

Dinah goes out from Israel and has an encounter with prince Shechem which is inappropriate leaving her "defiled."

"Love makes us instinctively reach out to God and other people. Lust, on the other hand, is anything but godly and celebrates self-indulgence. Love comes with open hands and open heart; lust comes with only an open appetite"

(Jeffrey R. Holland, "Place No More for the Enemy of My Soul," GC April 2010, Ensign or Liahona, May 2010, 45).



This incident leads to the wholesale slaughter of the men of the city of Shechem, instigated by Levi and Simeon, two of Dinah's older brothers. Jacob was greatly distressed by what Simeon and Levi had done and worried that surrounding tribes would gather together to destroy his household.

Conclusion: Simeon and Levi are not worthy to be the birthright sons.





Jacob is commanded by the Lord to return to Beth-El. Jacob commanded his people to purify themselves, and he built an altar to the Lord there, and again, the Lord appeared to him (v. 9). God announces Himself as "God Almighty" in v. 11, or, "El Shaddai" (see footnote). God reaffirmed his covenant with Jacob and after God left, Jacob set up a pillar in that place to memorialize the event.



On the way back from this holy experience in Beth-el, tragedy struck: Rachel died bringing Jacob's 12th son into the world - his name was Benjamin (v. 16-19). Then Jacob's oldest son, Reuben, slept with Bilhah, his father's 3rd wife and formerly Rachel's handmaid (v. 22). Finally, his father, Isaac, died. He would be buried by both Jacob and Esau (v. 28-29).

son.

Conclusion: Reuben is not worthy to be the birthright

The descendants of Esau, who was the son of Isaac and brother of Jacob, are listed in this chapter.



COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



22 And the children of Lotan were Hori and Hemam; and Lotan's sister was Timna.

23 And the children of Shobal were these; Alvan, and Manahath, and Ebal, Shepho, and Onam.

24 And these are the children of Zibeon; both Ajah, and Anah: this was that Anah that found the mules in the wilderness, as he fed the asses of Zibeon his father.

25 And the children of Anah were these; Dishon, and Aholibamah the daughter of Anah.

26 And these are the children of Dishon; Hemdan, and Eshban, and Ithran, and Cheran.

27 The children of Ezer *are* these; Bilhan, and Zaavan, and Akan.

28 The children of Dishan are these; Uz, and Aran.

29 These are the dukes that came of the Horites; duke Lotan, duke Shobal, duke Zibeon, duke Anah,

30 Duke Dishon, duke Ezer, duke Dishan: these are the dukes that came of Hori, among their dukes in the land of Seir.

31 ¶ And these *are* the kings that reigned in the land of ^aEdom, before there reigned any king over the children of Israel.

32 And Bela the son of Beor reigned in Edom: and the name of his city was Dinhabah.

33 And Bela died, and Jobab the son of Zerah of Bozrah reigned in his stead.

34 And Jobab died, and Husham of the land of Temani reigned in his stead.

35 And Husham died, and Hadad the son of Bedad, who smote Midian in the field of Moab, reigned in his stead: and the name of his city was Avith.

36 And Hadad died, and Samlah of Masrekah reigned in his stead. 37 And Samlah died, and Saul of Rehoboth by the river reigned in his stead.

38 And Saul died, and Baal-hanan the son of Achbor reigned in his stead.

39 And Baal-hanan the son of Achbor died, and Hadar reigned in his stead: and the name of his city was Pau; and his wife's name was Mehetabel, the daughter of Matred, the daughter of Mezahab.

40 And these *are* the names of the dukes that came of Esau, according to their families, after their places, by their names; duke Timnah, duke Alvah, duke Jetheth,

41 Duke Aholibamah, duke Elah, duke Pinon,

42 Duke Kenaz, duke Teman, duke Mibzar,

43 Duke Magdiel, duke Iram: these be the dukes of Edom, according to their habitations in the land of their possession: he is ^aEsau the father of the ^bEdomites.

CHAPTER 37

Jacob loves and favors Joseph, who is hated by his brothers—Joseph dreams that his parents and brothers make obeisance to him—His brothers sell him into Egypt.

AND Jacob dwelt in the land ^{*a*} wherein his father was a ^bstranger, in the land of Canaan.

2 These *are* the ^{*a*} generations of Jacob. ^bJoseph, *being* seventeen years old, was feeding the flock with his brethren; and the lad was with the sons of Bilhah, and with the sons of Zilpah, his father's wives: and Joseph brought unto his father their evil report.

3 Now Israel loved ^a Joseph more than all his children, because he was the son of his old age: and he made him a ^bcoat of many ^ccolours. 4 And when his brethren saw that

31 <i>a</i> 1 Chr. 1:43 (43–54).	2 <i>a</i> IE genealogical lines.
43 <i>a</i> Jer. 49:10 (10–17).	<i>b</i> Gen. 41:46 (46–47, 54).
b 2 Kgs. 3:9.	3 <i>a</i> TG Israel, Joseph,

indicates many colors, but the Hebrew term may indicate simply a their father loved him more than all his brethren, they hated him, and could not speak peaceably unto him.

5 ¶ And Joseph dreamed a ^{*a*}dream, and he told it his brethren: and they hated him yet the more.

6 And he said unto them, Hear, I pray you, this dream which I have dreamed:

7 For, behold, we were binding sheaves in the field, and, lo, my sheaf arose, and also stood upright; and, behold, your sheaves stood round about, and made ^aobeisance to my sheaf.

8 And his brethren said to him, Shalt thou indeed reign over us? or shalt thou indeed have dominion over us? And they hated him yet the more for his dreams, and for his words.

9 ¶ And he dreamed yet another dream, and told it his brethren, and said, Behold, I have dreamed a dream more; and, behold, the sun and the moon and the eleven stars made obeisance to me.

Dreams

Joseph's

10 And he told *it* to his father, and to his brethren: and his father rebuked him, and said unto him, What is this dream that thou hast dreamed? Shall I and thy mother and thy brethren indeed come to ^{*a*}bow down ourselves to thee to the earth?

11 And his brethren ^{*a*} envied him; but his father observed the saying.

12 ¶ And his brethren went to feed their father's ^{*a*}flock in Shechem.

13 And Israel said unto Joseph, Do not thy brethren feed *the flock* in Shechem? come, and I will send thee unto them. And he said to him, Here *am* I.

14 And he said to him, Go, I pray thee, see whether it be well with thy brethren, and well with the flocks; and bring me word again. So he sent him out of the vale of Hebron, and he came to Shechem.

15 ¶ And a certain man found him, and, behold, he was wandering in

the field: and the man asked him, saying, What seekest thou?

16 And he said, I seek my brethren: tell me, I pray thee, where they feed their flocks.

17 And the man said, They are departed hence; for I heard them say, Let us go to Dothan. And Joseph went after his brethren, and found them in Dothan.

18 And when they saw him afar off, even before he came near unto them, they ^{*a*} conspired against him to slay him.

19 And they said one to another, Behold, this ^{*a*}dreamer cometh.

20 Come now therefore, and let us slay him, and cast him into some pit, and we will say, Some evil beast hath devoured him: and we shall see what will become of his dreams.

21 And ^{*a*}Reuben heard *it*, and he delivered him out of their hands; and said, Let us not kill him.

22 And Reuben said unto them, Shed no blood, but cast him into this pit that is in the wilderness, and lay no hand upon him; that he might rid him out of their hands, to deliver him to his father again.

23 ¶ And it came to pass, when Joseph was come unto his brethren, that they stript Joseph out of his ^acoat, his coat of many colours that was on him;

24 And they took him, and cast him into a pit: and the pit was empty, there was no water in it.

25 And they sat down to eat bread: and they lifted up their eyes and looked, and, behold, a company of Ishmeelites came from Gilead with their camels bearing spicery and balm and myrrh, going to carry it down to Egypt.

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 - *b* Alma 46:23 (23–24).
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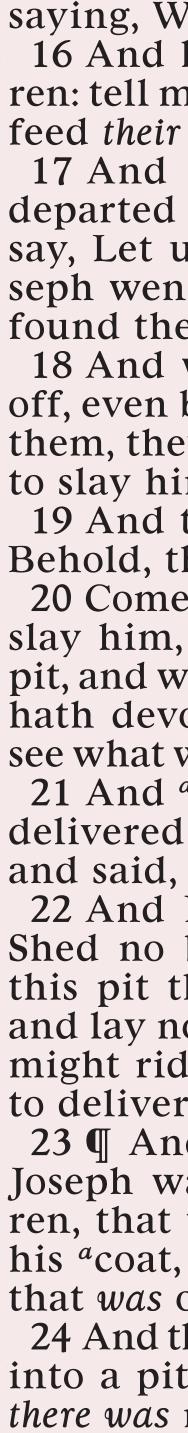
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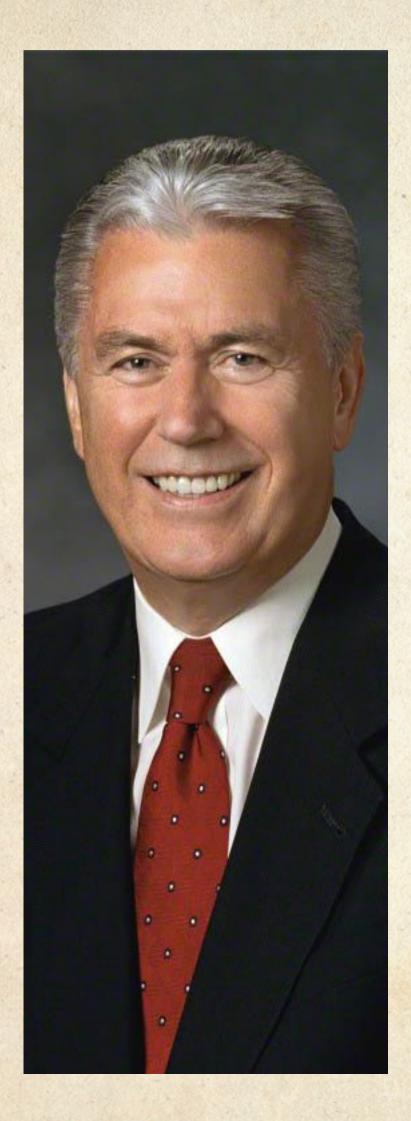
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President Dieter F. Uchtdorf

"Following the Savior will not remove all of your trials, however, it will remove the barriers between you and the help your Heavenly Father wants to give you. God will be with you"

("A Yearning for Home," Oct 2017 GC, Ensign or Liahona, Nov. 2017, 22).



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28 Then there passed by Midianites merchantmen; and they drew and lifted up Joseph out of the pit, and sold Joseph to the ^{*a*}Ishmeelites for twenty *pieces* of silver: and they brought Joseph into Egypt.

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HEB: Medanites (Genesis 25:2)

34 And Jacob rent his clothes, and put sackcloth upon his loins, and mourned for his son many days.

35 And all his ^asons and all his daughters rose up to comfort him; but he refused to be ^bcomforted; and he said, For I will go down into the grave unto my son ^cmourning. Thus his father wept for him.

36 And the Midianites ^asold him into Egypt unto ^bPotiphar, an ^cofficer of Pharaoh's, and ^d captain of the guard.

CHAPTER 38

Judah has three sons by a Canaanite woman—Er and Onan are slain by the Lord—Tamar, disguised as a harlot, bears twins by Judah.

