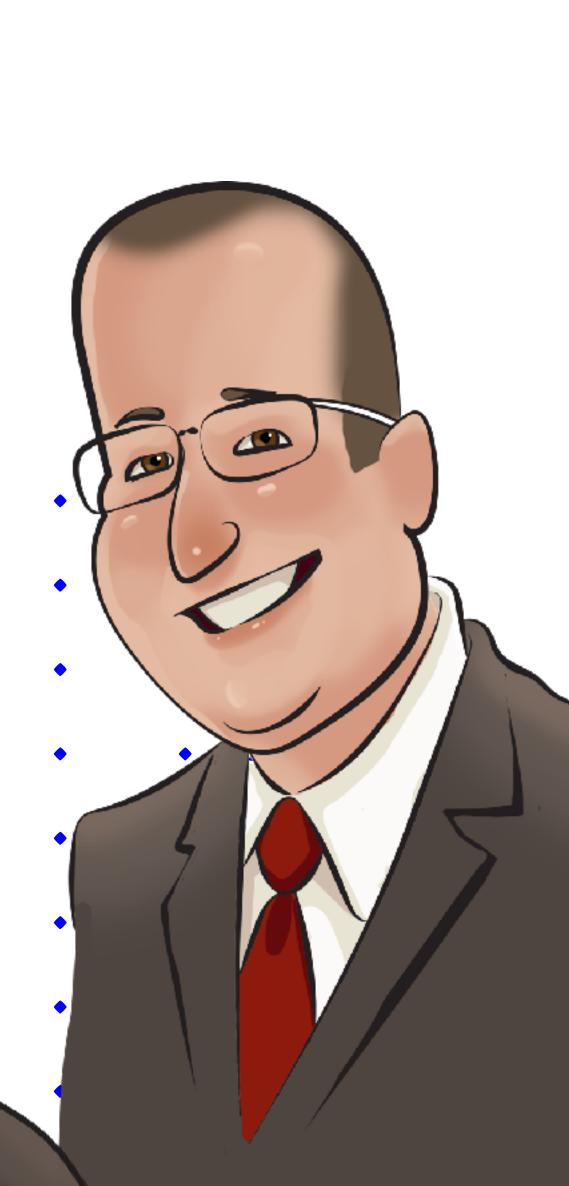


THE NAMES AND ORDER OF ALL THE BOOKS OF THE OLD AND NEW TESTAMENTS



- 79 146 190 252 308 . 343 Daniel. . 377 Hosea . . 382 Joel.
 - Ecclesiastes. Song of Solomon Isaiah. Jeremiah . Lamentations Ezekiel



TORAH Law NEVI'IM Prophets ETUVIM Writings

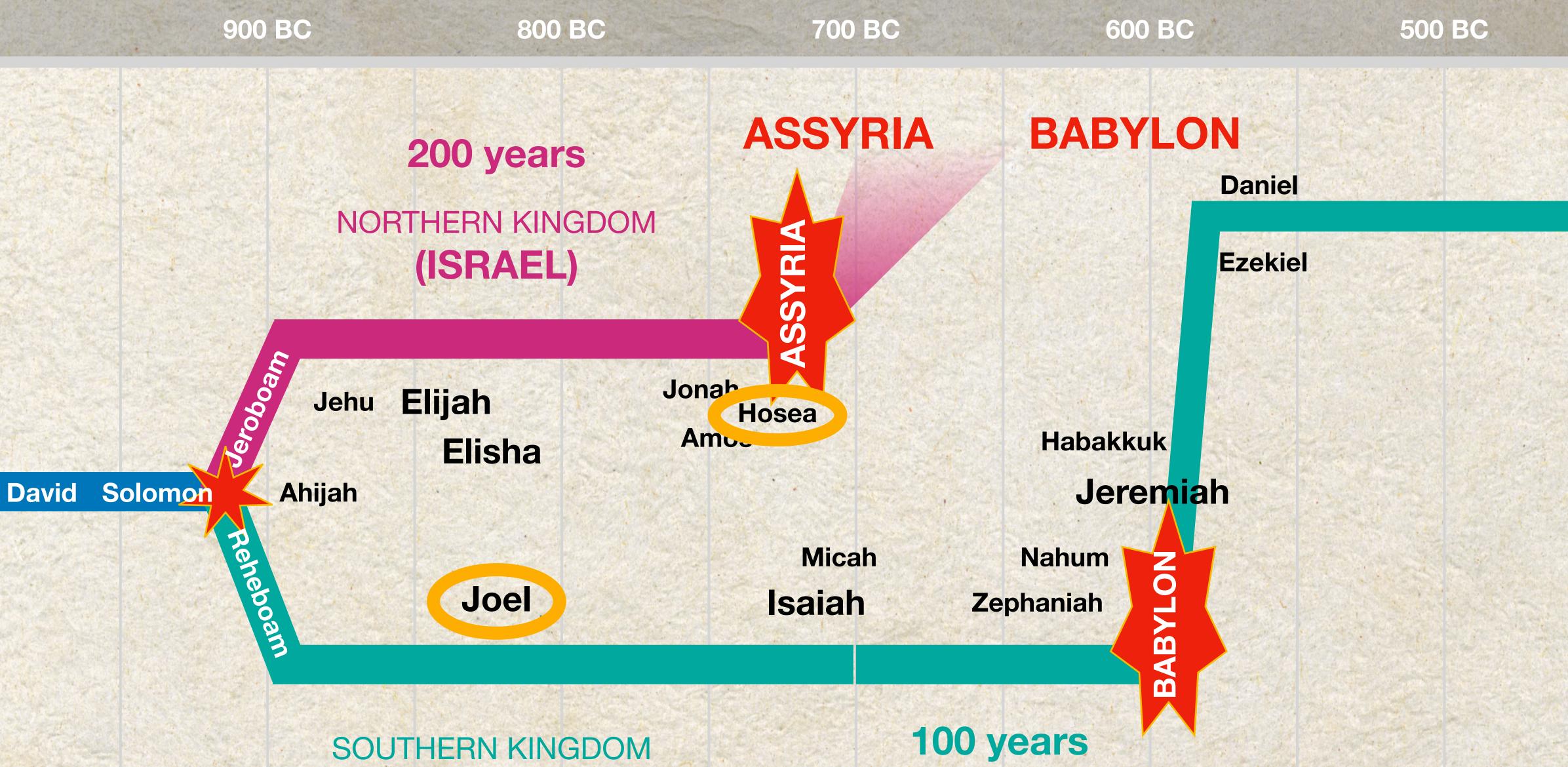


JEWISH BIBLE (TaNaKh)

CHRISTIAN BIBLE (Old Testament)







SOUTHERN KINGDOM (JUDAH)



TORAH Law NEVI'IM Prophets ETUVIM Writings



JEWISH BIBLE (TaNaKh)

CHRISTIAN BIBLE (Old Testament)





TORAH Law Prophets NEVI'IM ETUVIM Writings



JEWISH BIBLE (TaNaKh)

CHRISTIAN BIBLE (Old Testament)







Old Testament Seminary Manual

Hosea prophesied in the Northern Kingdom of Israel near the end of the reign of Jeroboam II. Hosea was a contemporary of the prophets Isaiah, Amos, Jonah, and Micah. Hosea "probably died before the accession of Pekah in 736 B.C., for he makes no allusion to the Syro-Ephraimitic war nor to the deportation of the northern tribes by Tiglath-pileser two years later" (Bible Dictionary, "Hosea, or Hoshea"). Hosea was one of the few prophets of the Northern Kingdom of Israel who left written prophecies. After the fall of the Northern Kingdom, writings by and about Hosea evidently were collected and preserved in the Southern Kingdom of Judah.







JERUSALEM









HOSEA

CHAPTER 1

Hosea and his family are a sign unto Israel—In the day of gathering, the people of Israel will become the sons of the living God.

THE word of the LORD that came unto Hosea, the son of Beeri, in the days of ^aUzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, *and* Hezekiah, kings of Judah, and in the days of Jeroboam the son of Joash, king of Israel.

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3 So he went and took Gomer the daughter of Diblaim; which conceived, and bare him a son.

4 And the LORD said unto him, Call his name Jezreel; for yet a little while, and I will avenge the blood of Jezreel upon the house of ^aJehu, and will cause to ^bcease the kingdom of the house of Israel.

