

# President Boyd K. Packer

"If the language of the scriptures at first seems strange to you, keep reading. Soon you will come to recognize the beauty and power found on those pages."

("The Key to Spiritua Nov. 2013, 27).

("The Key to Spiritual Protection," Oct 2013 GC, Ensign or Liahona,



### **New Testament Seminary Manual**

"In Revelation 5, John saw a book with seven seals that only Jesus Christ was worthy to open. Each seal represented a 1,000-year period of the earth's temporal history (see Doctrine and Covenants 77:7). Beginning in Revelation 6:12, John saw the opening of the sixth seal. The sixth seal represents the thousand years leading up to the Second Coming of Jesus Christ and likely includes the time in which we now live."





CHAPTER 6

seven horns and seven eyes, which are the seven Spirits of God sent forth into all the earth.

7 And he came and took the book out of the right hand of him that sat upon the throne.

8 And when he had taken the book, the four beasts and four and twenty elders fell down before the Lamb, having every one of them harps, and golden vials full of <sup>a</sup>odours, which are the <sup>b</sup>prayers of saints.

9 And they <sup>a</sup>sung a new song, saying, Thou art worthy to take the book, and to open the seals thereof: for thou wast slain, and hast <sup>b</sup>redeemed us to God by thy blood out of every <sup>c</sup>kindred, and tongue, and people, and nation;

10 And hast made us unto our God kings and <sup>a</sup>priests: and we shall reign on the earth.

11 And I beheld, and I heard the voice of many angels round about the throne and the beasts and the elders: and the number of them was ten thousand times ten thousand, and <sup>*a*</sup>thousands of thousands;

12 Saying with a loud voice, Worthy is the <sup>*a*</sup>Lamb that was slain to receive <sup>b</sup>power, and riches, and <sup>c</sup>wisdom, and strength, and honour, and glory, and blessing.

13 And every <sup>*a*</sup> creature which is in heaven, and on the earth, and under the earth, and such as are in the sea, and all that are in them, heard I saying, Blessing, and honour, and glory, and <sup>b</sup>power, be unto him that sitteth upon the throne, and unto the Lamb for ever and ever.

14 And the four beasts said, Amen. And the four and twenty elders fell down and worshipped him that liveth for ever and ever.

Christ opens the six seals, and John sees the events therein—In the fifth seal, he sees the Christian martyrs; and in the sixth, he sees the signs of the times.

<sup>*a*</sup>AND I saw when the Lamb opened one of the <sup>b</sup>seals, and I heard, as it were the noise of thunder, one of the four <sup>c</sup>beasts saying, Come and see.

2 And I saw, and behold a white horse: and he that sat on him had a bow; and a crown was given unto him: and he went forth conquering, and to conquer.

3 And when he had opened the <sup>a</sup>second seal, I heard the second beast say, Come and see.

4 And there went out another horse that was red: and power was given to him that sat thereon to take <sup>*a*</sup> peace from the earth, and that they should kill one another: and there was given unto him a great sword.

5 And when he had opened the third seal, I heard the third beast say, Come and see. And I beheld, and lo a black horse; and he that sat on him had a pair of balances in his hand.

6 And I heard a voice in the midst of the four beasts say, A measure of wheat for a penny, and three measures of barley for a penny; and see thou hurt not the oil and the wine.

7 And when he had opened the fourth seal, I heard the voice of the fourth beast say, Come and see.

8 And I looked, and behold a pale horse: and his name that sat on him was Death, and Hell followed with him. And power was given unto them over the fourth part of the earth, to kill with <sup>a</sup>sword, and with hunger, and with death, and with the beasts of the earth.

8*a* GR incense. *b* 1 Chr. 23:13;

**BD** Priests. 11*a* Dan. 7:10.

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9 And when he had opened the fifth seal, I saw under the <sup>*a*</sup>altar the souls of them that were <sup>b</sup>slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held:

10 And they cried with a loud voice, saying, How long, O Lord, holy and true, dost thou not judge and <sup>*a*</sup> avenge our blood on them that dwell on the earth?

11 And <sup>*a*</sup>white <sup>*b*</sup>robes were given unto every one of them; and it was said unto them, that they should <sup>c</sup>rest yet for a little season, until their fellowservants also and their brethren, that should be killed as they were, should be fulfilled.

12 And I beheld when he had opened the <sup>a</sup>sixth seal, and, lo, there was a great <sup>b</sup>earthquake; and the <sup>c</sup>sun became <sup>d</sup>black as sackcloth of hair, and the moon became as <sup>e</sup>blood;

13 And the stars of heaven fell unto the earth, even as a fig tree casteth her <sup>*a*</sup>untimely figs, when she is shaken of a mighty wind.

14 <sup>*a*</sup>And the heaven departed as a <sup>b</sup>scroll when it is rolled together; and every <sup>c</sup>mountain and island were moved out of their places.