AND it came to pass at that time,

27*а* нев hearkened. $20 a C_{00} 20.1$

c Gen. 42:38. TO Mourning





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upon his hand: and his name was called ^{*a*}Zarah.

CHAPTER 39

Joseph, prospered by the Lord, becomes ruler of Potiphar's house—He resists the advances of Potiphar's wife, is falsely accused, and is cast into prison—The keeper of the prison commits the prison's affairs into Joseph's hands.

AND Joseph was brought down to Egypt; and ^{*a*}Potiphar, an officer of Pharaoh, captain of the guard, an Egyptian, bought him of the hands of the ^bIshmeelites, which had brought him down thither. 2 And the ^{*a*}LORD was with ^{*b*}Joseph,

ı. 46:12; n. 11:24; tt. 1:3. n. 37:36.

27 20

2*a* Gen. 39:21. *b* 2 Ne. 3:4 (4–7); 4:1 (1–2). TG God, Access to.

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How hast thou broken forth? this breach be upon thee: therefore his

Genesis 40:15, "I was stolen away [kidnapped] out of the land of the Hebrews,"

Genesis 45:4, "I am Joseph your brother, whom ye sold into Egypt."

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Professor Gary A. Rendsburg

"I prefer a literary explanation, however. The confusion reflects the confusion in Joseph's mind. The reader experiences the events as Joseph experienced them. Stuck at the bottom of a pit, Joseph is able to hear only muffled sounds and dialogue from above. He is pulled out and transported to Egypt, but because he himself is unsure about the chain of events, the narration presents the tale in confused terms.

"Confused language also appears in Genesis 37:30, where Reuben, upon discovering that the pit is empty, with Joseph not in sight, states [in the Hebrew]: "And I, where am I to come?" This confused language reflects the confusion in Reuben's mind, which is unable to produce clear syntax. This represents yet another literary device in the arsenal of the ancient Israelite writers."

(Professor Gary A. Rendsburg, "The Book of Genesis," The Great Courses, 2006, p. 94).



Leviticus 27:5

And if it be from five years old even unto twenty years old, then thy estimation shall be of the male twenty shekels...

Exodus 21:32

30 shekels is the price of an adult slave

Matthew 26:15

Jesus is sold (betrayed) for the price of a slave.

our flesh. And his brethren ^awere content.

28 Then there passed by Midianites merchantmen; and they drew and lifted up Joseph out of the pit, and sold Joseph to the ^{*a*}Ishmeelites for twenty *pieces* of silver: and they

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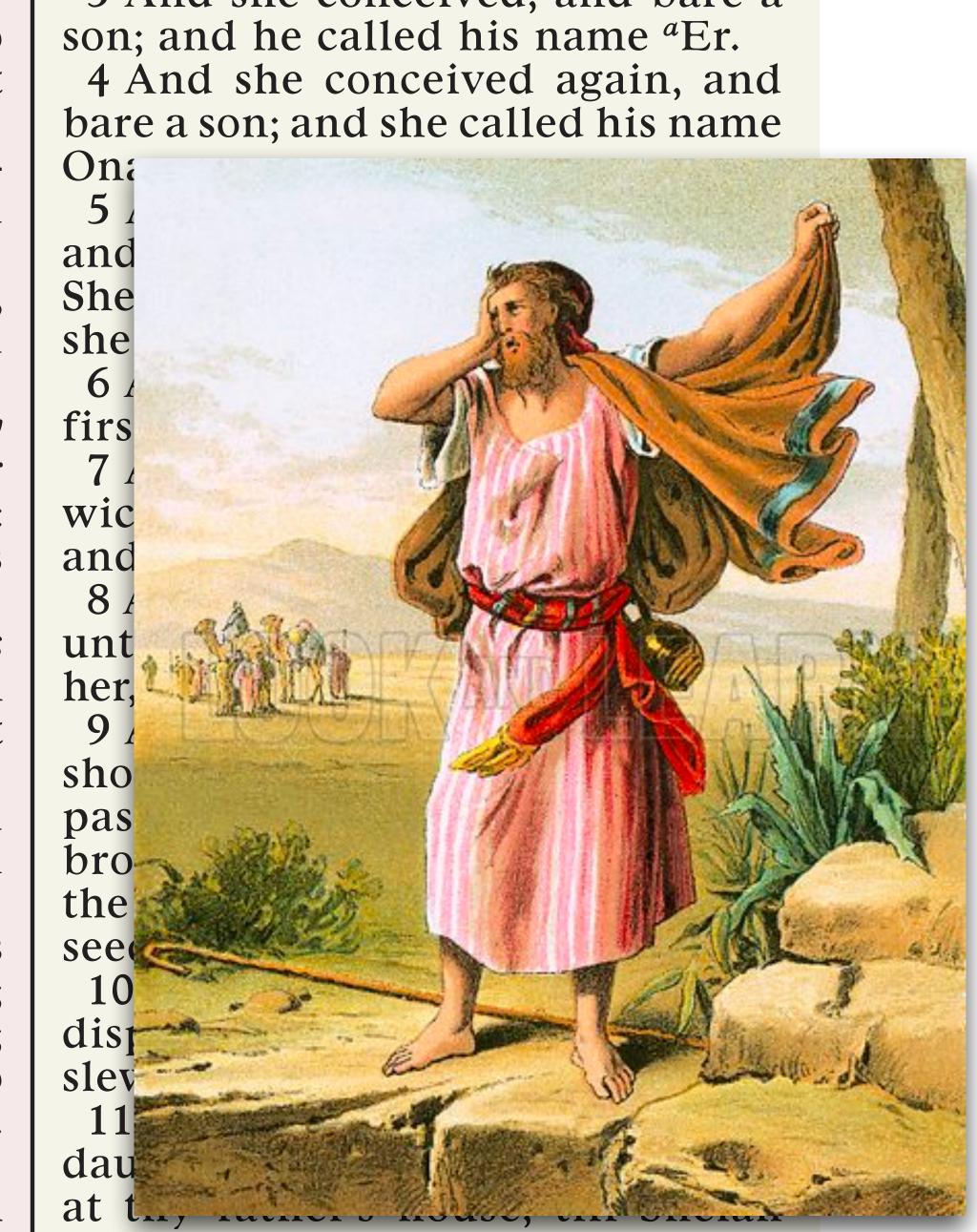
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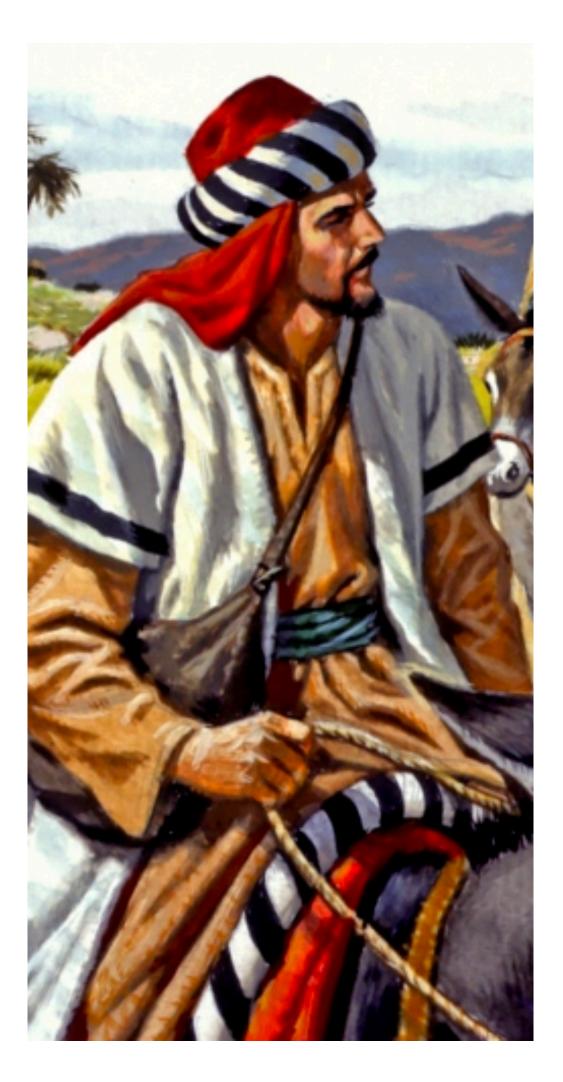
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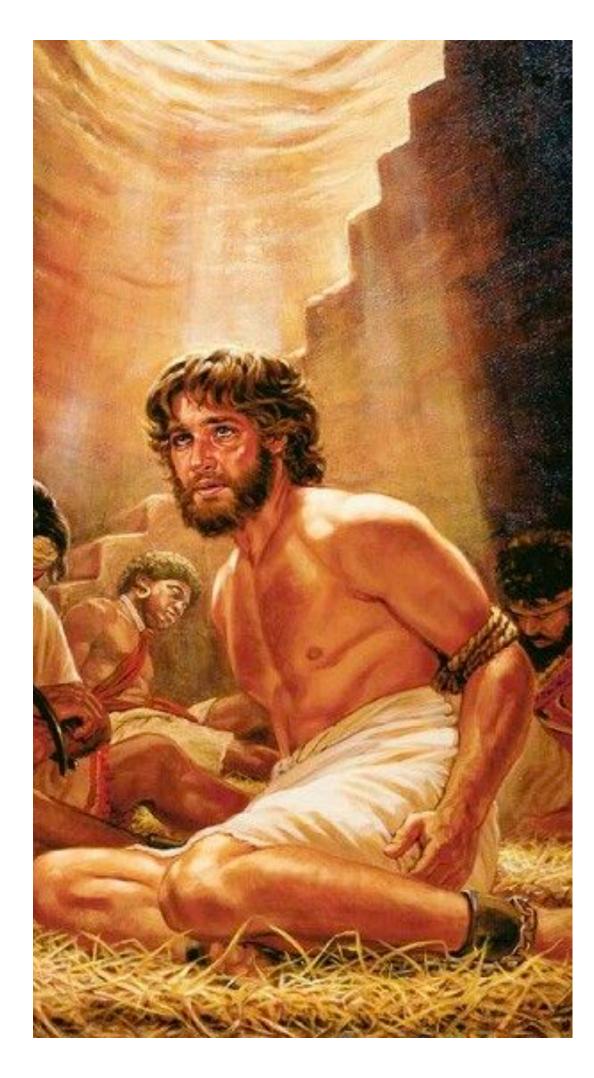


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Chapter 38 Judah

Chapter 39 Joseph



COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



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a HEB hearkened. *a* Gen. 39:1. *a* Gen. 42:13. *a* Alma 46:24 (23–24). that Judah went down from his brethren, and turned in to a certain Adullamite, whose name *was* Hirah.

2 And Judah saw there a ^{*a*}daughter of a certain Canaanite, whose name *was* Shuah; and he took her, and went in unto her.

3 And she conceived, and bare a son; and he called his name a Er.

4 And she conceived again, and bare a son; and she called his name Onan.

5 And she yet again conceived, and bare a son; and called his name Shelah: and he was at Chezib, when she bare him.

6 And Judah took a wife for Er his firstborn, whose name *was* Tamar.

7 And ^{*a*}Er, Judah's firstborn, was wicked in the sight of the LORD; and the LORD slew him.

8 And Judah said unto Onan, Go in unto thy brother's ^{*a*}wife, and marry her, and raise up seed to thy brother.

9 And Onan knew that the seed should not be his; and it came to pass, when he went in unto his brother's wife, that he spilled *it* on the ground, lest that he should give seed to his brother.