5 And it shall come to pass at that day, that I will ^{*a*}break the bow of Israel in the valley of Jezreel.

6 ¶ And she conceived again, and bare a daughter. And God said unto him, Call her name ^aLo-ruhamah: for I will ^bno more have mercy upon the house of Israel; but I will utterly take them ^caway. 7 But I will have ^{*a*}mercy upon the house of ^{*b*}Judah, and will save them by the LORD their God, and will not save them by bow, nor by sword, nor by battle, by ^{*c*}horses, nor by horsemen.

8 ¶ Now when she had weaned Lo-ruhamah, she conceived, and bare a son.

9 Then said God, Call his name ^{*a*}Lo-ammi: for ye *are* not my people, and I will not be your God.

10 ¶ Yet the ^{*a*}number of the children of Israel shall be as the ^{*b*}sand of the sea, which cannot be measured nor numbered; and it shall come to pass, *that* in the place where it was said unto them, Ye *are* not my people, *there* it shall be said unto them, Ye *are* the ^{*c*}sons of the ^{*d*}living God.

11 Then shall the children of Judah and the children of Israel be ^{*a*}gathered together, and appoint themselves one head, and they shall come up out of the land: for great *shall be* the day of Jezreel.

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3 Lest I ^{*a*}strip her ^{*b*}naked, and set her as in the day that she was ^{*c*}born, and make her as a wilderness, and set her like a dry land, and slay her with ^{*d*}thirst.

4 And I will not have mercy upon her children; for they *be* the children of whoredoms.

5 For their mother hath played the harlot: she that conceived them hath done ^{*a*} shamefully: for she said, I will go after my lovers, that give *me* my ^{*b*} bread and my water, my wool and my flax, mine oil and my drink.

6 Therefore, behold, I will ^{*a*}hedge up thy way with thorns, and make a wall, that she shall not find her paths.

7 And she shall follow after her lovers, but she shall not overtake them; and she shall seek them, but shall not find *them*: then shall she say, I will go and return to my first ^{*a*}husband; for then *was it* better with me than now.

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9 Therefore will I return, and take away my corn in the time thereof, and my wine in the season thereof, and will recover my wool and my flax given to cover her nakedness.

10 And now will I discover her ^{*a*}lewdness in the sight of her lovers, and none shall deliver her out of mine hand.

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18 And in that day will I make a ^{*a*} covenant for them with the ^{*b*} beasts of the field, and with the fowls of heaven, and *with* the creeping things of the ground: and I will break the bow and the sword and the battle out of the earth, and will make them to lie down ^{*c*} safely.

19 And I will ^{*a*}betroth thee unto me for ever; yea, I will betroth thee unto me in righteousness, and in

3a Jer. 13:22.	11 <i>a</i> Jer. 7:34.	<i>b</i> Ex. 15:1 (1, 20).
	1 = 1 = 240 (7 = 11)	16 - 1 211 526



New Oxford Annotated Bible

V. 2 "Wife of whoredoms" means "a promiscuous woman"
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- Jezreel (God shall sow or scatter abroad) - The destruction of the house of Israel (v. 4)
- Lo-ruhamah (not loved; not pitied; not having obtained mercy): God will no more have mercy upon the house of Israel, but Judah will be saved by the hand of God. (v. 6-7)
- Lo-ammi (not my people): for ye are not my people, and I will not be your God (v. 9)

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1 1 <i>a</i> Isa. 1:1;	c 2 Kgs. 17:23.	of Heavenly Father;
Amos 1:1.	7 a 2 Kgs. 19:34 (34–35);	Sons and Daughters
2a Hosea 3:1 (1–3).	Isa. 31:5.	of God;

Old Testament Institute Manual

"Biblical names often were taken from the circumstances surrounding the child's birth. In Hosea's narrative Gomer bore her husband three children: two sons and a daughter. The names given to the children symbolize the destruction that lies in Israel's future as a result of her idolatrous (adulterous) ways—that is, children (judgments) are the natural result of Israel's harlotry (unrighteousness)"





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paths. 7 And she shall follow after her of her youth, and as in the day lovers, but she shall not overtake when she came up out of the land them; and she shall seek them, but of Egypt. shall not find them: then shall she 16 And it shall be at that ^aday, say, I will go and return to my first saith the LORD, that thou shalt call ^{*a*}husband; for then *was it* better with me ^bIshi; and shalt call me no more me than now. ^cBaali.

8 For she did not know that I gave 17 For I will take away the names of ^aBaalim out of her mouth, and her ^{*a*} corn, and wine, and oil, and multiplied her silver and gold, which they shall no more be remembered they prepared for Baal. by their name.

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:. 7:34.	<i>b</i> Ex. 15:1 (1, 20).

judgment, and in lovingkindness, and in mercies.

20 I will even betroth thee unto me in faithfulness: and thou shalt ^{*a*}know the LORD.

21 And it shall come to pass in that day, I will hear, saith the LORD, I will hear the heavens, and they shall hear the earth;

22 And the earth shall hear the corn, and the wine, and the oil; and they shall hear Jezreel.

23 And I will sow her unto me in the earth; and I will have mercy upon ^{*a*}her that had not obtained mercy; and I will say to ^bthem which were not my ^cpeople, Thou art my ^dpeople; and they shall say, Thou art my God.

CHAPTER 3

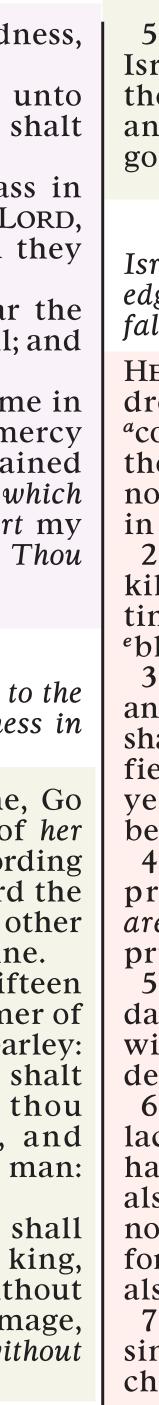
Israel will seek the Lord, return to the Lord, and receive of His goodness in the latter days.

THEN said the LORD unto me, Go yet, love a woman beloved of her friend, yet an ^{*a*}adulteress, according to the love of the LORD toward the children of Israel, who look to other gods, and love ^bflagons of wine.

2 So I bought her to me for fifteen pieces of silver, and for an homer of barley, and an half homer of barley:

3 And I said unto her, Thou shalt abide for me many days; thou shalt not play the harlot, and thou shalt not be for *another* man: so will I also be for thee.

4 For the children of Israel shall abide many days without a king, and without a prince, and without a sacrifice, and without an image, and without an ephod, and without teraphim:



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Kgs. 17:23. Kgs. 19:34 (34–35); sa. 31:5. &C 109:64;

of Heavenly Father; Sons and Daughters of God; Spirit Creation.

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her husband: let her therefore put away her whoredoms out of her sight, and her adulteries from between her breasts;

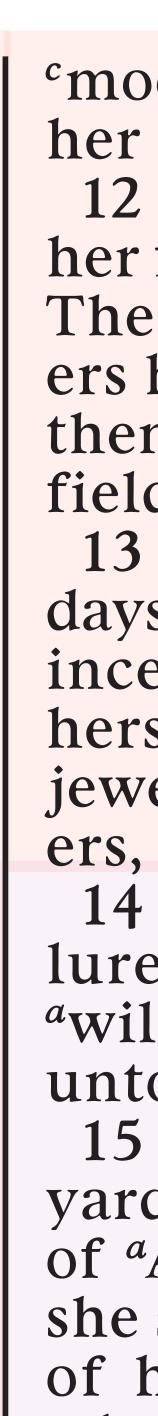
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4 And I will not have mercy upon her children; for they *be* the children of whoredoms.

5 For their mother hath played the harlot: she that conceived them hath done ^{*a*} shamefully: for she said, I will go after my lovers, that give *me* my ^{*b*} bread and my water, my wool and my flax, mine oil and my drink.

6 ¶ Therefore, behold, I will ^{*a*}hedge up thy way with thorns, and make a wall, that she shall not find her paths.

7 And she shall follow after her



A great word play. These words the prophet declares are name changes representing his pleading to redeem the people. Ammi means *My People* (footnote) and Ruamah is *Loved or Having obtained mercy* (footnotes).