15 And the <sup>*a*</sup>kings of the earth, and the great men, and the rich men, and the chief captains, and the mighty men, and every bondman, and every free man, hid themselves in the <sup>b</sup>dens and in the rocks of the mountains;

16 And said to the <sup>a</sup>mountains and rocks, Fall on us, and hide us from the face of him that sitteth on the throne, and from the wrath of the Lamb:

17 For the great <sup>*a*</sup> day of his wrath is come; and who shall be able to <sup>b</sup>stand?

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John also sees in the sixth seal the Restoration of the gospel, the sealing of the 144,000, and the hosts of the exalted from all nations.

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3 Saying, <sup>*a*</sup>Hurt not the earth, neither the sea, nor the trees, till we have <sup>b</sup>sealed the <sup>c</sup>servants of our God in their foreheads.

4 And I heard the number of them which were sealed: and there were sealed an <sup>a</sup>hundred and forty and four thousand of all the <sup>b</sup>tribes of the children of <sup>c</sup>Israel.

5 Of the tribe of <sup>*a*</sup>Juda were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of <sup>b</sup>Reuben were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of Gad were sealed twelve thousand.

6 Of the tribe of Aser were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of

9a D&C 135:7.	heavens opened as a	<b>7</b> 1 <i>a</i> D&C 77:8.
b TG Martyrdom;	scroll is opened when it	<i>b</i> Ezek. 37:9; Dan. 11:4.
Persecution.	is rolled together;	2a D&C 77:9.
10 <i>a</i> Deut. 32:43.	and every mountain,	b TG Seal.
11 <i>a</i> Rev. 3:4.	and island, was moved	3a Rev. 9:4.
b TG Apparel.	out of its place.	<i>b</i> Rev. 22:4 (1–5).
c TG Paradise.	b Isa. 34:4;	c TG High Priest,
12 <i>a</i> D&C 77:10.	D&C 88:95.	Melchizedek Priesthood;
TG Last Days.	c Rev. 16:20 (17–21).	Servant.



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4 And there went out another horse *that was* red: and *power* was given to him that sat thereon to take <sup>*a*</sup> peace from the earth, and that they should kill one another: and there was given unto him a great sword.

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White horse = Victory **Bow = Warfare Crown = Conqueror** 

**Commenting on Revelation 6:1–2, Elder Bruce R. McConkie said, "The** most transcendent happenings" referred to in these verses "involved Enoch and his ministry. And it is interesting to note that what John saw was not the establishment of Zion and its removal to heavenly spheres, but the unparalleled wars in which Enoch, as a general over the armies of the saints, 'went forth conquering and to conquer' [Revelation 6:2; see also Moses 7:13-18]" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3 vols. [1966–73], 3:477).







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5 And when he had opened the third seal, I heard the third beast say, Come and see. And I beheld, and lo a black horse; and he that sat on him had a pair of balances in his hand.

6 And I heard a voice in the midst of the four beasts say A measure of



**Red horse = Bloodshed** Sword = War and destruction

As recorded in the scriptures, widespread wickedness and violence characterized this time period, which included the Great Flood during the days of Noah (see Genesis 6–11; Moses 7:24–43; 8:1–30). The rider of the red horse had power to "take peace from the earth, and that they should kill one another" (Revelation 6:4).







"Who rode the red horse, the red horse of war and bloodshed and a sword, during the second seal? Perhaps it was the devil himself, for surely that was the great day of his power, a day of such gross wickedness that every living soul (save eight only) was found worthy of death by drowning....

"Or if it was not Lucifer, perhaps it was a man of blood, or a person representing many murdering warriors, of whom we have no record. Suffice it to say that the era from 3000 B.C. to 2000 B.C., was one of war and destruction" (Bruce R. McConkie, Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3:478).