10 And the thing which he did displeased the LORD: wherefore he slew him also.

11 Then said Judah to Tamar his daughter in law, Remain a widow at thy father's house, till Shelah my son be grown: for he said, Lest peradventure he die also, as his brethren *did*. And Tamar went and dwelt in her father's house.

12 ¶ And in process of time the daughter of Shuah Judah's wife died; and Judah was comforted, and went up unto his sheepshearers to Timnath, he and his friend Hirah the Adullamite.

13 And it was told Tamar, saying,

c Gen. 42:38. TG Mourning. 36a Ps. 105:17; 1 Ne. 5:14; royal official). d HEB chief of the butchers, or the cooks; probably the chief Tamar

and

ah

Jud

Behold thy father in law goeth up to Timnath to shear his sheep.

14 And she put her widow's garments off from her, and covered her with a veil, and wrapped herself, and sat in an open place, which *is* by the way to Timnath; for she saw that Shelah was grown, and she was not given unto him to wife.

15 When Judah saw her, he thought her *to be* an harlot; because she had covered her face.

16 And he turned unto her by the way, and said, Go to, I pray thee, let me come in unto thee; (for he knew not that she *was* his daughter in law.) And she said, What wilt thou give me, that thou mayest come in unto me?

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18 And he said, What pledge shall I give thee? And she said, Thy ^{*a*}signet, and thy bracelets, and thy staff that *is* in thine hand. And he gave *it* her, and came in unto her, and she conceived by him.

19 And she arose, and went away, and laid by her veil from her, and put on the garments of her widowhood.

20 And Judah sent the kid by the hand of his friend the Adullamite, to receive *his* pledge from the wom-an's hand: but he found her not.

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 $24 \ \P$ And it came to pass about three months after, that it was told

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29 And it came to pass, as he drew back his hand, that, behold, his brother came out: and she said, How hast thou broken forth? *this* breach *be* upon thee: therefore his name was called ^{*a*}Pharez.

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29 ¶ And Reuben returned unto the pit; and, behold, Joseph *was* not in the pit; and he rent his clothes.

30 And he returned unto his brethren, and said, The child *is* ^{*a*}not; and I, whither shall I go?

31 And they took Joseph's coat, and killed a kid of the goats, and dipped the coat in the blood;

32 And they sent the coat of *many* colours, and they brought *it* to their father; and said, This have we found: know now whether it *be* thy son's coat or no.

33 And he knew it, and said, *It is* my son's ^{*a*}coat; an evil beast hath devoured him; Joseph is without doubt ^{*b*}rent in pieces.

34 And Jacob rent his clothes, and put sackcloth upon his loins, and mourned for his son many days.

35 And all his ^{*a*}sons and all his daughters rose up to comfort him; but he refused to be ^{*b*}comforted;

3 And she conceived, and bare a son; and he called his name a Er.

4 And she conceived again, and bare a son; and she called his name Onan.

5 And she yet again conceived, and bare a son; and called his name Shelah: and he was at Chezib, when she bare him.

6 And Judah took a wife for Er his firstborn, whose name *was* Tamar.

7 And ^{*a*}Er, Judah's firstborn, was wicked in the sight of the LORD; and the LORD slew him.

8 And Judah said unto Onan, Go in unto thy brother's ^{*a*}wife, and marry her, and raise up seed to thy brother.

9 And Onan knew that the seed should not be his; and it came to pass, when he went in unto his brother's wife, that he spilled *it* on the ground, lest that he should give seed to his brother.

10 And the thing which he did displeased the LORD: wherefore he



32 And they sent the coat of many colours, and they brought *it* to their ound:

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"Levirate Marriage"

Deuteronomy 25:5–10 and the Bible Dictionary

doubt "rent 11" pieces.

Levir is the Latin word for "brother-in-law"

and he said, For I will go down into the grave unto my son ^cmourning. Thus his father wept for him.

36 And the Midianites ^{*a*}sold him into Egypt unto ^{*b*}Potiphar, an ^{*c*}officer of Pharaoh's, and ^{*d*}captain of the guard.

CHAPTER 38

 $\mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{r}} = \mathbf{J}_{\mathbf{r}} \mathbf{$

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11 Then said Judah to Tamar his daughter in law, Remain a widow at thy father's house, till Shelah my son be grown: for he said, Lest peradventure he die also, as his brethren *did*. And Tamar went and dwelt in her father's house.

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12 ¶ And in process of time the daughter of Shuah Judah's wife died; and Judah was comforted, and went up unto his sheepshearers to Timnath, he and his friend Hirah the Adullamite

13 And it was told Tamar, saying,

c Gen. 42:38.

royal official).

Behold thy father in law goeth up to Timnath to shear his sheep.

14 And she put her widow's garments off from her, and covered her with a veil, and wrapped herself, and sat in an open place, which is by the way to Timnath; for she saw that Shelah was grown, and she was not given unto him to wife.

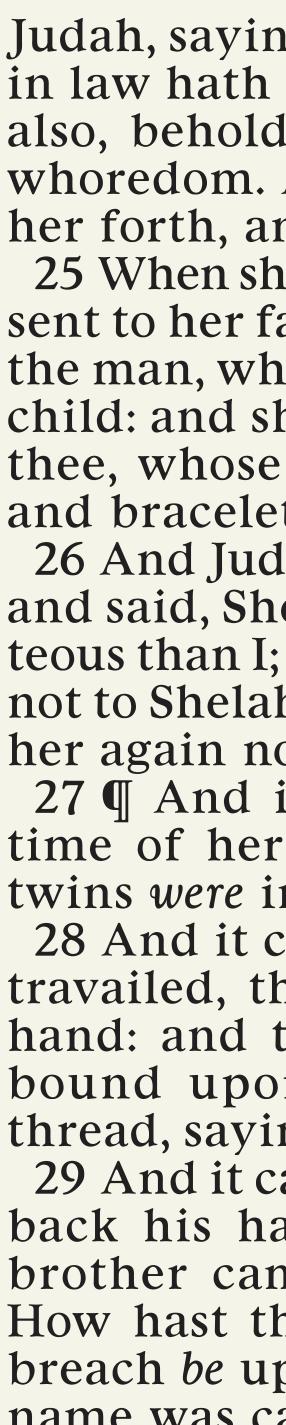
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Professor Gary A. Rendsburg

"Once more it is the low-ranking woman in the story who serves as heroine. Note that Tamar is a non-Israelite who plays the role of the prostitute, that is, a woman on the margins of society, one of the truly lowly. Yet she is the one who takes the moral high ground, because she has been wronged by Judah. She represents Israel, which lacks the might of other nations but can gain and prosper by using both its wit (in a good sense) and morality (which it should possess in large supply)."

(Professor Gary A. Rendsburg, "The Book of Genesis," The Great Courses, 2006, p. 98).



Tamar

Ruth 4:12. And let thy house be like the house of Pharez, whom Tamar bare unto Judah, of the seed which the Lord shall give thee of this young woman.

Tamar's Son





COME FOLLOW ME: OLD TESTAMENT



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30*a* Gen. 46:12; Neh. 11:24;

2a Gen. 39:21. *b* 2 Ne. 3:4 (4–7); and he was a prosperous man; and he was in the house of his master the Egyptian.

3 And his master saw that the LORD was with him, and that the LORD made all that he did to ^{*a*} prosper in his hand.

4 And Joseph found grace in his sight, and he served him: and he made him overseer over his house, and all *that* he had he put into his hand.

5 And it came to pass from the time that he had made him overseer in his house, and over all that he had, that the LORD blessed the Egyptian's house for Joseph's ^{*a*}sake; and the blessing of the LORD was upon all that he had in the house, and in the field.

6 And he left all that he had in Joby her, until his lord came home. seph's hand; and he knew not ought 17 And she spake unto him ache had, save the bread which he cording to these words, saying, The did eat. And Joseph was *a* ^{*a*}goodly Hebrew servant, which thou hast person, and well ^bfavoured. brought unto us, came in unto me 7 ¶ And it came to pass after these to mock me: things, that his master's wife cast

her ^{*a*}eyes upon Joseph; and she said,

Lie with me. 8 But he ^{*a*}refused, and said unto his master's wife, Behold, my master ^bwotteth not what is with me in the house, and he hath ^ccommitted all that he hath to my hand;

9 There is none greater in this kindled. house than I; neither hath he kept 20 And Joseph's master took him, back any thing from me but thee, and put him into the ^aprison, a place where the king's prisoners because thou art his wife: how then can I do this great ^{*a*}wickedness, and were bound: and he was there in ^bsin against God? the prison.

10 And it came to pass, as she 21 I But the ^{*a*}LORD was with Jospake to Joseph ^{*a*}day by day, that seph, and shewed him mercy, and gave him favour in the sight of the keeper of the prison. 22 And the keeper of the prison 11 And it came to pass about this committed to Joseph's hand all the prisoners that were in the prison; and

he hearkened not unto her, to lie by her, or to be with her. time, that Joseph went into the house to do his business; and there

3a Ps. 1:3 (2–3); Matt. 10:31 (29–31);	<i>b</i> JST Gen. 39:8 <i>knoweth</i>	20 <i>a</i> Gen. 40:3 (3, 5); 41:14; Ps. 105:18;
Mosiah 2:41.	c TG Trustworthiness.	Mosiah 7:7;
5a Gen. 30:27.	9 <i>a</i> TG Adulterer;	Alma 14:22; 20:3 (2–5);
6a TG Talents.	Fornication.	Hel. 9:14.
<i>b</i> Gen. 29:17.	<i>b</i> 2 Sam. 12:13.	21 <i>a</i> Gen. 39:2.

was none of the men of the house there within.

12 And she caught him by his garment, saying, Lie with me: and he left his garment in her hand, and ^{*a*}fled, and got him out.

13 And it came to pass, when she saw that he had left his garment in her hand, and was fled forth,

14 That she called unto the men of her house, and spake unto them, saying, See, he hath brought in an Hebrew unto us to mock us; he came in unto me to lie with me, and I cried with a loud voice:

15 And it came to pass, when he heard that I lifted up my voice and cried, that he left his garment with me, and fled, and got him out.

16 And she laid up his garment

18 And it came to pass, as I lifted up my voice and cried, that he left his garment with me, and fled out.

19 And it came to pass, when his master heard the words of his wife, which she spake unto him, saying, After this manner did thy servant to me; that his wrath was

whatsoever they did there, he was the ^{*a*}doer of it.

23 The keeper of the prison looked not to any thing that was under his hand; because the LORD was with him, and *that* which he did, the LORD made *it* to ^{*a*} prosper.

CHAPTER 40

Joseph interprets the dreams of Pharaoh's chief butler and chief baker—The butler fails to tell Pharaoh about Joseph.

AND it came to pass after these things, that the butler of the king of Egypt and his baker had offended their lord the king of Egypt.

2 And Pharaoh was wroth against two of his officers, against the chief of the butlers, and against the chief of the bakers.

3 And he put them in ward in the house of the captain of the guard, into the ^{*a*}prison, the place where Joseph was bound.

4 And the captain of the guard charged Joseph with them, and he served them: and they continued a season in ward.

5 ¶ And they dreamed a dream both of them, each man his dream in one night, each man according to the interpretation of his dream, the butler and the baker of the king of Egypt, which were bound in the prison.