It's interesting that Hosea is referring to the 2nd and 3rd child as part of his redemption theme. Only the first child is specifically Hosea's child. The mention of Hosea's paternity related to the other two is conspicuously absent. Unlike Jezreel, those children are call "her children" and the "children of whoredom" (2:4)



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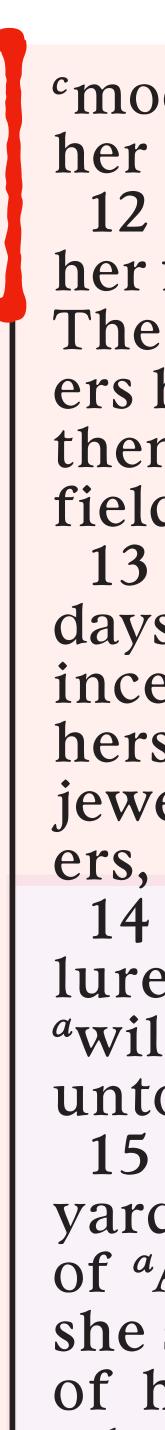
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Old Testament Institute Manual

"The Lord's call to Hosea to take a harlotrous woman to wife represents the prophet's call to the ministry—a ministry to an apostate and covenant-breaking people. The ... children of this apparent union represent the coming of the judgments of the Lord upon Israel, warning of which was to be carried to the people by the prophet. The figure of the harlotrous wife and children would, I believe, be readily understood at the time by the Hebrew people...." (Sidney B. Sperry, Voice of Israel's Prophets, p. 281.)



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15 And I will give her her vineyards from thence, and the valley of ^{*a*}Achor for a door of hope: and she shall ^b sing there, as in the days of her youth, and as in the day when she came up out of the land of Egypt.

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6 Therefore, behold, I will ^{*a*}hedge up thy way with thorns, and make a wall, that she shall not find her ^cmoons, and her ^dsabbaths, and all her ^esolemn feasts.

12 And I will destroy her vines and her fig trees, whereof she hath said, These *are* my rewards that my lovers have given me: and I will make them a forest, and the beasts of the field shall eat them.

13 And I will visit upon her the days of ^{*a*}Baalim, wherein she burned incense to them, and she decked herself with her ^{*b*}earrings and her jewels, and she went after her lovers, and forgat me, saith the LORD.

14 Therefore, behold, I will allure her, and bring her into the ^{*a*}wilderness, and speak comfortably unto her.

15 And I will give her her vineyards from thence, and the valley of ^{*a*}Achor for a door of hope: and



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6 ¶ Therefore, behold, I will ^{*a*}hedge up thy way with thorns, and make a wall, that she shall not find her paths.

7 And she shall follow after her lovers, but she shall not overtake them; and she shall seek them, but shall not find *them:* then shall she say, I will go and return to my first ^{*a*}husband; for then *was it* better with me than now.

8 For she did not know that I gave her ^{*a*}corn, and wine, and oil, and multiplied her silver and gold, *which* they prepared for Baal.

9 Therefore will I return, and take

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15 And I will give her her vineyards from thence, and the valley of ^{*a*}Achor for a door of hope: and she shall ^{*b*}sing there, as in the days of her youth, and as in the day when she came up out of the land of Egypt.

saith the LORD, *that* thou shalt call me ^bIshi; and shalt call me no more Baali.

17 For I will take away the names of ^{*a*}Baalim out of her mouth, and they shall no more be remembered by their name.

18 And in that day will I make a



lovers, but she shall not overtake them; and she shall seek them, but shall not find *them*: then shall she say, I will go and return to my first ^{*a*}husband; for then *was it* better with me than now.

8 For she did not know that I gave her ^{*a*} corn, and wine, and oil, and multiplied her silver and gold, *which* they prepared for Baal.

9 Therefore will I return, and take away my corn in the time thereof, and my wine in the season thereof, and will recover my wool and my flax given to cover her nakedness.

10 And now will I discover her ^{*a*}lewdness in the sight of her lovers, and none shall deliver her out of mine hand.

of mine hand. 11 I will also cause all her ^amirth to ^bcease, her feast days, her new
19 And I will ^abetroth thee unto me for ever; yea, I will betroth thee unto me in righteousness, and in

3*a* Jer. 13:22.

11*a* Jer. 7:34.

when she came up out of the land of Egypt.

16 And it shall be at that ^{*a*}day, saith the LORD, *that* thou shalt call me ^{*b*}Ishi; and shalt call me no more ^{*c*}Baali.

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^acovenant for them with the ^bbeasts of the field, and with the fowls of heaven, and with the creeping things of the ground: and I will break the bow and the sword and the battle out of the earth, and will make them to lie down ^csafely.







judgment, and in lovingkindness, and in mercies.

20 I will even betroth thee unto me in faithfulness: and thou shalt ^{*a*}know the LORD.

21 And it shall come to pass in that day, I will hear, saith the LORD, I will hear the heavens, and they shall hear the earth;

22 And the earth shall hear the corn, and the wine, and the oil; and they shall hear Jezreel.

23 And I will sow her unto me in the earth; and I will have mercy upon ^{*a*}her that had not obtained mercy; and I will say to ^{*b*}them which were not my ^{*c*}people, Thou art my ^{*d*}people; and they shall say, Thou art my God.

CHAPTER 3

Israel will seek the Lord, return to the Lord, and receive of His goodness in the latter days.

THEN said the LORD unto me, Go yet, love a woman beloved of *her* friend, yet an ^{*a*}adulteress, according to the love of the LORD toward the children of Israel, who look to other gods, and love ^{*b*}flagons of wine. 2 So I bought her to me for fifteen *bieces* of silver and for an homer of

pieces of silver, and *for* an homer of barley, and an half homer of barley: 3 And I said unto her, Thou shalt

abide for me many days; thou shalt not play the harlot, and thou shalt not be for *another* man: so *will* I also *be* for thee.

4 For the children of Israel shall abide many days without a king, and without a prince, and without a sacrifice, and without an image, and without an ephod, and *without* teraphim:

Hosea Redeems His Wife

into halt s in DRD, they the and e in ercy 5 Afterward shall the children of Israel return, and ^{*a*}seek the LORD their God, and ^{*b*}David their king; and shall fear the LORD and his goodness in the ^{*c*}latter days.

CHAPTER 4

Israel loses all truth, mercy, and knowledge of God and goes whoring after false gods.

HEAR the word of the LORD, ye children of Israel: for the LORD hath a ^{*a*}controversy with the inhabitants of the land, because *there is* no ^{*b*}truth, nor mercy, nor ^{*c*}knowledge of God in the land.

2 By ^{*a*}swearing, and ^{*b*}lying, and killing, and ^{*c*}stealing, and committing adultery, they ^{*d*}break out, and ^{*e*}blood toucheth blood.

3 Therefore shall the ^{*a*}land mourn, and every one that dwelleth therein shall languish, with the beasts of the field, and with the fowls of heaven; yea, the fishes of the sea also shall be taken away.

4 Yet let no man ^{*a*} strive, nor reprove another: for thy people *are* as they that strive with the priest.

⁵ Therefore shalt thou fall in the day, and the ^{*a*} prophet also shall fall with thee in the night, and I will destroy thy mother.

6 ¶ My people are destroyed for lack of ^{*a*}knowledge: because thou hast ^{*b*}rejected ^{*c*}knowledge, I will also reject thee, that thou shalt be no priest to me: seeing thou hast forgotten the ^{*d*}law of thy God, I will also forget thy children.

7 As they were increased, so they sinned against me: *therefore* will I change their glory into ^ashame.

e Lord Accuses Isra

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CHAPTER 3

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Henry B. Eyring

"I had a new feeling about what it means to make a covenant with the Lord. All my life I had heard explanations of covenants as being like a contract, an agreement where one person agrees to do something and the other agrees to do something else in return.

"For more reasons than I can explain, during those days teaching Hosea, I felt something new, something more powerful. This was not a story about a business deal between partners. ... This was a love story. This was a story of a marriage covenant bound by love, by steadfast love. What I felt then, and it has increased over the years, was that the Lord, with whom I am blessed to have made covenants, loves me, and you ... with a steadfastness about which I continually marvel and which I want with all my heart to emulate" (Henry B. Eyring, "Covenants and Sacrifice" [address given at the Church Educational System Symposium on the Old Testament, Aug. 15, 1995], 2).



COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



Hosea 4–11 Hosea called upon Israel to return to the Lord and serve Him.

Hosea 12–13 record that Hosea explained that the Lord uses prophets to guide His people. Hosea also taught that through the Savior, all people will overcome physical death.

Hosea 13–14 we read that Hosea taught the Israelites that their decision to be unfaithful to the Lord was the reason for their impending destruction. However, Hosea also extended a message of hope to them by teaching that in the last days, the Lord would "heal [them of] their backsliding" (Hosea 14:4), or apostasy, when the people of Israel return to Him.



Hosea 6:1. "Come, and let us return unto the Lord: for he hath torn, and he will heal us; he hath smitten, and he will bind us up."

Hosea 8:7. "For they have sown the wind, and they shall reap the whirlwind."

Hosea 10:13. "Ye have plowed wickedness, ye have reaped iniquity; ye have eaten the fruit of lies: because thou didst trust in thy way, in the multitude of thy mighty men."



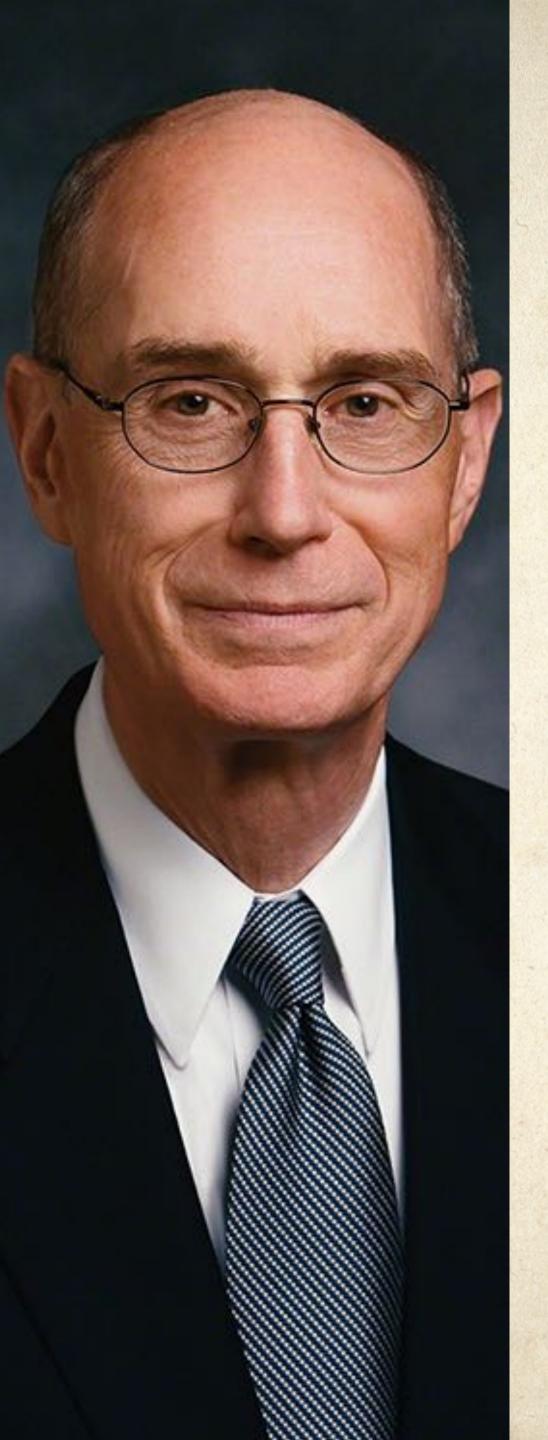
Hosea 13:4. "Yet I am the Lord thy God from the land of Egypt, and thou shalt know no god but me: for there is no saviour beside me."

Hosea 13:9. "Oh Israel, thou hast destroyed thyself; but in me is thine help."

Hosea 14:1. "O Israel, return unto the Lord thy God; for thou hast fallen by thine iniquity."

Hosea 14:5. "I will be as the dew unto Israel." (In a land of little rain, dew gives life to the desert as God's love gives life to us.)



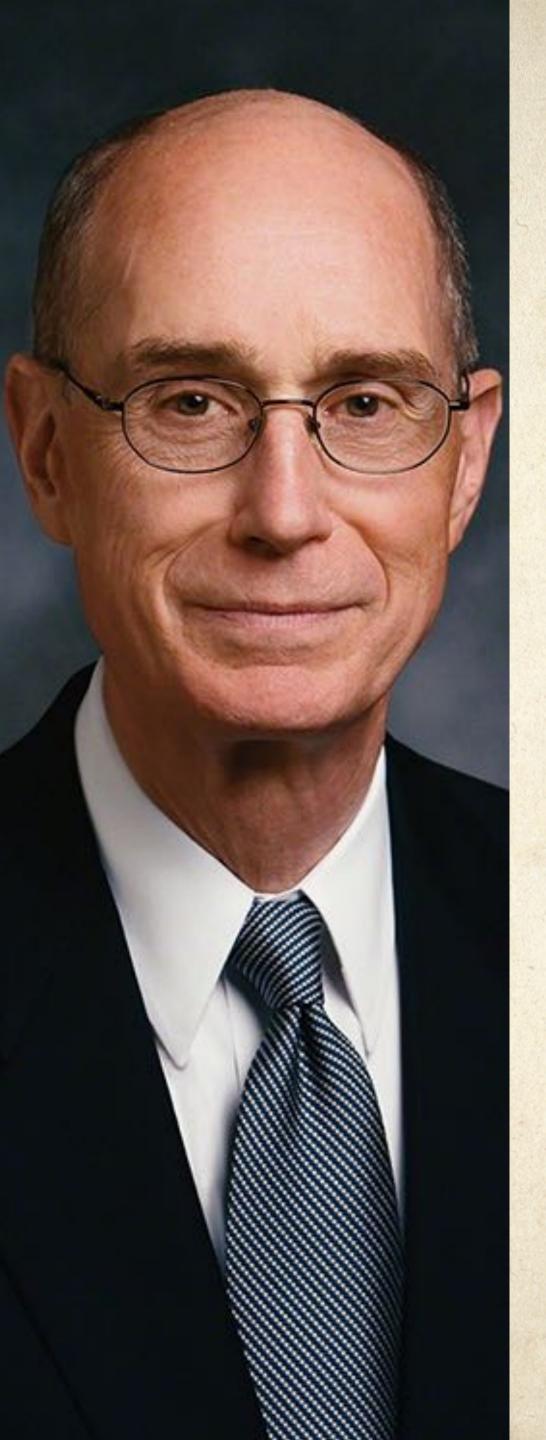


Henry B. Eyring

"The book of Hosea, like the writings of Isaiah, uses what seem to me almost poetic images. The symbols in Hosea are a husband, his bride, her betrayal, and a test of marriage covenants almost beyond comprehension. ... Here are the fierce words of the husband, spoken after his wife has betrayed him in adultery: [Hosea 2:6–7].

"He goes on (through verse 13) to describe the punishment she deserves, and then comes a remarkable change in the verse that follows. ... : [Hosea 2:14–15, 19– 23]. ["I will betroth thee unto me for ever"](v. 19)





Henry B. Eyring

"At that early point in the story, in just two chapters, even my youngest students knew that the husband was a metaphor for Jehovah, Jesus Christ. And they knew that the wife represented his covenant people, Israel, who had gone after strange gods. They understood that the Lord was teaching them, through this metaphor, an important principle. Even though those with whom he has covenanted may be horribly unfaithful to him, he would not divorce them if they would only turn back to him with full purpose of heart.

"I knew that too, but even more than that, I felt something. (Covenants and Sacrifice [address to religious educators, 15 Aug. 1995], pp. 1–2).



COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



Old Testament Seminary Manual

We do not know exactly when Joel lived and prophesied to the kingdom of Judah. "He may have lived sometime between the reign of Joash, before 850 B.C., and the return of the tribe of Judah from captivity in Babylon" (Guide to the Scriptures, "Joel"; scriptures.lds.org).

The book of Joel centers on prophecies that Joel made after the land of Judah was afflicted with a severe drought and a plague of locusts. These prophecies tell of many signs to precede the Second Coming of the Savior, especially a great outpouring of the Spirit upon all flesh (see Joel 2:28–29).