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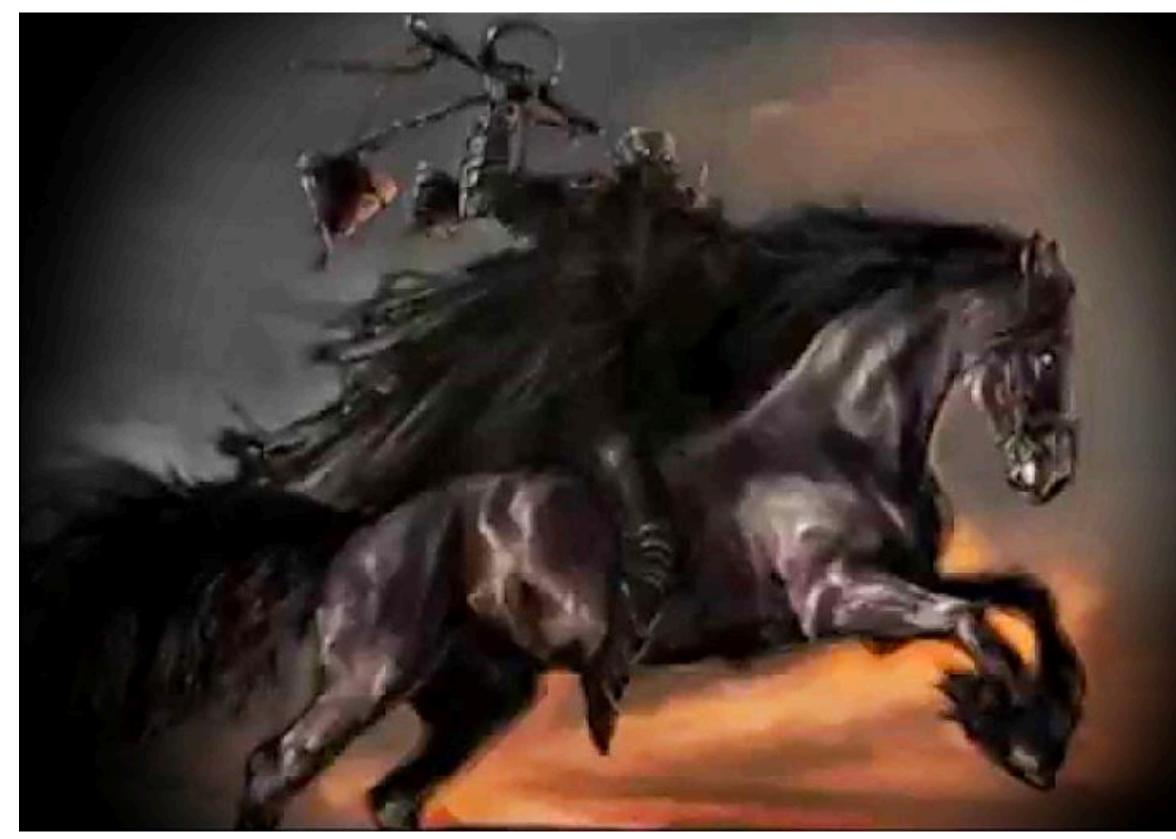
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**Black horse = Famine Balances = High prices for food** 

"A measure of wheat" would feed an adult for a day and cost a penny under these famine conditions. "Penny" is translated from the Greek word denarion, which referred to a Roman coin that some estimate was worth the typical daily wage of a laborer. A person could purchase only enough food to live on with a whole day's wages, indicating extreme famine prices. In contrast, barley was less expensive and was thus eaten by the poor. As recorded in the scriptures, famines are characteristic of this time period (see Genesis 41-42; Abraham 1:30; 2:1, 17, 21).







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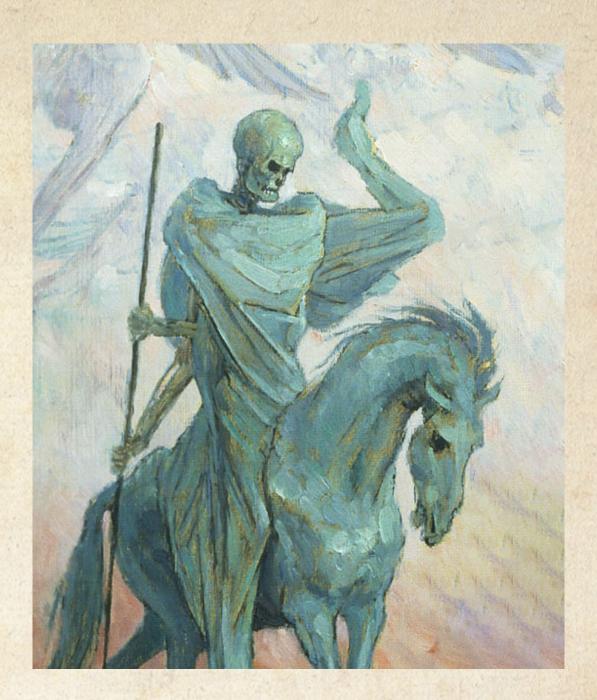
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one of the seals, one
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b TG Seal.



**Pale horse = Death Death and hell = Destruction of the wicked** and their reception into spirit prison (see Isaiah 5:14)

As recorded in the scriptures, great warring empires characterized this era: Assyria, Egypt, Babylon, Persia, Greece, and Rome. Having rejected the warnings of prophets such as Isaiah, Jeremiah, and Amos, the kingdoms of Israel and Judah often found themselves victims of these conquering empires. Israel and Judah also fought against one another.









#### $\mathbf{NEVELATION} 0.9 = 1.0$

9 And when he had opened the fifth seal, I saw under the <sup>*a*</sup>altar the souls of them that were <sup>*b*</sup>slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held:

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Altar = Sacrifice Souls = Martyrs, Christians killed for their beliefs

Many early Christians, including nearly all of the original Apostles, gave their lives as martyrs. John saw the Christian martyrs "under the altar," suggesting that their lives were given in sacrifice to God's service, much like the sacrificial animals offered upon the altar of the temple. Because they gave up their lives "for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held," they were given "white robes," symbolic of purity (see Revelation 7:13–14; 3 Nephi 27:19).





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This thousand-year period will continue until just before Jesus Christ returns in glory and reigns personally on the earth. John noted seven signs that will accompany this time period: an earthquake, the darkened sun, the moon becoming as blood, stars falling, the heavens opening as a scroll (see Joseph Smith Translation, Revelation 6:14 [in Revelation 6:14, footnote a]), mountains and islands moving out of their places, and men seeking to hide themselves. Similar signs of the times are recorded elsewhere in scripture (see Joel 2:10, 30–31; Haggai 2:6–7; D&C 29:14; 43:25; 88:87–91).