6 And Joseph came in unto them in the morning, and looked upon them, and, behold, they were sad.

7 And he asked Pharaoh's officers that were with him in the ward of his lord's house, saying, Wherefore look ye so sadly to day?

8 And they said unto him, We have dreamed a ^{*a*}dream, and there is no interpreter of it. And Joseph said unto them, Do not ^binterpretations belong to God? tell me them, I pray you.

9 And the chief butler told his dream to Joseph, and said to him,

22*a* JST Gen. 39:22...

Wife S Potiphar and oseph

Prisoners' Dreams

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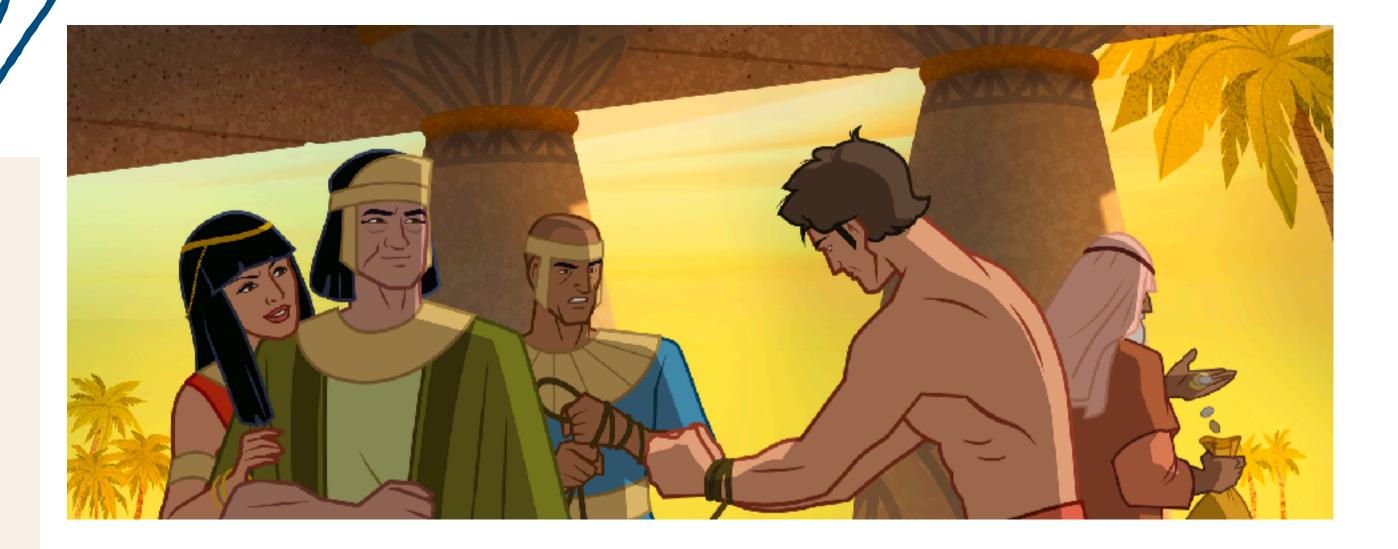
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30*a* Gen. 46:12; Neh. 11:24; Matt. 1:3.

2a	Gen.	39:21.
		•

b	2 Ne.	3:4	(4-7);
	4:1 (1	-2).	

Officer - HEB: Sarîs "Sarîs came to mean "officer" but originally meant "eunuch" (Reading the Women of the Bible, Tikva Frymer Kensky, pg 75)



Old Testament Institute Manual

"The Hebrew phrase which is translated as 'captain of the guards' literally means 'chief of the butchers or slaughterers.' From this meaning some scholars have thought that he was the chief cook or steward in the house of the pharaoh, but other scholars believe that butcher or slaughterer is used in the sense of executioner, and thus Potiphar was the 'commanding officer of the royal body-guard, who executed the capital sentences ordered by the king' (Keil and Delitzsch, Commentary, 1:1:338). Either way, Potiphar was an important man, but the latter position especially would give him great power and status in Egypt."



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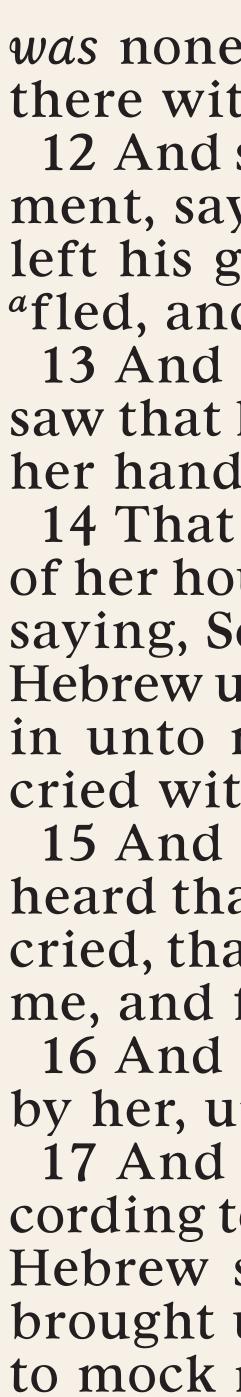
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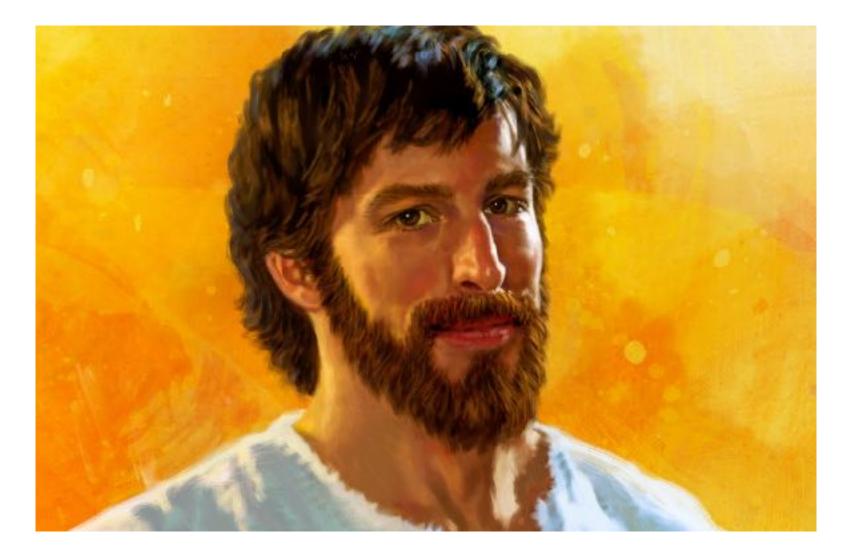
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5 And it came to pass from the time that he had made him overseer in his house, and over all that he had, that the LORD blessed the Egyptian's house for Joseph's ^asake; and the blessing of the LORD was upon all that he had in the house, and in the field.

6 And he left all that he had in Joseph's hand; and he knew not ought he had, save the bread which he did eat. And Joseph was a ^agoodly person, and well ^bfavoured.



[/] y And it came to pass after these



Genesis 39:6

Now Joseph was well-built and handsome (NIV).

And Joseph was handsome in form, and exceedingly beautiful in countenance (Septuagint).

and he was a prosperous man; and he was in the house of his master the Egyptian.

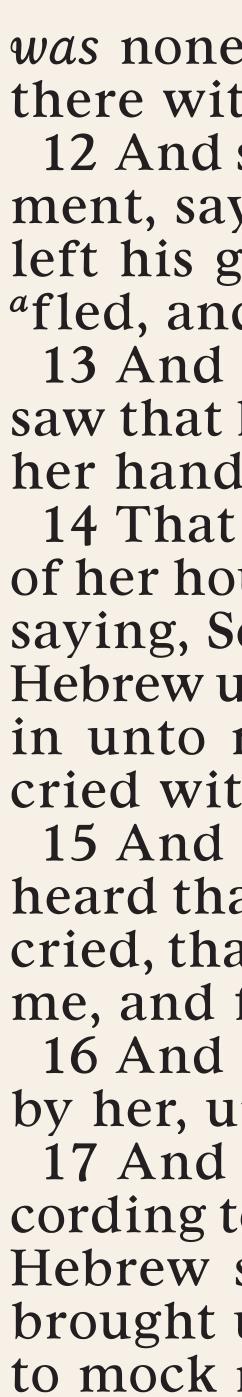
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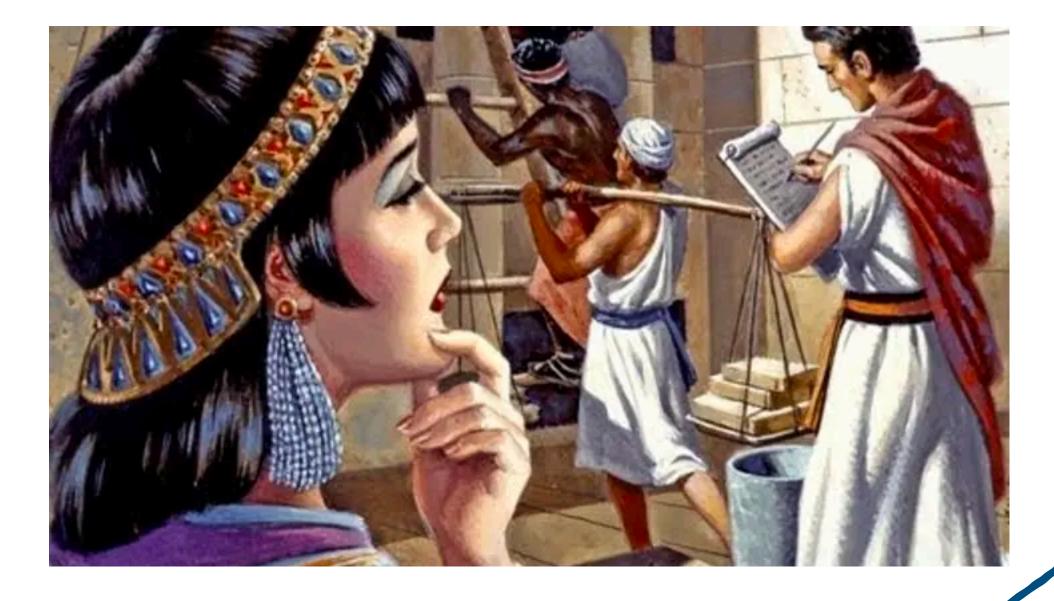
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NIV

"With me in charge," he told her, "my master does not concern himself with anything in the house; everything he owns he has entrusted to my care.

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7 ¶ And it came to pass after these things, that his master's wife cast her ^{*a*} eyes upon Joseph; and she said, Lie with me.

✓ 8 But he ^arefused, and said unto his master's wife, Behold, my master ^bwotteth not what is with me in the house, and he hath ^ccommitted all that he hath to my hand;

9 There is none greater in this house than I; neither hath he kept back any thing from me but thee, because thou *art* his wife: how then can I do this great ^{*a*}wickedness, and ^bsin against God?