Old Testament Seminary Manual

One fulfillment of this prophecy occurred on the day of Pentecost in New Testament times, when the Spirit of the Lord was poured out upon a multitude, who heard the preaching of the Lord's Apostles and understood the words in their own language. This event caused Peter to say, "This is that which was spoken by the prophet Joel; and it shall come to pass in the last days, saith God, I will pour out of my Spirit upon all flesh: and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, and your young men shall see visions, and your old men shall dream dreams" (Acts 2:16–17).



Old Testament Seminary Manual

Ensign, Nov. 2001, 4).

On the night of September 21, 1823, the angel Moroni appeared to Joseph Smith and quoted Joel 2:28–32, saying that these prophecies would shortly be fulfilled (see Joseph Smith—History 1:41). President Gordon B. Hinckley commented on the fulfillment of these prophecies: "The era in which we live is the fulness of times spoken of in the scriptures, when God has brought together all of the elements of previous dispensations. From the day that He and His Beloved Son manifested themselves to the boy Joseph, there has been a tremendous cascade of enlightenment poured out upon the world. ... The vision of Joel has been fulfilled [see Joel 2:28–32]" ("Living in the Fulness of Times,"



CHAPTER 1

Call a solemn assembly and gather to the house of the Lord, for the day of the Lord is at hand.

HE word of the LORD that came to Joel the son of Pethuel. 2 Hear this, ye ^{*a*}old men, and give ear, all ye ^binhabitants of the land. Hath this been in your days, or even in the days of your fathers?

3 Tell ye your children of it, and let your children tell their children, and their children another generation.

4 ^{*a*}That which the palmerworm hath left hath the ^blocust eaten; and that which the locust hath left hath the cankerworm eaten; and that which the cankerworm hath left hath the caterpiller eaten.

5 Awake, ye drunkards, and weep; and howl, all ye drinkers of wine, because of the new wine; for it is ^{*a*}cut off from your mouth.

6 For a nation is come up upon my land, strong, and without ^anumber, whose ^bteeth are the teeth of a lion, and he hath the cheek teeth of a great lion.

7 He hath laid my vine waste, and barked my fig tree: he hath made it clean bare, and cast *it* away; the branches thereof are made white.

8 ¶ Lament like a virgin girded with sackcloth for the ^{*a*}husband of her youth.

9 The meat offering and the drink offering is cut off from the house of the LORD; the priests, the LORD's ministers, mourn.

10 The field is wasted, the ^aland mourneth; for the ^bcorn is wasted: the new wine is dried up, the oil languisheth.

11 Be ye ashamed, O ye husbandmen; howl, O ye vinedressers, for the wheat and for the barley; because the harvest of the field is perished.

12 The vine is dried up, and the fig tree languisheth; the pomegranate tree, the palm tree also, and the apple tree, even all the trees of the field, are withered: because ^{*a*} joy is withered away from the sons of men.

13 ^{*a*}Gird yourselves, and lament, ye priests: howl, ye ministers of the altar: come, lie all night in sackcloth, ye ministers of my God: for the meat offering and the drink offering is withholden from the house of your God.

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14 ¶ Sanctify ye a ^{*a*}fast, call a ^{*b*}solemn assembly, gather the elders and all the inhabitants of the land into the house of the LORD your God, and cry unto the LORD,

15 Alas for the day! for the ^{*a*}day of the LORD is at hand, and as a destruction from the Almighty shall it come.

16 Is not the ^{*a*}meat cut off before our eyes, yea, joy and gladness from the house of our God?

17 The seed is rotten under their clods, the ^agarners are laid desolate, the barns are broken down; for the corn is withered.

18 How do the beasts groan! the herds of cattle are perplexed, because they have no pasture; yea, the flocks of sheep are made desolate.

19 O LORD, to thee will I cry: for the ^{*a*} fire hath devoured the pastures of the wilderness, and the flame hath burned all the trees of the field.

20 The ^{*a*} beasts of the field cry also unto thee: for the rivers of waters are dried up, and the fire hath devoured the pastures of the wilderness.

CHAPTER 2

War and desolation will precede the Second Coming—The sun and the moon will be darkened—The Lord will pour out His Spirit upon all flesh—There will be dreams and visions.

BLOW ye the ^{*a*}trumpet in Zion, and sound an alarm in my holy ^bmountain: let all the inhabitants of the land tremble: for the ^cday of the LORD cometh, for *it* is nigh at hand;

2 A day of ^adarkness and of gloominess, a day of clouds and of thick darkness, as the morning spread upon the mountains: a great people and a strong; there hath not been ever the like, neither shall be any more after it, even to the years of many generations.

3 A fire ^{*a*} devoure th before them; and behind them a flame burneth: the land is as the garden of ^bEden before them, and behind them a desolate wilderness; yea, and nothing shall escape them.

4 The appearance of them is as

the appearance of horses; and as horsemen, so shall they run.

5 Like the ^{*a*}noise of chariots on the tops of mountains shall they leap, like the noise of a flame of fire that devoureth the ^bstubble, as a strong people set in battle array. 6 Before their face the people

shall be much pained: all faces shall gather ^ablackness.

7 They shall run like mighty men; they shall climb the wall like men of war; and they shall march every one on his ways, and they shall not break their ranks:

8 Neither shall one thrust another; they shall walk every one in his path: and when they fall upon the sword, they shall not be wounded.

9 They shall run to and fro in the city; they shall run upon the wall, they shall climb up upon the houses; they shall enter in at the windows like a thief.

10 The ^{*a*}earth shall quake before them; the heavens shall ^btremble: the ^csun and the moon shall be ^ddark, and the stars shall withdraw their shining:

11 And the LORD shall utter his ^{*a*}voice before his army: for his camp is very great: for he is strong that executeth his word: for the ^bday of the LORD is ^cgreat and very terrible; and who can ^{*d*}abide it?

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19a Zeph. 1:18;	<i>b</i> 1 Ne. 22:15 (15, 23);	<i>b</i> Jer. 30:7.
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13 ^{*a*}Gird yourselves, and lament, ye priests: howl, ye ministers of the altar: come, lie all night in sackcloth, ye ministers of my God: for the meat offering and the drink offering is withholden from the house of your God.

Old Testament Institute Manual

Looking at what happened to Judah in Joel's day, many scholars feel that the palmerworm was a metaphor for the Assyrian-Babylonian invasions of the Holy Land. What these two empires left, the Medes and Persians "ate" during their invasions. Joel 1:4 can be seen as an example of the Hebrew dualism previously mentioned. A prophet may refer to one incident and also mean another. For example, the cankerworm could also represent the invasions and suppression of the Holy Land by Greece under Alexander the Great and his successors. Then the caterpillar would represent the invasion that consumed Judah when she was overrun by Rome and eventually destroyed by Titus. These references seem also to apply to the coming battle of Armageddon, when armies from the north will gather and fight just before the Millennium.



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1 2 <i>a</i> HEB elders.	6 <i>a</i> Rev. 9:16.	13 <i>a</i> Jer. 4:8.
b D&C 1:6.	<i>b</i> Rev. 9:8.	14 <i>a</i> TG Fast. Fasting.