Seven groups of men are also identified in these verses: kings, great men, rich men, chief captains, mighty men, bondmen, and free men. The number seven suggests completeness or wholeness: no enemies of God will escape His wrath in the last days.





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Nepthalim were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of Manasses were sealed twelve thousand.

7 Of the tribe of Simeon were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of Levi were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of Issachar were sealed twelve thousand.

8 Of the tribe of Zabulon were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of <sup>a</sup>Joseph were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of Benjamin were sealed twelve thousand.

9 After this I beheld, and, lo, a great multitude, which no man could number, of all nations, and <sup>*a*</sup>kindreds, and people, and tongues, stood before the throne, and before the Lamb, clothed with white robes, and <sup>b</sup>palms in their hands;

10 And cried with a loud voice, saying, Salvation to our God which sitteth upon the throne, and unto the Lamb.

11 And all the angels stood round about the throne, and *about* the elders and the four <sup>a</sup>beasts, and fell before the throne on their faces, and worshipped God,

12 Saying, Amen: Blessing, and glory, and wisdom, and thanksgiving, and honour, and power, and might, be unto our God for ever and ever. Amen.

13 And one of the elders answered, saying unto me, What are these which are arrayed in white robes? and whence came they?

14 And I said unto him, Sir, thou knowest. And he said to me, These are they which came <sup>*a*</sup>out of great <sup>b</sup>tribulation, and have <sup>c</sup>washed their robes, and made them <sup>*d*</sup> white in the <sup>e</sup>blood of the <sup>f</sup>Lamb.

8*a* TG Israel, Joseph,

*b* Ezek. 41:18 (18–19).

People of.

11*a* TG Cherubim.

c 3 Ne 27.19

14*a* TG Peace of God.

*b* TG Tribulation.

9*a* Rev. 5:9.

throne of God, and serve him day and night in his <sup>*a*</sup> temple: and he that <sup>b</sup>sitteth on the throne shall <sup>c</sup>dwell among them.

16 They shall hunger no more, neither <sup>*a*</sup>thirst any more; neither shall the <sup>b</sup>sun light on them, nor any heat.

17 For the Lamb which is in the midst of the throne shall feed them, and shall lead them unto living fountains of <sup>a</sup>waters: and God shall wipe away all <sup>b</sup>tears from their eyes.

### **CHAPTER 8**

John sees fire and desolation poured out during the seventh seal and preceding the Second Coming.

AND when he had <sup>*a*</sup>opened the <sup>*b*</sup>seventh seal, there was <sup>c</sup>silence in heaven about the space of half an hour.

2 And I saw the seven angels which stood before God; and to them were given seven <sup>*a*</sup>trumpets.

3 And another angel came and stood at the altar, having a golden censer; and there was given unto him much <sup>*a*</sup> incense, that he should offer *it* with the prayers of all saints upon the golden altar which was before the throne.

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15 Therefore are they before the

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15*a* TG Temple.

D&C 88:13.

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voice, saying, How long, O Lord, holy and true, dost thou not judge and <sup>*a*</sup> avenge our blood on them that dwell on the earth?

11 And <sup>*a*</sup>white <sup>*b*</sup>robes were given unto every one of them; and it was said unto them, that they should

The winds they are holding back have power to destroy life on earth -(D&C 86:5–7) n, until nd their illed as ed.

and, lo, ake; and

the 'sun became "black as sackcloth of hair, and the moon became as "blood;

13 And the stars of heaven fell unto the earth, even as a fig tree casteth her <sup>*a*</sup> untimely figs, when she is shaken of a mighty wind.

14 <sup>*a*</sup>And the heaven departed as a <sup>*b*</sup>scroll when it is rolled together; and every <sup>*c*</sup>mountain and island were

### CHAPTER 7

John also sees in the sixth seal the Restoration of the gospel, the sealing of the 144,000, and the hosts of the exalted from all nations.

AND after these things I saw four <sup>*a*</sup>angels standing on the four corners of the earth, holding the four <sup>*b*</sup>winds of the earth, that the wind should not blow on the earth, nor on the sea, nor on any tree.

2 And I saw another angel <sup>*a*</sup> ascending from the east, having the <sup>*b*</sup> seal of the living God: and he cried with a loud voice to the four angels, to whom it was given to hurt the earth and the sea,

3 Saying, <sup>*a*</sup>Hurt not the earth, neither the sea, nor the trees, till we have <sup>*b*</sup>sealed the <sup>*c*</sup>servants of our God in their foreheads.

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# New Testament Institute Student Manual

The Lord gave Joseph Smith understanding concerning the angels mentioned in Revelation 7:1–2 (see D&C 77:8–9; see also D&C 38:12). Revelation 7:1 refers to four angels, the four corners of the earth, and the four winds of the earth. The number four in the scriptures often suggests a geographical fulness, as in the four directions on a compass.