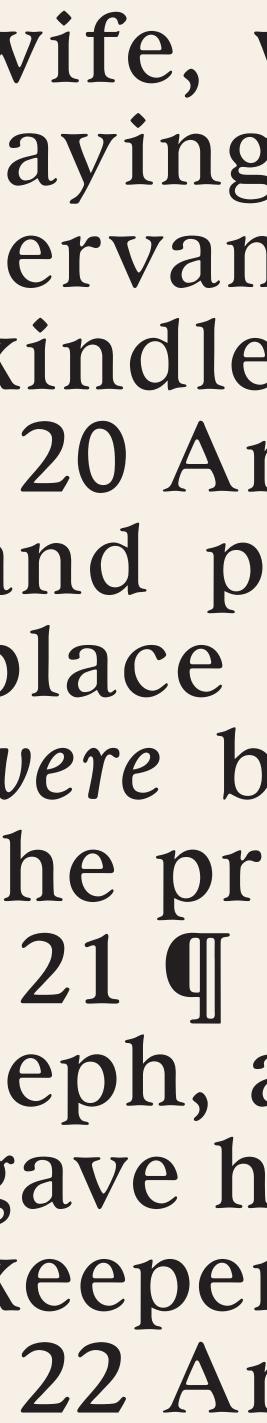
10 And it came to pass, as she spake to Joseph ^{*a*}day by day, that he hearkened not unto her, to lie by her, or to be with her.

11 And it came to pass about this time, that Joseph went into the house to do his business; and there



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wife, saying servar kindle and p place were b the pr seph, a gave h keepe



Lie with me.

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3*a* Ps. 1:3 (2–3); Matt. 10:31 (29–31); Mosiah 2:41.

b JST Gen. 39:8 . . . knoweth . . . c TG Trustworthiness.

his garment with me, and fled out. 19 And it came to pass, when his master heard the words of his wife, which she spake unto him, saying, After this manner did thy servant to me; that his wrath was kindled.

20 And Joseph's master took him, and put him into the ^aprison, a place where the king's prisoners were bound: and he was there in the prison.

21 I But the ^{*a*}LORD was with Joseph, and shewed him mercy, and gave him favour in the sight of the keeper of the prison.

22 And the keeper of the prison committed to Joseph's hand all the prisoners that were in the prison; and

> 20*a* Gen. 40:3 (3, 5); 41:14; Ps. 105:18; Mosiah 7:7;











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12 And she caught him by his garment, saying, Lie with me: and he left his garment in her hand, and ^{*a*}fled, and got him out.

13 And it came to pass, when she saw that he had left his garment in her hand, and was fled forth,

14 That she called unto the men of her house, and spake unto them, saying, See, he hath brought in an Hebrew unto us to mock us; he came in unto me to lie with me, and I cried with a loud voice:

15 And it came to pass, when he heard that I lifted up my voice and cried, that he left his garment with me, and fled, and got him out.

16 And she laid up his garment by her, until his lord came home.

"fled" HEB: Vay-ya-nos - *to flee*

Psalms 114:1-3

 When Israel went out of Egypt, the house of Jacob from a people of strange language;
 Judah was his sanctuary, and

2 Judah was his sanctuary, and Israel his dominion.

3 The sea saw it, and **fled**:

Indstel saw that the LUKD im, and that the LORD hat he did to ^aprosper

eph found grace in his he served him: and he overseer over his house, the had he put into his

came to pass from the e had made him overhouse, and over all that it the LORD blessed the house for Joseph's ^asake; essing of the LORD was at he had in the house, field.

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eft all that he had in Jo-; and he knew not ought ve the bread which he d Joseph was *a* ^{*a*}goodly well ^{*b*}favoured.

came to pass after these t his master's wife cast on Joseph; and she said, e.

refused, and said unto s wife, Behold, my masn not what is with me in and he hath ^ccommitted

heard that I lifted up my voice and cried, that he left his garment with me, and fled, and got him out. 16 And she laid up his garment

by her, until his lord came home.

17 And she spake unto him according to these words, saying, The Hebrew servant, which thou hast brought unto us, came in unto me to mock me:

18 And it came to pass, as I lifted up my voice and cried, that he left his garment with me, and fled out.

19 And it came to pass, when his master heard the words of his wife, which she spake unto him, saying, After this manner did thy



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First Presidency Statement

"...the great religious leaders of the world such as Mohammed, Confucius, and the Reformers, as well as philosophers including Socrates, Plato, and others, received a portion of God's light. Moral truths were given to them by God to enlighten whole nations and to bring a higher level of understanding to individuals."

("God's Love for All Mankind," First Presidency Statement, February 15, 1978)



er these ife cast he said,	to mock me 18 And it up my voic his garmen	came to pass, as I lifted e and cried, that he left t with me, and fled out.
id unto ny mas- h me in hmitted d; in this	his master wife, whic saying, Aft	t came to pass, when heard the words of his h she spake unto him, er this manner did thy me; that his wrath was
he l ut t ow t ess,	All things w	work together for good
	the prison	
as she ay, that r, to lie out this nto the	 21 I But the ^aLORD was with Joseph, and shewed him mercy, and gave him favour in the sight of the keeper of the prison. 22 And the keeper of the prison committed to Joseph's hand all the prisoners that were in the prison; and 	
na <i>there</i>		al were in the DIMON. And
nd there b JST Gen. 3		20 <i>a</i> Gen. 40:3 (3, 5); 41:14;

61 whatsoever they did there, he was the ^{*a*}doer of it. 23 The keeper of the prison looked not to any thing that was under his hand; because the LORD was with him, and that which he did, the LORD made it to ^{*a*} prosper.

od to them that love God," (Romans 8:28).

AND it came to pass after these things, *that* the butler of the king of Egypt and his baker had offended their lord the king of Egypt.

2 And Pharaoh was wroth against two of his officers, against the chief of the butlers, and against the chief of the bakers.

3 And he put them in ward in the house of the captain of the guard,



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CHAPTER 40

Joseph interprets the dreams of Pharaoh's chief butler and chief baker—The butler fails to tell Pharaoh about Joseph.

AND it came to pass after these things, that the butler of the king of Egypt and his baker had offended their lord the king of Egypt.

2 And Pharaoh was wroth against two of his officers, against the chief of the butlers, and against the chief of the bakers.

3 And he put them in ward in the house of the captain of the guard, into the ^{*a*} prison, the place where Joseph was bound.

4 And the captain of the guard charged Joseph with them, and he served them: and they continued a season in ward.

5 ¶ And they dreamed a dream both of them, each man his dream in one night, each man according to the interpretation of his dream, the butler and the baker of the king of Egypt, which were bound in the prison.

6 And Joseph came in unto them in the morning, and looked upon them, and, behold, they were sad.

7 And he asked Pharaoh's officers that were with him in the ward of his lord's house, saying, Wherefore look ye so sadly to day?

8 And they said unto him, We have dreamed a ^{*a*}dream, and there is no interpreter of it. And Joseph said unto them, Do not ^binterpretations belong to God? tell me them, I pray you.

9 And the chief butler told his dream to Joseph, and said to him,

In my dream, behold, a vine was before me;

10 And in the vine were three branches: and it was as though it budded, and her blossoms shot forth; and the clusters thereof brought forth ripe grapes:

11 And Pharaoh's cup was in my 12 And Joseph said unto him, This

hand: and I took the grapes, and pressed them into Pharaoh's cup, and I gave the cup into Pharaoh's hand. *is* the interpretation of it: The three branches *are* three days:

13 Yet within three days shall Pharaoh lift up thine head, and restore thee unto thy place: and thou shalt deliver Pharaoh's cup into his hand, after the former manner when thou wast his butler.

14 But think on me when it shall be well with thee, and shew kindness, I pray thee, unto me, and make mention of me unto Pharaoh, and bring me out of this house:

15 For indeed I was stolen away out of the land of the Hebrews: and here also have I done nothing that they should put me into the dungeon. 16 When the chief baker saw that

the interpretation was good, he said unto Joseph, I also was in my dream, and, behold, I had three white baskets on my head:

17 And in the uppermost basket there was of all manner of bake-18 And Joseph answered and said,

meats for Pharaoh; and the birds did eat them out of the basket upon my head. This *is* the interpretation thereof: The three baskets *are* three days:

19 Yet within three days shall Pharaoh lift up thy head from off thee, and shall hang thee on a tree; and the birds shall eat thy flesh from off thee.

20 ¶ And it came to pass the third day, which was Pharaoh's birthday, that he made a feast unto all his

22 d IST Gen 39.22	40 3 <i>a</i> Gen 39.20	Dan 2.28.

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Joseph Interprets

servants: and he lifted up the head of the chief butler and of the chief baker among his servants.

21 And he restored the chief butler unto his butlership again; and he gave the cup into Pharaoh's hand: 22 But he hanged the chief baker: as Joseph had interpreted to them. 23 Yet did not the chief butler remember Joseph, but ^{*a*}forgat him.

CHAPTER 41

Pharaoh dreams of the cattle and the ears of grain—Joseph interprets the dreams as seven years of plenty and seven of famine—He proposes a grain storage program—Pharaoh makes him ruler of all Egypt—Joseph marries Asenath—He gathers grain as the sand upon the seashore—Asenath bears Manasseh and Ephraim—Joseph sells grain to Egyptians and others during the famine.

AND it came to pass at the end of two full years, that Pharaoh ^adreamed: and, behold, he stood by the river.

2 And, behold, there came up out of the river seven well favoured kine and fatfleshed; and they fed in a meadow.

3 And, behold, seven other kine came up after them out of the river, ill favoured and leanfleshed; and stood by the other kine upon the brink of the river.

4 And the ill favoured and leanfleshed kine did eat up the seven well favoured and fat kine. So Pharaoh awoke.

5 And he slept and dreamed the second time: and, behold, seven ears of corn came up upon one stalk, rank and good.

6 And, behold, seven thin ears and blasted with the east wind sprung up after them.

 $\hat{7}$ And the seven thin ears devoured the seven rank and full ears. And Pharaoh awoke, and, behold, it was a dream.

8 And it came to pass in the morning that his spirit was ^atroubled; and he sent and called for all the ^bmagicians of Egypt, and all the wise men thereof: and Pharaoh told them his dream; but there was none that could interpret them unto Pharaoh.

9 ¶ Then spake the chief butler unto Pharaoh, saying, I do remember my faults this day:

10 Pharaoh was wroth with his servants, and put me in ward in the captain of the guard's house, both me and the chief baker:

11 And we dreamed a dream in one night, I and he; we dreamed each man according to the interpretation of his dream.

12 And there was there with us a young man, an Hebrew, servant to the captain of the guard; and we told him, and he interpreted to us our dreams; to each man according to his dream he did interpret.

13 And it came to pass, as he interpreted to us, so it was; me he restored unto mine office, and him he hanged.

14 ¶ Then ^{*a*}Pharaoh sent and called Joseph, and they brought him hastily out of the ^bdungeon: and he shaved himself, and changed his raiment, and came in unto Pharaoh.

15 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, I have dreamed a dream, and there is none that can interpret it: and I have heard say of thee, that thou canst understand a dream to ^ainterpret it.

16 And Joseph answered Pharaoh, saying, It is not in me: ^aGod shall give Pharaoh an answer of ^bpeace.

17 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, In my dream, behold, I stood upon the bank of the river:

18 And, behold, there came up out of the river seven kine, fatfleshed and well favoured; and they fed in a meadow:

19 And, behold, seven other kine came up after them, poor and very

23 a TG Ingratitude	14σ Ps 105.20 D&C 105.27	16 <i>a</i> Dan 2.30.
13 a TC Ingratitude		16 d Dan 2.30

raoh's chief butler and chief baker—The butler fails to tell Pharaoh about Joseph.

