zion refers to the hill or mount upon which King Solomon built the temple in Jerusalem. However, the term can also refer more generally to the city of Jerusalem or to the entire land of Israel. Modern revelation also applies the term to the New Jerusalem, which will be built in America in the latter-days (see D&C 84:2; Articles of Faith 1:10), and also to the celestial kingdom of God (see D&C 76:66).

roudly

ve enople in
a, thou
a their
calamir subamity;
a have
cut off
either
ced up
in the

is near ou hast o thee: o thine

on my ne hean, they vallow hough holiness; and the house of Jacob shall chossess their possessions

18 And the house of Jacob shall be a <sup>a</sup>fire, and the house of Joseph a flame, and the house of <sup>b</sup>Esau for stubble, and they shall kindle in them, and devour them; and there shall not be *any* remaining of the house of Esau; for the LORD hath spoken *it*.

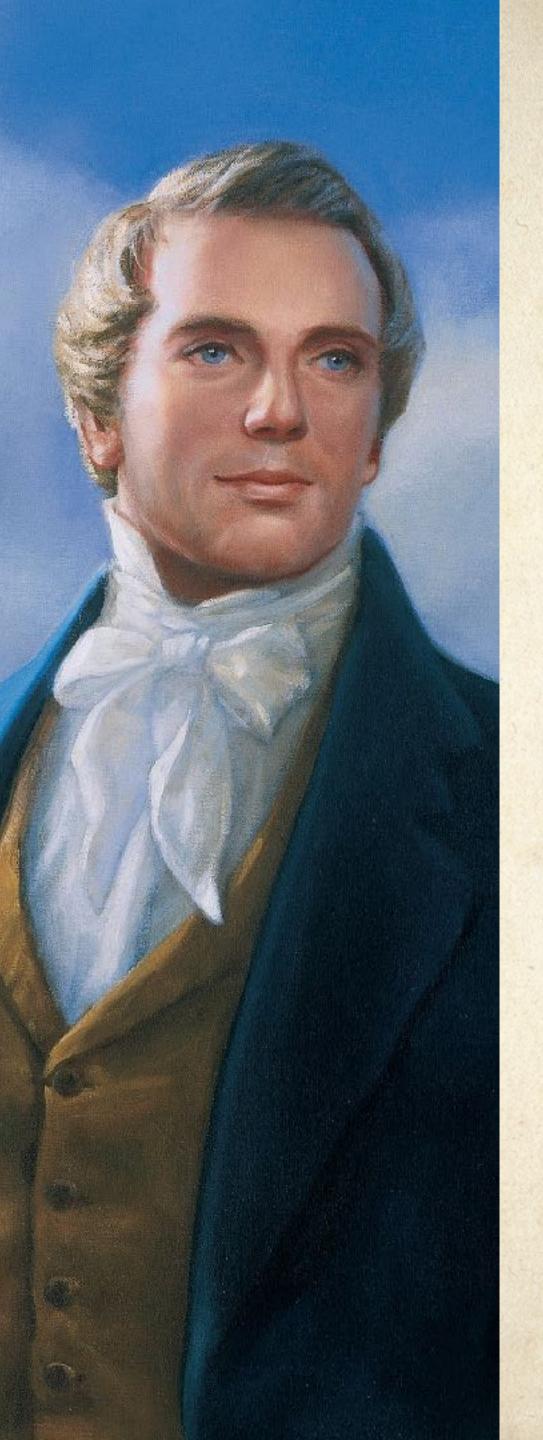
19 And they of the south shall possess the mount of Esau; and they of the plain the <sup>a</sup>Philistines: and they shall possess the fields of Ephraim, and the fields of Samaria: and Benjamin shall possess Gilead.

20 And the captivity of this host of the children of Israel shall possess that of the Canaanites, even unto Zarephath; and the captivity of Jerusalem, which is in Sepharad, shall possess the cities of the south.

21 And <sup>a</sup>saviours shall come up on <sup>b</sup>mount Zion to <sup>c</sup>judge the mount of Esau; and the <sup>d</sup>kingdom shall be the LORD's.

### **Old Testament Seminary Manual**

The word savior can refer to one who saves, rescues, or delivers. Jesus Christ is the Savior because He saves and delivers us from sin and death, which we cannot do for ourselves.



# Joseph Smith

"But how are they to become saviors on Mount Zion? By building their temples, erecting their baptismal fonts, and going forth and receiving all the ordinances, baptisms, confirmations, washings, anointings, ordinations and sealing powers upon their heads, in behalf of all their progenitors who are dead, and redeem them that they may come forth in the first resurrection and be exalted to thrones of glory with them" (Teachings of Presidents of the Church: Joseph Smith [2007], 473).



# President Gordon B. Hinckley

"[In the temple] we literally become saviors on Mount Zion. What does this mean? Just as our Redeemer gave His life as a vicarious sacrifice for all men, and in so doing became our Savior, even so we, in a small measure, when we engage in proxy work in the temple, become as saviors to those on the other side who have no means of advancing unless something is done in their behalf by those on earth"

("Closing Remarks," Oct. 2004 GC, Ensign or Liahona, Nov. 2004, 105).