# **President Wilford Woodruff**

"God has held the angels of destruction for many years, lest they should reap down the wheat with the tares. But I want to tell you now, that those angels have left the portals of heaven ... and are hovering over the earth waiting to pour out the judgments. And from this very day they shall be poured out. Calamities and troubles are increasing in the earth, and there is a meaning to these things. Remember this, and reflect upon these matters. If you do your duty, and I do my duty, we'll have protection, and shall pass through the afflictions in peace and in safety" (The Discourses of Wilford Woodruff, sel. G. Homer Durham [1946], 230).



# New Testament Institute Student Manual

The sealing or marking of "the servants of our God in their foreheads" is a metaphor of their devotion, service, and belonging to God (Revelation 7:3; see also Revelation 9:4; 14:1). "Seal" is the same term used earlier in the New Testament to describe faithful, baptized Saints who had received the Holy Spirit of Promise (see 2 Corinthians 1:22; Ephesians 1:13; 4:30). Bearing this seal protects the faithful from divine judgments upon the wicked (see Revelation 9:4; 16:2). In this sense, the seal of God in the forehead symbolizes a protection much like the lamb's blood that ancient Israelites in Egypt placed on their door frames to protect them from the destroying angel (see Exodus 12:13).

The Prophet Joseph Smith taught that the sealing of the faithful in their foreheads "signifies sealing the blessing upon their heads, meaning the everlasting covenant, thereby making their calling and election sure" (in History of the Church, 5:530).



9 And when he had opened the fifth seal, I saw under the <sup>*a*</sup>altar the souls of them that were <sup>b</sup>slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held:

10 And they cried with a loud voice, saying, How long, O Lord, holy and true, dost thou not judge and <sup>*a*</sup> avenge our blood on them that dwell on the earth?

11 And <sup>*a*</sup>white <sup>*b*</sup>robes were given unto every one of them; and it was said unto them, that they should <sup>c</sup>rest yet for a little season, until their fellowservants also and their brethren, that should be killed as they were, should be fulfilled.

12 And I beheld when he had opened the <sup>a</sup>sixth seal, and, lo, there was a great <sup>b</sup>earthquake; and the <sup>c</sup>sun became <sup>d</sup>black as sackcloth of hair, and the moon became as <sup>e</sup>blood;

13 And the stars of heaven fell unto the earth, even as a fig tree casteth her <sup>*a*</sup>untimely figs, when she is shaken of a mighty wind.

14 <sup>*a*</sup>And the heaven departed as a <sup>b</sup>scroll when it is rolled together; and every <sup>c</sup>mountain and island were moved out of their places.

15 And the <sup>*a*</sup>kings of the earth, and the great men, and the rich men, and the chief captains, and the mighty men, and every bondman, and every free man, hid themselves in the <sup>b</sup>dens and in the rocks of the mountains;

16 And said to the <sup>*a*</sup>mountains and rocks, Fall on us, and hide us from the face of him that sitteth on the throne, and from the wrath of the Lamb:

17 For the great <sup>*a*</sup> day of his wrath is come; and who shall be able to <sup>b</sup>stand?

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4 And I heard the number of them which were sealed: and there were sealed an <sup>a</sup>hundred and forty and four thousand of all the <sup>b</sup>tribes of the children of <sup>c</sup>Israel.

5 Of the tribe of <sup>*a*</sup>Juda were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of <sup>b</sup>Reuben were sealed twelve thousand. Of the tribe of Gad were sealed twelve thousand.

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9 <i>a</i> D&C 135:7. <i>b</i> TG Martyrdom; Persecution.	heavens opened as a scroll is opened when it is rolled together;	<b>7</b> 1 <i>a</i> D&C 77:8. <i>b</i> Ezek. 37:9; Dan. 11:4. 2 <i>a</i> D&C 77:9.
10 <i>a</i> Deut. 32:43.	and every mountain,	b TG Seal.
11 <i>a</i> Rev. 3:4.	and island, was moved	3 <i>a</i> Rev. 9:4.
b TG Apparel.	out of its place.	<i>b</i> Rev. 22:4 (1–5).
с тG Paradise.	<i>b</i> Isa. 34:4;	c TG High Priest,
12 <i>a</i> D&C 77:10.	D&C 88:95.	Melchizedek Priesthood;
TG Last Days.	<i>c</i> Rev. 16:20 (17–21).	Servant.
h Doy 16.18	15 a TO Kings Forthly	1 a DS-C 77.11

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11 And all the angels stood round about the throne, and *about* the elders and the four <sup>a</sup>beasts, and fell before the throne on their faces, and worshipped God,

12 Saying, Amen: Blessing, and glory, and wisdom, and thanksgiving, and honour, and power, and might, be unto our God for ever and ever. Amen.

13 And one of the elders answered, saying unto me, What are these which are arrayed in white robes? and whence came they?

14 And I said unto him, Sir, thou knowest. And he said to me, These are they which came <sup>*a*</sup>out of great <sup>b</sup>tribulation, and have <sup>c</sup>washed their robes, and made them <sup>*d*</sup> white in the <sup>e</sup>blood of the <sup>f</sup>Lamb.