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I Save the cap meet I manaon o mana, 12 And Joseph said unto him, This is the interpretation of it: The three branches are three days:

13 Yet within three days shall Pharaoh lift up thine head, and restore thee unto thy place: and thou shalt deliver Pharaoh's cup into his hand, after the former manner when thou wast his butler.

14 But think on me when it shall be well with thee, and shew kindness, I pray thee, unto me, and make mention of me unto Pharaoh, and bring me out of this house:

15 For indeed I was stolen away out of the land of the Hebrews: and here also have I done nothing that they should put me into the dungeon.

16 When the chief baker saw that the interpretation was good, he said unto Joseph, I also was in my dream, and behold I had three white has-



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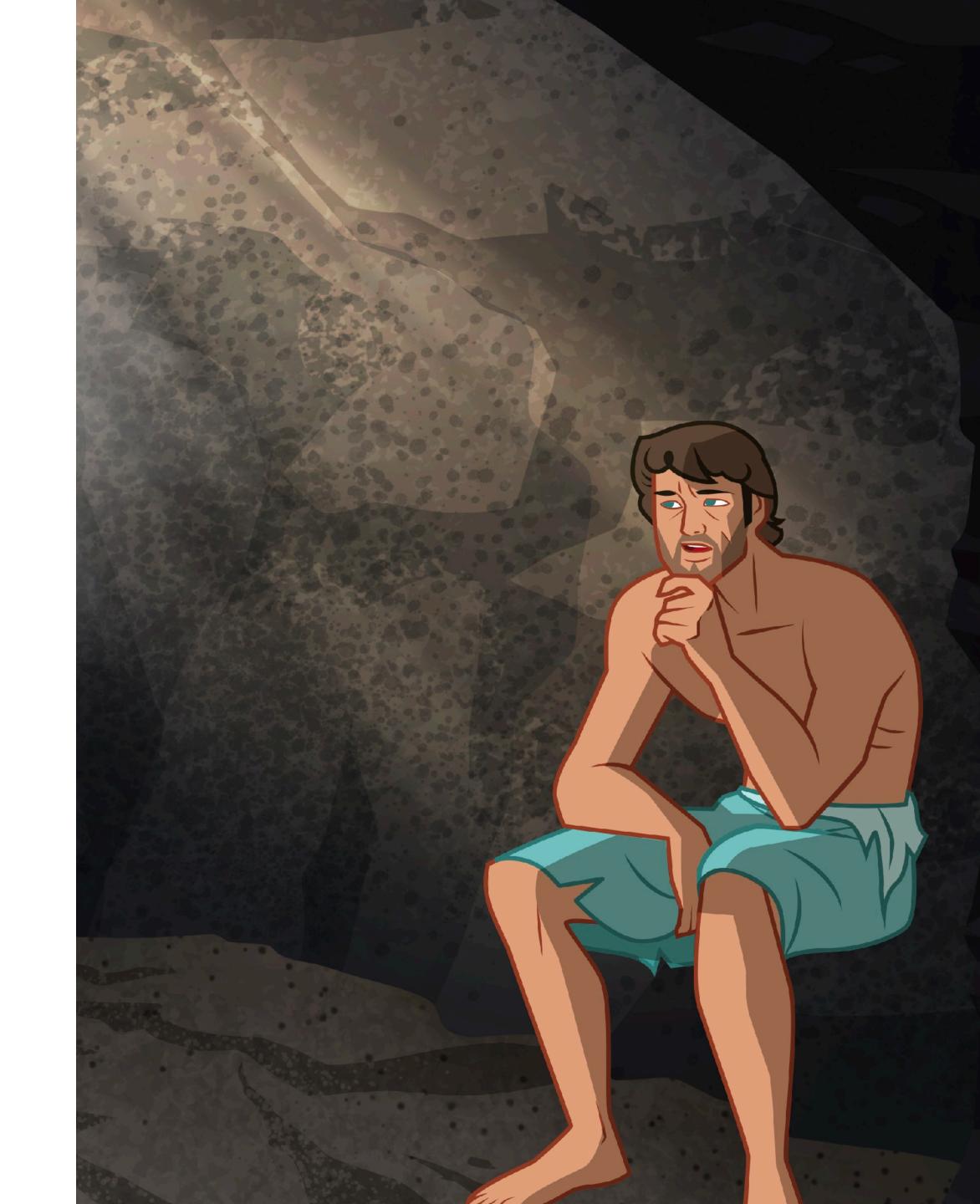
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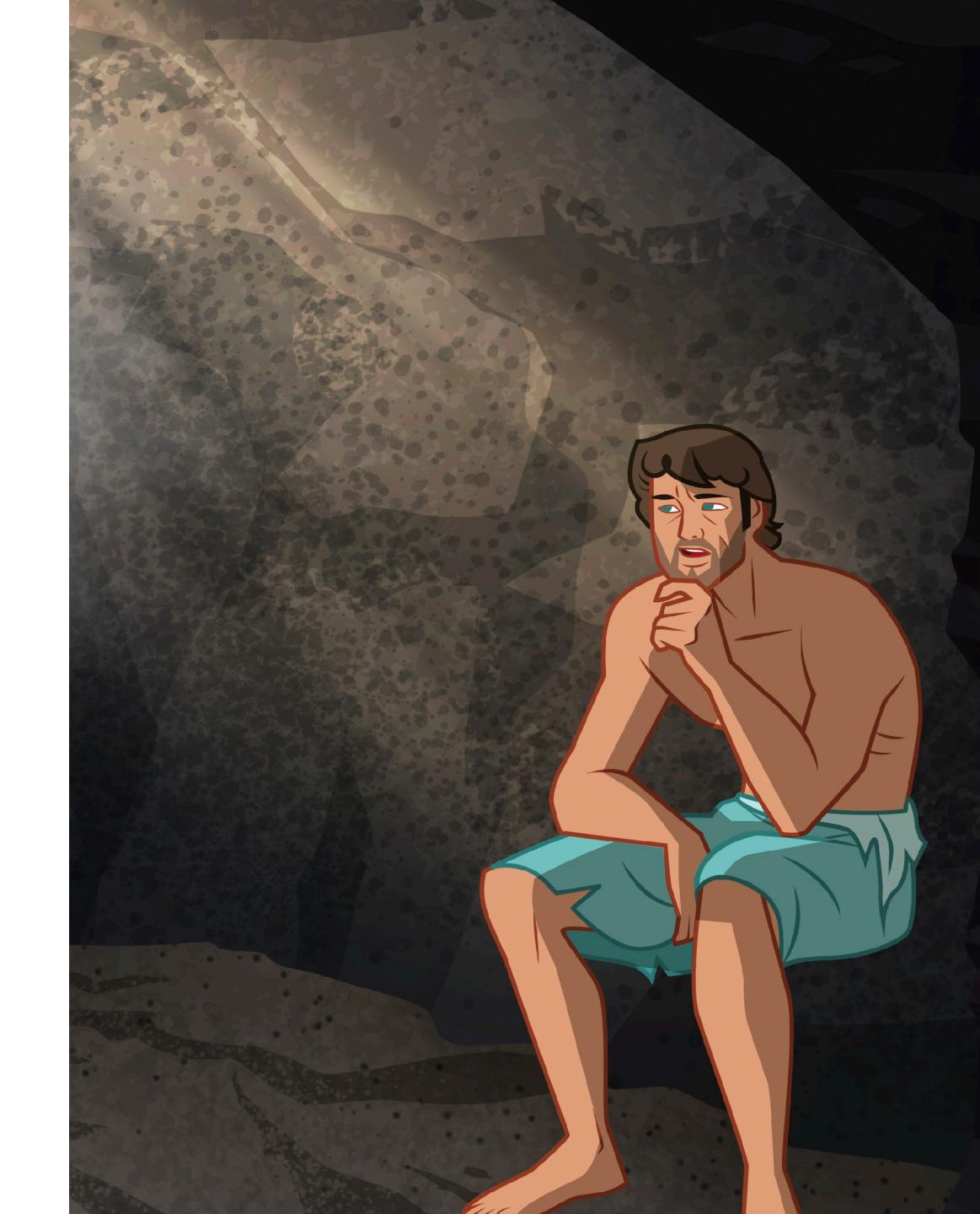
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servants: and he lifted up the head of the chief butler and of the chief baker among his servants. 21 And he restored the chief butler unto his butlership again; and he gave the cup into Pharaoh's hand: 22 But he hanged the chief baker: as Joseph had interpreted to them 23 Yet did not the chief butler remember Joseph, but ^{*a*}forgat him.

CHAPTER 41

Pharaoh dreams of the cattle and the ears of grain—Joseph interprets the de contra and af Llander de 1

8 And it came ing that his spiri he sent and cal gicians of Egyp men thereof: and his dream; but could interpret 9 Then spal unto Pharaoh, s ber my faults t 10 Pharaoh w servants, and p the captain of both me and the 11 And we dr



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Old Testament Institute Student Manual

Joseph was in prison for two years after he interpreted the dreams of the chief butler and baker (see Genesis 41:1). He was sold into slavery when he was about seventeen (see Genesis 37:2), and he was thirty years of age when he became vice-regent to the pharaoh (see Genesis 41:46). Altogether he served thirteen years with Potiphar and in prison. The record does not tell how long he served Potiphar before his imprisonment, but that he worked his way up to be the overseer of the prison implies some period of time before the butler and baker joined him. So it is likely that Joseph was in prison at least three years and possibly much longer.



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21 And he restored the chief butler unto his butlership again; and he gave the cup into Pharaoh's hand:

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23 Yet did not the chief butler remember Joseph, but ^aforgat him.

CHAPTER 41

Pharaoh dreams of the cattle and the ears of grain—Joseph interprets the dreams as seven years of plenty and seven of famine—He proposes a grain storage program—Pharaoh makes him ruler of all Egypt—Joseph marries Asenath—He gathers grain as the sand upon the seashore—Asenath bears Manasseh and Ephraim—Joseph sells grain to Egyptians and others during the famine.

AND it came to pass at the end of two full years, that Pharaoh ^{*a*}dreamed: and, behold, he stood by the river.

2 And, behold, there came up out of the river seven well favoured kine and fatfleshed; and they fed in a meadow.

3 And, behold, seven other kine came up after them out of the river, ill favoured and leanfleshed; and stood by the other kine upon the brink of the river.

4 And the ill favoured and leanfleshed kine did eat up the seven well favoured and fat kine. So Pharaoh awoke.

5 And he slept and dreamed the second time: and, behold, seven ears of corn came up upon one stalk, rank and good.

6 And, behold, seven thin ears and blasted with the east wind sprung up after them.

7 And the seven thin ears devoured the seven rank and full ears. And Pharaoh awoke, and, behold, *it was* a dream.

8 And it came to pass in the morning that his spirit was ^atroubled; and he sent and called for all the ^bmagicians of Egypt, and all the wise men thereof: and Pharaoh told them his dream; but there was none that could interpret them unto Pharaoh.

9 ¶ Then spake the chief butler unto Pharaoh, saying, I do remember my faults this day:

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12 And there was there with us a young man, an Hebrew, servant to the captain of the guard; and we told him, and he interpreted to us our dreams; to each man according to his dream he did interpret.

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16 And Joseph answered Pharaoh, saying, It is not in me: ^aGod shall give Pharaoh an answer of ^bpeace.