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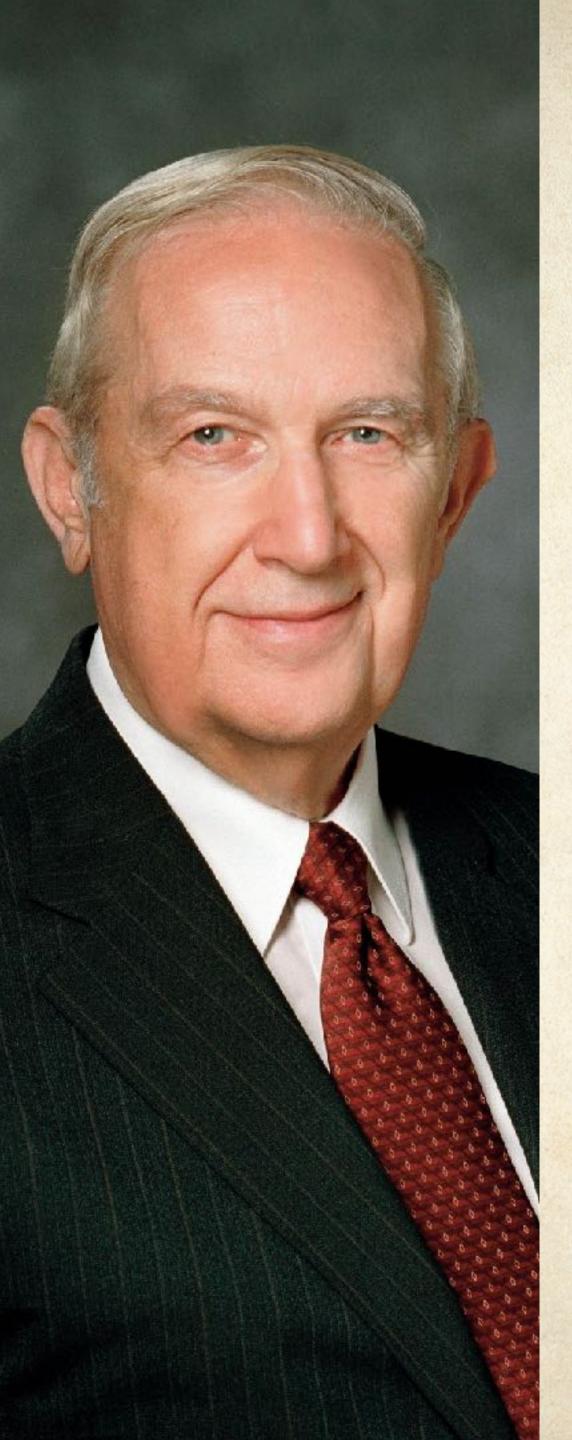
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Richard G. Scott

"Do you... want a sure way to eliminate the influence of the adversary in your life? Immerse yourself in searching for your ancestors, prepare their names for the sacred vicarious ordinances available in the temple, and then go to the temple to stand as proxy for them to receive the ordinances of baptism and the gift of the Holy Ghost. As you grow older, you will be able to participate in receiving the other ordinances as well. I can think of no greater protection from the influence of the adversary in your life"

(Richard G. Scott, "The Joy of Redeeming the Dead," GC Oct 2012, Ensign or Liahona, Nov. 2012, 94).







18 How do the beasts groan! the herds of cattle are perplexed, because they have no pasture; yea, the flocks of sheep are made desolate.

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Jacob 5:77; 6:3;	D&C 64:24 (23–24);	<i>d</i> Mal. 3:2.

LORD your God: for he is gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great ^ckindness, and ^drepenteth him of the evil.

14 ^aWho knoweth if he will return and repent, and leave a blessing behind him; even a meat offering and a drink offering unto the LORD your God?

15 ¶ Blow the trumpet in Zion, sanctify a fast, call a ^asolemn assembly:

16 Gather the people, sanctify the congregation, assemble the elders, gather the children, and those that suck the breasts: let the bridegroom go forth of his chamber, and the bride out of her ^{*a*} closet.

17 Let the priests, the ministers of the LORD, ^{*a*}weep between the porch and the altar, and let them say, Spare thy ^bpeople, O LORD, and give not thine heritage to ^creproach, that the heathen should rule over them: wherefore should they say among the people, Where is their God?

18 ¶ Then will the LORD be ^{*a*} jealous for his land, and ^bpity his people.

19 Yea, the LORD will answer and say unto his people, Behold, I will send you corn, and wine, and oil, and ye shall be satisfied therewith: and I will no more make you a reproach among the heathen:

20 But I will ^{*a*} remove far off from you the northern *army*, and will drive him into a land barren and desolate, with his face toward the ^beast sea, and his hinder part toward the utmost sea, and his

^cstink shall come up, and his ill savour shall come up, because he hath done great things.

21 ¶ Fear not, O land; be glad and rejoice: for the LORD will do great things.

22 Be not afraid, ye ^{*a*} beasts of the field: for the pastures of the wilderness do spring, for the tree beareth her fruit, the fig tree and the vine do yield their strength.

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26 And ye shall eat in plenty, and be satisfied, and praise the name of the LORD your God, that hath dealt wondrously with you: and my people shall never be ^{*a*}ashamed.

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Spirit **Out His** Lord Will Pour The

CHAPTER 2

War and desolation will precede the Second Coming—The sun and the moon will be darkened—The Lord will pour out His Spirit upon all flesh—There will be dreams and visions.

BLOW ye the ^{*a*}trumpet in Zion, and sound an alarm in my holy ^{*b*}mountain: let all the inhabitants of the land tremble: for the ^{*c*}day of the LORD cometh, for *it is* nigh at hand; 2 A day of ^{*a*}darkness and of gloominess, a day of clouds and of thick

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and behind them a flame burneth:

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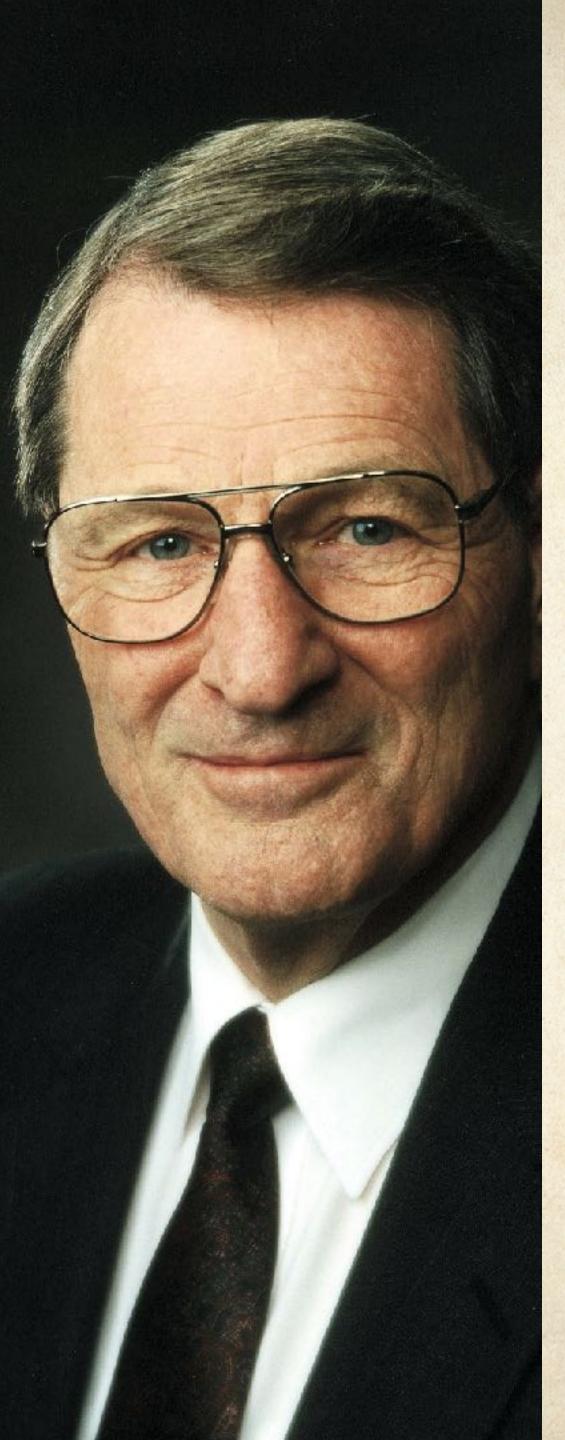
8 Neither shall one thrust another; they shall walk every one in his path: and *when* they fall upon the sword, they shall not be wounded.

9 They shall run to and fro in the city; they shall run upon the wall, they shall climb up upon the houses; they shall enter in at the windows like a thief.

10 The ^{*a*}earth shall quake before them; the heavens shall ^{*b*}tremble: the ^{*c*}sun and the moon shall be ^{*d*}dark, and the stars shall withdraw their shining:

11 And the LORD shall utter his ^{*a*}voice before his army: for his camp *is* very great: for *he is* strong that executeth his word: for the ^{*b*}day of the LORD *is* ^{*c*}great and very terrible; and who can ^{*d*}abide it?

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Neal A. Maxwell

"We must not underestimate, however, the difficulty of the last days. Joel and Zephaniah both speak of the last days as being 'a day of ... gloominess.' (Joel 2:2; Zeph. 1:15.) The coming decades will be times of despair. Why? Because, as Moroni said, despair comes of iniquity. (See Moro. 10:22.) The more iniquity, the more despair. And unless there is widespread repentance, despair will both deepen and spread—except among those who have gospel gladness."

(Neal A. Maxwell, "I 1982, 67).