8*a* TG Israel, Joseph,

*b* Ezek. 41:18 (18–19).

People of.

11*a* TG Cherubim.

c 3 Ne 27.19

14*a* TG Peace of God.

*b* TG Tribulation.

9*a* Rev. 5:9.

throne of God, and serve him day and night in his <sup>*a*</sup> temple: and he that <sup>b</sup>sitteth on the throne shall <sup>c</sup>dwell among them.

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**7** 1*a* D&C 77:8.

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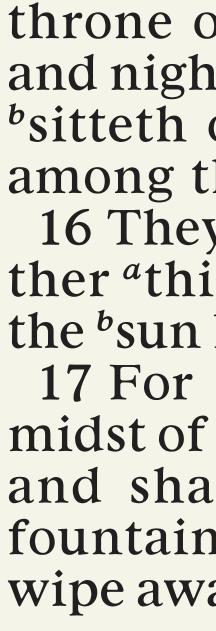
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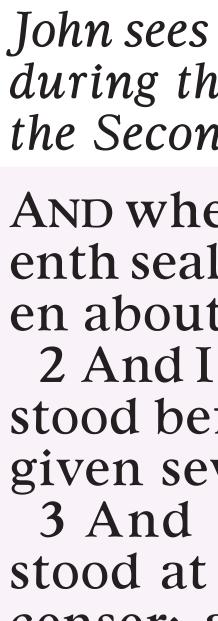
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> Rev. 19:18 says that these white robes are the righteousness of the Saints

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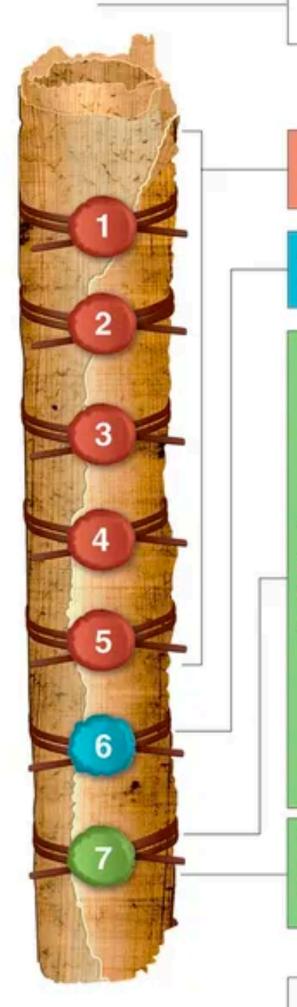
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### John's Vision of the Seven Seals in the Book of Revelation

Each seal represents one thousand years of life on earth (see D&C 77:6-7).



War in Heaven 6 verses (Revelation 12:7–12)

First through fifth seals 11 verses (Revelation 6:1–11)

Sixth seal 14 verses (Revelation 6:12-7:8)

The opening of the seventh seal to the Second Coming of Jesus Christ 211 verses (Revelation 8–19)

The Millennium and the Final Judgement 15 verses (Revelation 20)

The earth becomes a celestial kingdom 33 verses (Revelation 21:1–22:6)



# New Testament Institute Student Manual

John beheld a short period of silence when the seventh seal was opened—a time when the angels of heaven are awaiting the command to execute the Lord's justice (see Revelation 8:1; D&C 38:11-12; 88:95). Zephaniah described a similar period of silence that preceded the ancient destruction of Judah (see Zephaniah 1:7-18). The Lord's judgment and intervention are described as times when the Lord does not keep silent (see Psalm 50:3-4; Isaiah 65:6). Following this period of silence, John saw fire and desolation poured out during the seventh seal and preceding the Second Coming of Christ. Because the number seven often symbolizes completion, the destructions of the seventh seal may be seen as preparing for the completion of God's work on earth (see D&C 77:12). These destructions are described in Revelation 8:6-9:21; 11:1-19.



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<i>c</i> 3 Ne. 27:19.	<i>b</i> Ps. 121:6.	5a Ezek. 10:2.

blood, and they were cast upon the earth: and the third part of trees was burnt up, and all green grass was burnt up.

8 And the second angel sounded, and as it were a great mountain burning with fire was cast into the pit; and there arose a smoke out of the pit, as the smoke of a great furnace; and the sun and the air were darkened by reason of the smoke of the pit.

3 And there came out of the smoke locusts upon the earth: and unto



pourea out auring the seventh seat and before the Lord comes.

AND the fifth angel sounded, and I saw a star fall from heaven unto the earth: <sup>*a*</sup> and to him was given the key of the <sup>*b*</sup> bottomless <sup>*c*</sup> pit. 2 And he opened the bottomless

8*a* TG Blood, Symbolism of. 10*a* Isa. 14:12.

angel was given the key of the bottomless pit.

which is the angel of the bottomless pit, whose name in the Hebrew tongue is Abaddon, but in the Greek tongue hath his name Apollyon.
12 One woe is past; and, behold, there come two woes more hereafter.
13 And the sixth angel sounded,

b TG Seal.