17 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, In my dream, behold, I stood upon the bank of the river:

18 And, behold, there came up out of the river seven kine, fatfleshed and well favoured; and they fed in a meadow:

19 And, behold, seven other kine came up after them, poor and very ill favoured and leanfleshed, such as I never saw in all the land of Egypt for badness:

20 And the lean and the ill favoured kine did eat up the first seven fat kine:

21 And when they had eaten them up, it could not be known that they had eaten them; but they were still ill favoured, as at the beginning. So I awoke.

22 And I saw in my dream, and, behold, seven ears came up in one stalk, full and good:

23 And, behold, seven ears, withered, thin, and blasted with the ^{*a*}east ^{*b*}wind, sprung up after them:

24 And the thin ears devoured the seven good ears: and I told this unto the magicians; but there was none that could declare *it* to me.

25 ¶ And Joseph said unto Pharaoh, The dream of Pharaoh is one: God hath ^{*a*}shewed Pharaoh what he is about to do.

26 The seven good kine are seven years; and the seven good ears *are* seven years: the dream is one.

27 And the seven thin and ill favoured kine that came up after them are seven years; and the seven empty ears blasted with the east wind shall be seven years of ^afamine.

28 This is the thing which I have spoken unto Pharaoh: What God is about to do he sheweth unto Pharaoh.

29 Behold, there come seven years of great plenty throughout all the land of Egypt:

30 And there shall arise after them seven years of famine; and all the plenty shall be forgotten in the land of Egypt; and the ^{*a*} famine shall consume the land;

31 And the plenty shall not be known in the land by reason of

TG Welfare.

Alma 20:28.

38*a* 1 Ne. 1:12; 17:47;

Alma 18.16

Mosiah 27:24;

37*a* Gen. 45:16;

23 a Ps. 78:26;

25*a* TG Dream.

27 a TC Famine

Ezek. 27:26;

Mosiah 7:31.

b Hosea 13:15 (15–16).

that famine following; for it shall be very grievous.

32 And for that the dream was doubled unto Pharaoh twice; it is because the thing is established by God, and God will shortly bring it to pass.

33 Now therefore let Pharaoh look out a man discreet and wise, and set him over the land of Egypt.

34 Let Pharaoh do *this*, and let him appoint officers over the land, and take up the fifth part of the land of Egypt in the seven plenteous years.

35 And let them gather all the food of those good years that come, and lay up corn under the hand of Pharaoh, and let them keep food in the cities.

36 And that food shall be for ^{*a*} store to the land against the seven years of famine, which shall be in the land of Egypt; that the land perish not through the famine.

37 ¶ And the thing was ^{*a*}good in the eyes of Pharaoh, and in the eyes of all his servants.

38 And Pharaoh said unto his servants, Can we find such a one as this is, a man in whom the ^aSpirit of God is?

39 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, Forasmuch as God hath ^ashewed thee all this, *there is* none so discreet and ^bwise as thou art:

40 Thou shalt be ^{*a*} over my house, and according unto thy word shall all my people be ruled: only in the throne will I be ^bgreater than thou.

41 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, See, I have ^{*a*}set thee over all the land of Egypt.

42 And Pharaoh took off his ^{*a*}ring from his hand, and put it upon Joseph's hand, and ^barrayed him in ^cvestures of fine linen, and put a gold chain about his neck;

> Hel. 16:14. TG Wisdom. 40*a* Ps. 105:21; Dan. 2:48; JS—M 1:49 (49–50). *b* Esth. 10:3. 1 a Dan 6.3



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12 And there was there with us a young man, an Hebrew, servant to the captain of the guard; and we told him, and he interpreted to us our dreams; to each man according to his dream he did interpret.

13 And it came to pass, as he interpreted to us, so it was; me he restored unto mine office, and him he hanged.

14 ¶ Then ^{*a*}Pharaoh sent and called Joseph, and they brought him hastily out of the ^bdungeon: and he shaved himself, and changed his raiment, and came in unto Pharaoh.

15 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, I have dreamed a dream, and there is none that can interpret it: and I have heard say of thee, that thou canst understand a dream to ^ainterpret it.

16 And Joseph answered Pharaoh, 5 And he slent and dreamed the saving It is not in mer "God shall



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15 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, I have dreamed a dream, and *there is* none that can interpret it: and I have heard say of thee, *that* thou canst understand a dream to ^{*a*}interpret it.

16 And Joseph answered Pharaoh, saying, *It is* not in me: ^{*a*}God shall give Pharaoh an answer of ^{*b*}peace.

17 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, In my dream, behold, I stood upon the bank of the river:

18 And, behold, there came up out of the river seven kine, fatfleshed and well favoured; and they fed in a meadow:

19 And, behold, seven other kine came up after them, poor and very

ill favoured and leanfleshed, such as I never saw in all the land of Egypt for badness:

20 And the lean and the ill favoured kine did eat up the first seven fat kine:

21 And when they had eaten them up, it could not be known that they had eaten them; but they *were* still ill favoured, as at the beginning. So I awoke.

22 And I saw in my dream, and, behold, seven ears came up in one stalk, full and good:

23 And, behold, seven ears, withered, thin, *and* blasted with the ^{*a*}east ^{*b*}wind, sprung up after them:

24 And the thin ears devoured the seven good ears: and I told *this* unto the magicians; but *there was* none that could declare *it* to me.

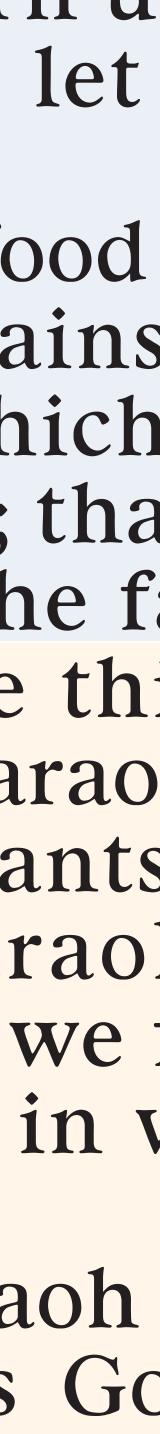
The dream of Pharaoh is one God



case while, sprung up aller them. 24 And the thin ears devoured the seven good ears: and I told this unto the magicians; but there was none that could declare it to me. 25 ¶And Joseph said unto Pharaoh, The dream of Pharaoh is one: God hath ^ashewed Pharaoh what he is about to do.

26 The seven good kine are seven years; and the seven good ears are seven years: the dream is one. 27 And the seven thin and ill favoured kine that came up after them are seven years; and the seven empty ears blasted with the east wind shall be seven years of ^afamine.

and lay up com u Pharaoh, and let in the cities. 36 And that food to the land agains of famine, which land of Egypt; that not through the f 37 ¶ And the th the eyes of Pharao of all his servants 38 And Pharao servants, Can we this is, a man in v of God is? **39** And Pharaoh Forasmuch as Go



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that famine following; for it shall be very grievous.

32 And for that the dream was doubled unto Pharaoh twice; *it is* because the thing *is* established by God, and God will shortly bring it

33 Now therefore let Pharaoh look out a man discreet and wise, and set him over the land of Egypt.

34 Let Pharaon do *this*, and let him appoint officers over the land, and take up the fifth part of the land of Egypt in the seven plenteous years. 35 And let them gather all the food of those good years that come, and lay up corn under the hand of



Pharaoh what he is

good kine are seven seven good ears are e dream is one. ven thin and ill fat came up after them and the seven empty h the east wind shall of *a*famine.

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not through the famine of all his servants. this is, a man in whom the ^aSpirit of God is? and ^bwise as thou art:

- 37 ¶ And the thing was ^agood in the eyes of Pharaoh, and in the eyes
- 38 And Pharaoh said unto his servants, Can we find such a one as
- 39 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, Forasmuch as God hath ^ashewed thee all this, there is none so discreet
- 40 Thou shalt be ^{*a*}over my house, and according unto thy word shall all my people be ruled: only in the throne will I be ^bgreater than thou.
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44 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, I am Pharaoh, and without thee shall no man lift up his hand or foot in all the land of Fount 45 And Pharaoh called Joseph's name Zaphnath-paaneah; and he gave him to wife ^aAsenath the daughter of Poti-pherah ^bpriest of On. And Joseph went out over all the land of Egypt. 46 y And Joseph was thirty years

old when he stood before Pharaoh king of Egypt. And Joseph went out from the presence of Pharaoh, and went throughout all the land of Egypt. 47 And in the seven plenteous years the earth brought forth by handfuls

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40 Thou shalt be ^{*a*} over my house, and according unto thy word shall all my people be ruled: only in the throne will I be ^bgreater than thou.

41 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, See, I have ^{*a*}set thee over all the land of Egypt.

42 And Pharaoh took off his ^aring

Elder David A. Bednar

"Revelations are conveyed in a variety of ways, including, for example, dreams, visions, conversations with heavenly messengers, and inspiration"

("The Spirit of Revelation," Apr 2011 GC, Ensign or Liahona, May 2011, 88).



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48 And he gathered up all the ^{*a*}food of the seven years, which were in the land of Egypt, and laid up the food in the cities: the food of the field, which *was* round about every city, laid he up in the same. 49 And Joseph gathered corn as the sand of the sea, very much, until he left numbering; for *it was* without number.

50 And unto Joseph were born two sons before the years of famine came, which Asenath the daughter of Poti-pherah priest of On bare unto him.

51 And Joseph called the name of the firstborn ^aManasseh: For God, said he, hath made me forget all my toil, and all my father's house. 52 And the name of the second called he ^aEphraim: For God hath caused me to be ^ofruitful in the land of my affliction. 53 ¶ And the seven years of plenwaxed sore in the land of Egypt. 57 And all countries came into Egypt to Joseph for to buy *corn*; because that the famine was *so* sore in all lands.

CHAPTER 42

Jacob sends his sons to buy grain in Egypt—They bow before Joseph—He makes harsh accusations against them, imprisons Simeon, and sends them back for Benjamin.

Now when Jacob saw that there was ^{*a*} corn in Egypt, Jacob said unto his sons, Why do ye look one upon another?

2 And he said, Behold, I have heard that there is corn in Egypt: get you down thither, and buy for us from thence; that we may live, and not die.

3 ¶ And Joseph's ten brethren went down to buy ^{*a*} corn in Egypt.