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12 Therefore also now, saith the LORD, *aturn ye even to me with all your bheart, and with cfasting, and with weeping, and with mourning:*13 And *arend your heart, and not*

your garments, ^band turn unto the

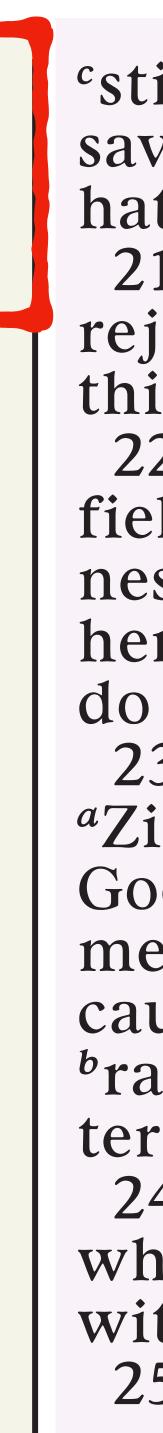
LORD your God: for he *is* gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great ^ckindness, and ^drepenteth him of the evil.

and repent, and leave a blessing behind him; *even* a meat offering and a drink offering unto the LORD your God?

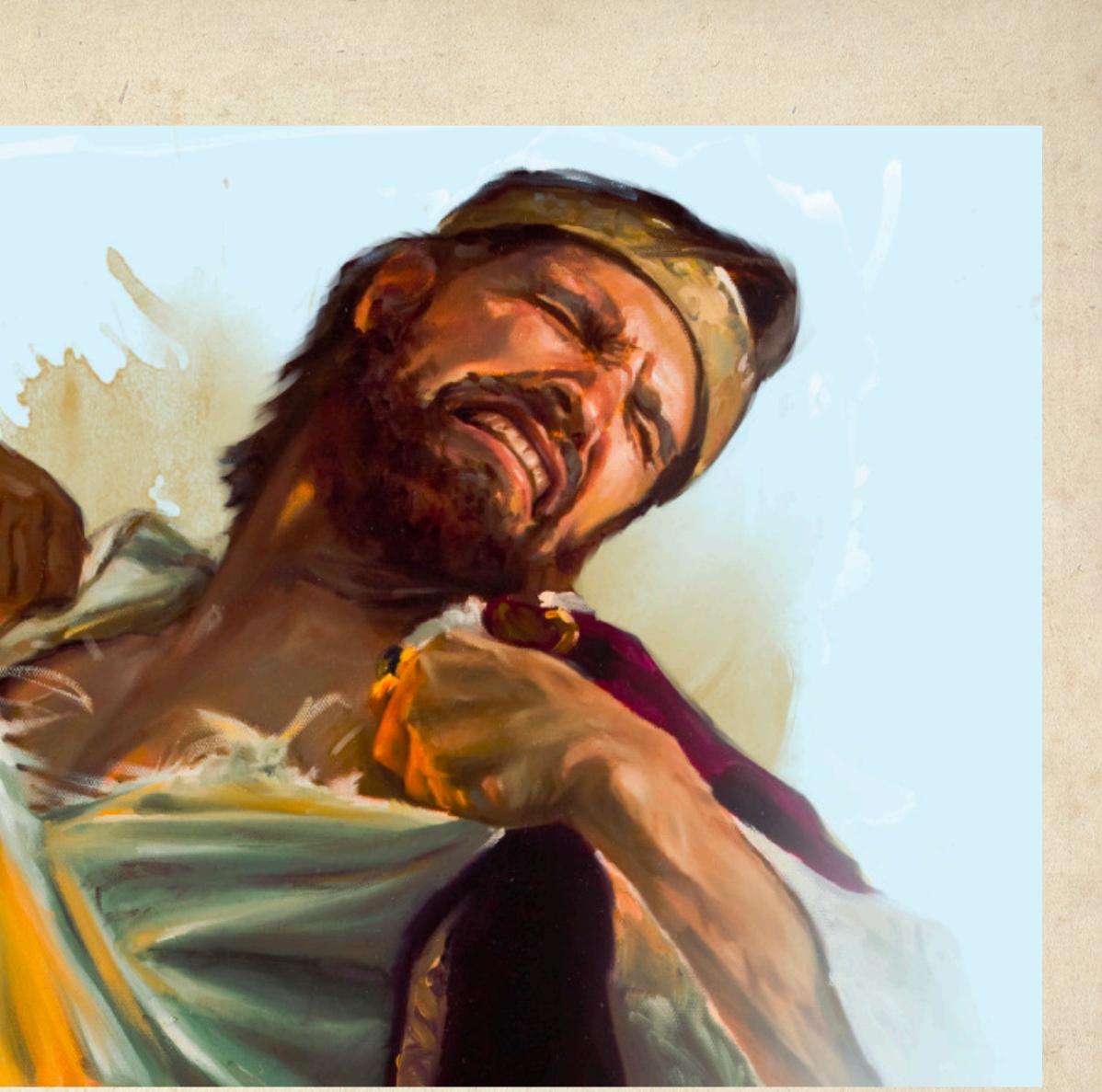
15 ¶ Blow the trumpet in Zion, sanctify a fast, call a ^{*a*}solemn assembly:

16 Gather the people, sanctify the congregation, assemble the elders, gather the children, and those that suck the breasts: let the bridegroom go forth of his chamber, and the bride out of her ^{*a*} closet.

17 Let the priests, the ministers of the LORD, ^{*a*}weep between the porch and the altar, and let them say, Spare thy ^{*b*}people, O LORD,



Rending Garments in Sorrow





18 How do the beasts groan! the herds of cattle are perplexed, because they have no pasture; yea, the flocks of sheep are made desolate.

19 O LORD, to thee will I cry: for the ^{*a*} fire hath devoured the pastures of the wilderness, and the flame hath burned all the trees of the field.

20 The ^abeasts of the field cry also unto thee: for the rivers of waters are dried up, and the fire hath devoured the pastures of the wilderness.

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3 A fire ^{*a*} devoure th before them; and behind them a flame burneth: the land is as the garden of ^bEden before them, and behind them a desolate wilderness; yea, and nothing shall escape them.

4 The appearance of them is as

the appearance of horses; and as horsemen, so shall they run.

5 Like the ^{*a*}noise of chariots on the tops of mountains shall they leap, like the noise of a flame of fire that devoureth the ^bstubble, as a strong people set in battle array.

6 Before their face the people shall be much pained: all faces shall gather ^{*a*}blackness.

7 They shall run like mighty men; they shall climb the wall like men of war; and they shall march every one on his ways, and they shall not break their ranks:

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19 <i>a</i> Zeph. 1:18;	<i>b</i> 1 Ne. 22:15 (15, 23);	b Jer. 30:7.
2 Ne. 6:15 (14–15);	2 Ne. 15:24; 26:6 (4, 6);	c D&C 34:8.
Jacob 5:77; 6:3;	D&C 64:24 (23–24);	<i>d</i> Mal. 3:2.

LORD your God: for he is gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great ^ckindness, and ^drepenteth him of the evil.

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17 Let the priests, the ministers of the LORD, ^{*a*}weep between the porch and the altar, and let them say, Spare thy ^bpeople, O LORD, and give not thine heritage to ^creproach, that the heathen should rule over them: wherefore should they say among the people, Where is their God?

18 ¶ Then will the LORD be ^{*a*} jealous for his land, and ^bpity his people.

19 Yea, the LORD will answer and say unto his people, Behold, I will send you corn, and wine, and oil, and ye shall be satisfied therewith: and I will no more make you a reproach among the heathen:

20 But I will ^{*a*} remove far off from you the northern *army*, and will drive him into a land barren and desolate, with his face toward the ^beast sea, and his hinder part toward the utmost sea, and his

^cstink shall come up, and his ill savour shall come up, because he hath done great things.

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25 And I will ^{*a*} restore to you the years that the locust hath eaten, the cankerworm, and the caterpiller, and the palmerworm, my great army which I sent among you.