6*a* Job 3:21;



"Speculatively, most of the plagues and destructions here announced could be brought to pass by men themselves as they use the weapons and armaments they have created" (Bruce R. McConkie, The Millennial Messiah [1982], 382).



blood, and they were cast upon the earth: and the third part of trees was burnt up, and all green grass was burnt up.

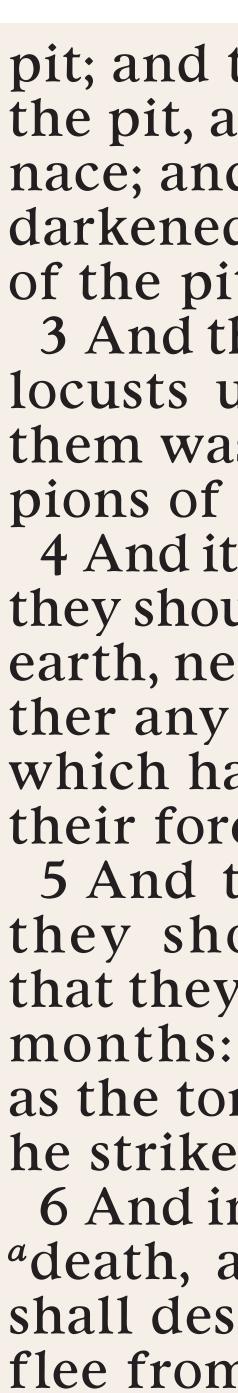
o And the second anger sounded, and as it were a great mountain burning with fire was cast into the sea: and the third part of the sea became <sup>*a*</sup>blood;

9 And the third part of the creatures which were in the sea, and had life, died; and the third part of the ships were destroyed.

10 And the third angel sounded, and there <sup>*a*</sup>fell a great star from heaven, burning as it were a lamp, and it fell upon the third part of the rivers, and upon the fountains of waters;

11 And the name of the star is called Wormwood: and the third part of the waters became wormwood; and many men died of the waters, because they were made bitter.

12 And the fourth angel sounded,



#### **NT Institute Student Manual**

"Perhaps the turning of the waters of Egypt to blood was in similitude of this great latter-day plague. (Ex. 7:19–25.)" (Bruce R. McConkie, **Doctrinal New Testament Commentary**, 3:499).

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blood, and they were cast upon the earth: and the third part of trees was burnt up, and all green orass was hurnt un

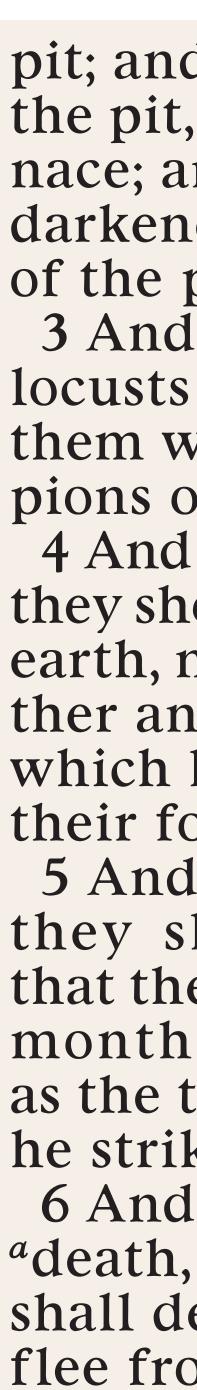
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# 3

#### **NT Institute Student Manual**

"Could this result from atomic fallout or pollutions from the factories of the world? Or will it be brought to pass by some law of nature beyond our control?" (Bruce R. McConkie, Millennial Messiah, 383). burning with fire was cast into the sea: and the third part of the sea became <sup>*a*</sup>blood;

9 And the third part of the creatures which were in the sea, and had life, died; and the third part of

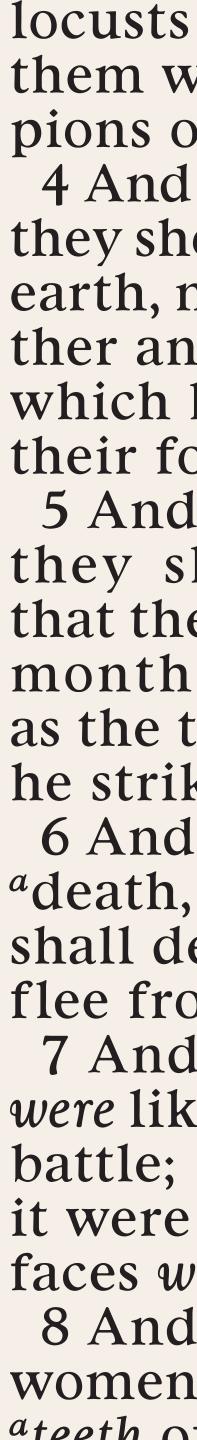
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and the third part of the sun was smitten, and the third part of the moon, and the third part of the stars; so as the third part of them was darkened, and the day shone not for a third part of it, and the night likewise.