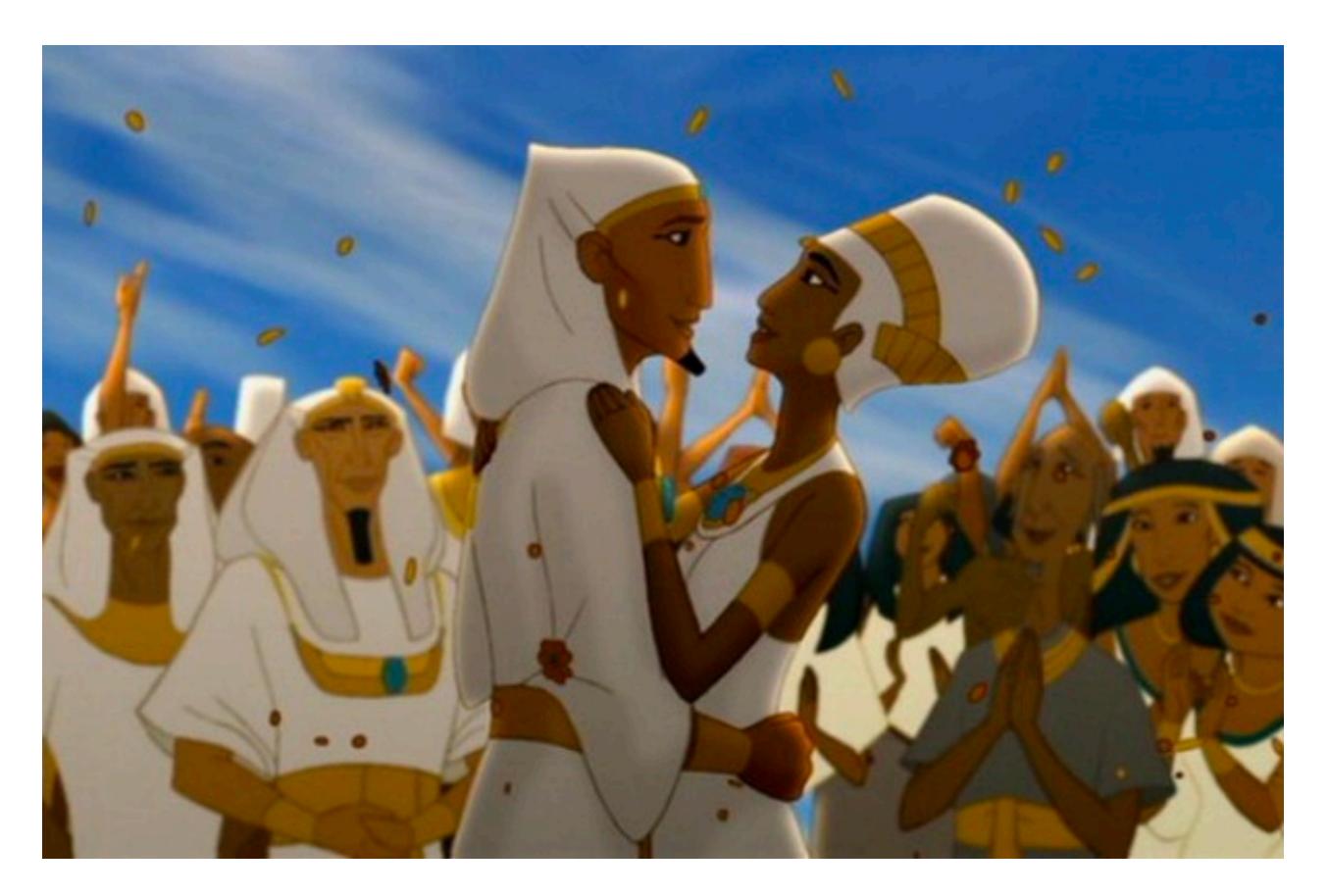
4 But ^{*a*}Benjamin, Joseph's brother, Jacob sent not with his brethren; for he said, Lest peradventure mischief befall him.

5 And the sons of Israel came to buy *corn* among those that came: for the famine was in the land of Canaan.

0 26	$\Gamma_{\rm T} = 20.42(42.42).$	Decrete
:8, 26;	Ex. 29:42 (42–43);	People of.
	Lev 16.7.	h Gen 26.22.28.3

⁴³*a* Gen. 42:6; 45:8 1 Ne 3:29:

"Joseph and Asenath"



Early Jewish writing

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44 And Pharaoh said unto Joseph, I *am* Pharaoh, and without thee shall no man lift up his hand or foot in all the land of Egypt.

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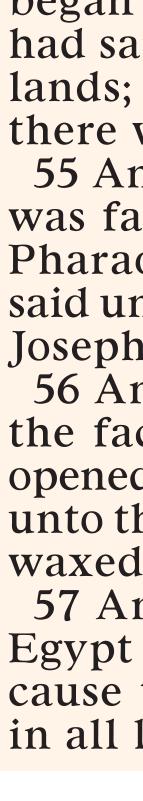
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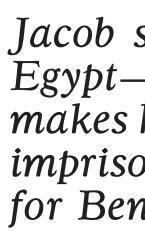
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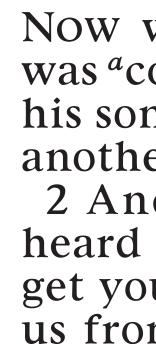
48 And he gathered up all the ^{*a*}food of the seven years, which were in the land of Egypt, and laid up the food in the cities: the food of the field, which *was* round about every city, laid he up in the same.

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50 And unto Joseph were born two sons before the years of famine came, which Asenath the daughter of Poti-pherah priest of On bare





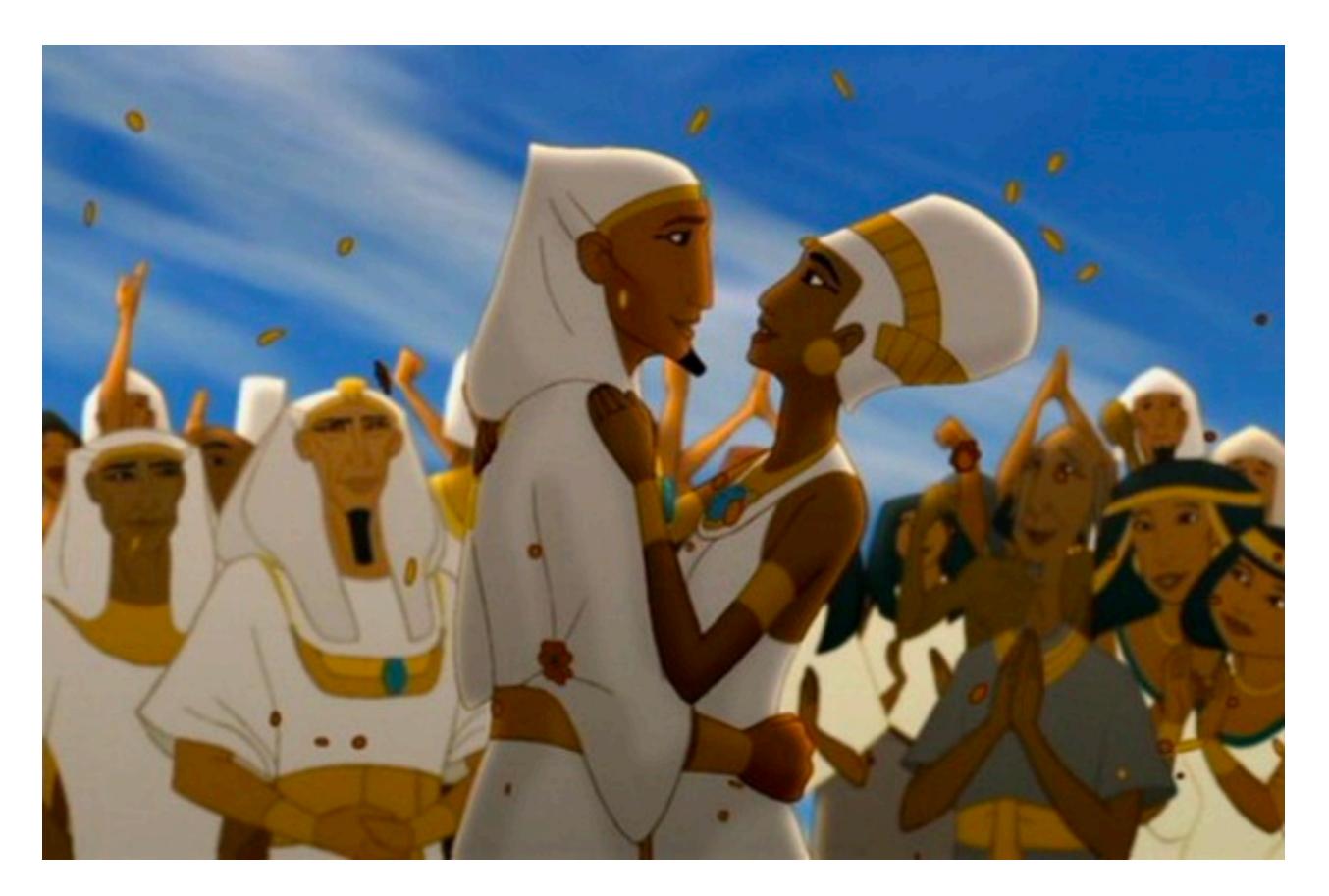


"Joseph and Asenath"

"Aseneth saw Joseph and she was cut to the quick, her stomach turned over, her knees became limp, and her whole body trembled. And she was much afraid and cried out and said, "Where shall I go, and where can I hide myself from him? And how will Joseph, the son of God, regard me, for I have spoken evil of him [meaning Joseph]? Where can I flee and hide myself, for he sees everything, and no secret is safe with him, because of the great light that is in him?"



"Joseph and Asenath"



Early Jewish writing

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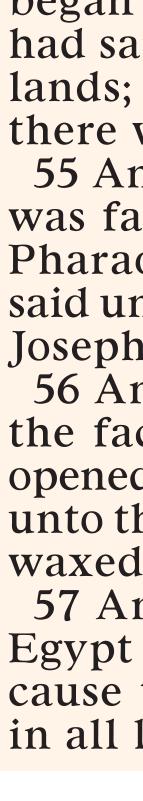
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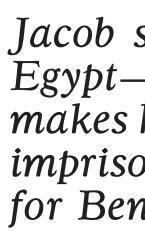
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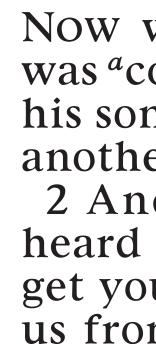
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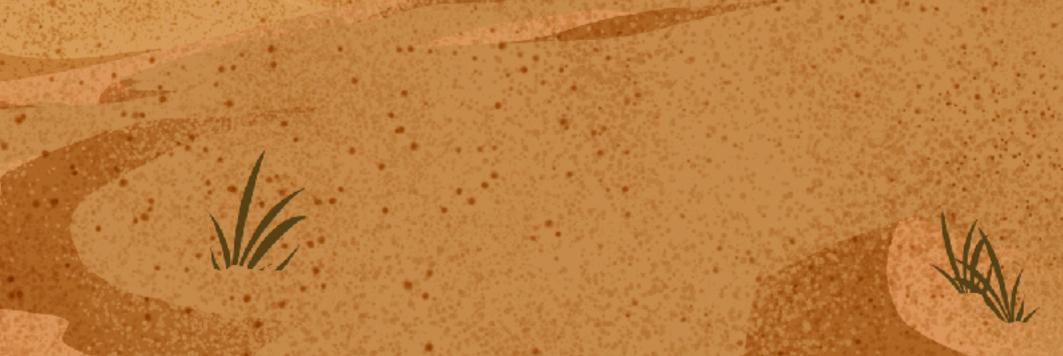


"Jacob himself placed the infant Asenath near the wall of Egypt. On the same day, Potiphar was taking a walk, accompanied by his retinue, and approached the wall. He heard the child weeping and commanded his followers to bring it to him. When he noticed the tablet [around her neck, engraved with the words 'Holy to God!'] and read the inscription he said to his followers, "This child is the daughter of eminent people. Carry it into my house and procure a nurse for it."

"Many years later, when Joseph had saved Egypt from famine and made a progress through the land, women threw him thank-offerings. Among them was Asenath who, having no other gift, tossed Joseph her silver disk, which he caught as it flew by. He recognized the inscription and, knowing that she must be his own niece, married her."

(V. Aptowitzer, "Asenath, the Wife of Joseph," Hebrew Union College Annual (New York: Ktav Publishing, 1924), Vol. I, pp. 239-255.)





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CHAPTER 42

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