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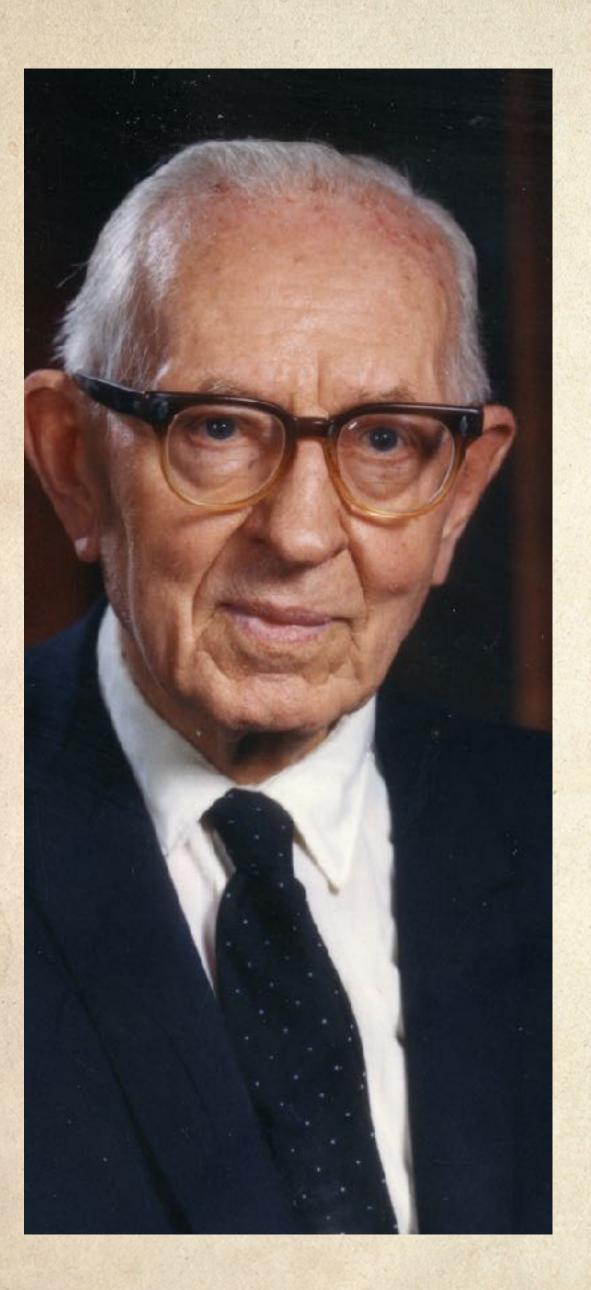
31 The sun shall be turned into darkness, and the moon into ^{*a*}blood, before the great and the terrible ^{*b*}day of the LORD come.

32 And it shall come to pass, *that* whosoever shall ^{*a*}call on the name of ^{*b*}the LORD shall be ^{*c*}delivered: for in ^{*d*}mount ^{*e*}Zion and in ^{*f*}Jerusalem shall be ^{*g*}deliverance, as the LORD hath said, and in the ^{*h*}remnant whom the LORD shall ^{*i*}call.

CHAPTER 3

All nations will be at war—Multitudes will stand in the valley of decision as the Second Coming draws near The





Joseph Fielding Smith

"Now, my brethren and sisters, I am not going to confine this prophecy to the members of the Church. The Lord said he would pour out his Spirit upon all flesh. ... [This means that] the Lord would pour out his blessings and his Spirit upon all people and use them to accomplish his purposes [D&C 88:6–13]

"There has never been a step taken ..., in discovery or invention, where the Spirit of the Lord ... was not the prevailing force, resting upon the individual, which caused him to make the discovery or the invention" (Joseph Fielding Smith, Doctrines of Salvation, comp. Bruce R. McConkie [1954], 1:176).





29 And also upon the servants and upon the handmaids in those days will I pour out my spirit

30 And I will shew ^{*a*} wonders in the ^{*b*} heavens and in the earth, blood, and ^{*c*} fire, and pillars of smoke.

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President Russell M. Nelson

"In coming days, it will not be possible to survive spiritually without the guiding, directing, comforting, and constant influence of the Holy Ghost"

("Revelation for the Church, Revelation for Our Lives," Apr 2018 GC, Ensign or Liahona, May 2018, 96). 29 And also upon the servants and upon the handmaids in those days will I pour out my spirit.

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COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



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CHAPTER 3

All nations will be at war—Multitudes will stand in the valley of decision as the Second Coming draws near—The Lord will dwell in Zion.

FOR, behold, in those days, and in that time, when I shall ^abring again the captivity of Judah and Jerusalem,

2 I will also ^{*a*}gather all nations, and will bring them down into the valley of Jehoshaphat, and will ^bplead with them there for my people and for my cheritage Israel, whom they have scattered among the nations, and parted my land.

3 And they have cast lots for my people; and have given a boy for an harlot, and sold a girl for wine, that they might drink.

4 Yea, and what have ye to do with me, O Tyre, and Zidon, and all the coasts of Palestine? will ye render me a recompence? and if ye ^arecompense me, swiftly and speedily will I return your ^brecompence upon your own head;

5 Because ye have taken my silver and my gold, and have carried into your temples my goodly pleasant things:

6 The children also of Judah and the children of Jerusalem have ye sold unto the Grecians, that ye might remove them far from their border.

7 Behold, I will raise them out of the place whither ye have sold them, and will return your recompence upon your own head:

8 And I will sell your sons and your daughters into the hand of the children of Judah, and they shall sell them to the Sabeans, to a people far off: for the LORD hath spoken *it*.

9 Proclaim ye this among the Gentiles; Prepare ^{*a*}war, wake up the mighty men, let all the men of war draw near; let them come up:

10 Beat your plowshares into swords, and your pruninghooks into spears: let the weak say, I am ^{*a*}strong.

11 Assemble yourselves, and come, all ye heathen, and gather yourselves together round about: thither cause thy ^amighty ones to come down, O LORD.

12 Let the ^{*a*}heathen be wakened, and come up to the valley of Jehoshaphat: for there will I sit to ^b judge all the heathen round about.

13 Put ye in the ^{*a*}sickle, for the ^bharvest is ripe: come, get you down; for the ^cpress is full, the ^dfats overflow; for their wickedness is great.

30 <i>a</i> D&C 45:40.	f TG Jerusalem.	10 <i>a</i> 2 Cor. 12:10;	
TO Last Dava	a () had 1.17 (15 17)	II.1.1.24	

15 The ^asun and the moon shall be ^bdarkened, and the stars shall withdraw their shining.

16 The ^{*a*}LORD also shall ^{*b*}roar out of ^cZion, and ^dutter his voice from Jerusalem; and the heavens and the earth shall eshake: but the LORD will be the ^fhope of his people, and the strength of the children of Israel.

17 So shall ye know that I am the LORD your God ^adwelling in Zion, my holy ^bmountain: then shall ^cJerusalem be holy, and there shall no^{*d*} strangers pass through her any more.

18 ¶ And it shall come to pass in that day, *that* the ^{*a*}mountains shall drop down new wine, and the hills shall flow with milk, and all the rivers of Judah shall flow with waters, and a ^bfountain shall come forth of the house of the LORD, and shall water the valley of Shittim.

19 ^{*a*}Egypt shall be a desolation, and Edom shall be a desolate wilderness, for the violence against the children of Judah, because they have shed innocent blood in their land.

20 But Judah shall dwell for ever, and Jerusalem from generation to generation.

21 For I will cleanse their blood that I have not cleansed: for the LORD dwelleth in ^{*a*}Zion.

AMOS

CHAPTER 1

Amos shows the Lord's judgments upon Syria, the Philistines, Tyre, Edom, and Ammon.

THE words of Amos, who was among the herdmen of Tekoa, which he saw concerning Israel in the days of ^aUzziah king of Judah, and in the days of ^bJeroboam the son of Joash king of Israel, two years before the ^cearthquake.

2 And he said, The LORD will ^aroar

from Zion, and utter his voice from Jerusalem; and the ^bhabitations of the shepherds shall mourn, and the top of Carmel shall wither.

3 Thus saith the LORD; For three transgressions of Damascus, and for four, I will not turn away the pun*ishment* thereof; because they have ^{*a*}threshed Gilead with threshing instruments of iron:

4 But I will send a fire into the house of ^aHazael, which shall devour the palaces of Ben-hadad.

14*a* Zech. 14:2 (2–5); Rev 16.16

17*a* TG Millennium. h Ioel 2.1.

Zech. 2:10 (10–12); Rev 22.3 (3_4)







14 Multitudes, ^{*a*}multitudes in the valley of decision: for the ^{*b*}day of the LORD *is* near in the valley of decision.

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THE BATTLE OF ARMEGEDDON A PROPHETIC VIEW