13 And I beheld and heard an



# 3

#### **NT Institute Student Manual**

Wormwood was a plant with an extremely bitter taste. The star named Wormwood that fell from heaven may symbolize the bitterness and awfulness that comes to all who follow the devil. burning with fire was cast into the sea: and the third part of the sea became <sup>*a*</sup>blood;

9 And the third part of the creatures which were in the sea, and had life, died; and the third part of

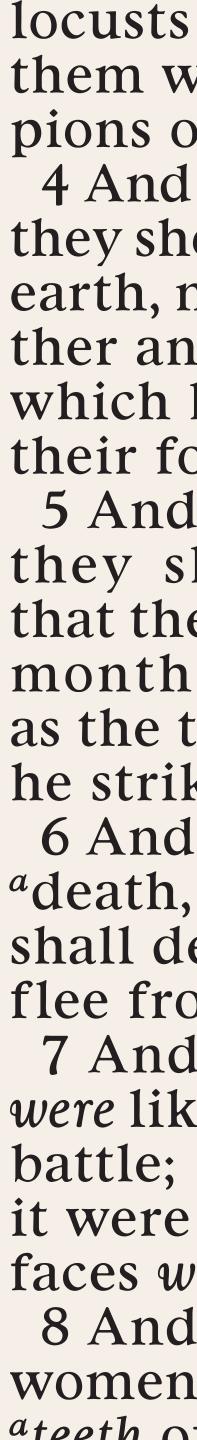
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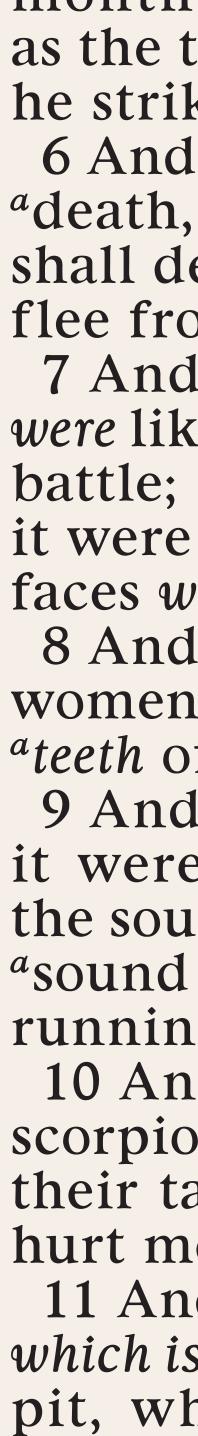
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13 And I beheld, and heard an <sup>*a*</sup>angel flying through the midst of heaven, saying with a loud voice, <sup>b</sup>Woe, woe, woe, to the inhabiters of the earth by reason of the other voices of the trumpet of the three angels, which are yet to sound!

#### CHAPTER 9

John also sees the wars and plagues poured out during the seventh seal and before the Lord comes.



# 5

#### **NT Institute Student Manual**

Revelation 9:1 symbolically describes the final efforts of Satan and his followers prior to the final destructions of the wicked. Satan is depicted as a star fallen from heaven (see also Isaiah 14:12–17; Revelation 12:9). the moon, and the third part of the stars; so as the third part of them was darkened, and the day shone not for a third part of it, and the night likewise.

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#### CHAPTER 9

John also sees the wars and plagues poured out during the seventh seal and before the Lord comes.

AND the fifth angel sounded, and I saw a star fall from heaven unto the earth: <sup>*a*</sup> and to him was given the key of the <sup>*b*</sup> bottomless <sup>*c*</sup> pit.

z And ne opened the bottomiess

8 <i>a</i>	TG Blood, Symbolism of.
10 <i>a</i>	Isa. 14:12.
13 <i>a</i>	D&C 88:92.
-	

angel was given the kof the bottomless pitb GR pit of the abyss.



# 5

#### **NT Institute Student Manual**

The Joseph Smith Translation clarifies that the key was given not to Satan but "to the angel" (in Revelation 9:1, footnote a), who then opened the bottomless pit. This reading emphasizes that God has ultimate control and that Satan has power only as God allows. At the beginning of the Millennium, God will bind Satan and his followers (see Revelation 20:1–3; D&C 43:29–31).

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were like unto horses prepared unto battle; and on their heads were as it were crowns like gold, and their faces were as the faces of men.

8 And they had hair as the hair of women, and their teeth were as *the <sup>a</sup>teeth* of lions.

9 And they had breastplates, as it were breastplates of iron; and the sound of their wings was as the <sup>a</sup>sound of chariots of many horses running to battle.

10 And they had tails like unto scorpions, and there were stings in their tails: and their power *was* to hurt men five months.

11 And they had a king over them, which is the angel of the bottomless pit, whose name in the Hebrew tongue is Abaddon, but in the Greek tongue hath his name Apollyon.

12 One woe is past; *and*, behold,there come two woes more hereafter.13 And the sixth angel sounded,

*b* TG Seal. 6*a* Job 3:21;

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ar is part ood; ters, r. ded, pit; and there arose a smoke out of the pit, as the smoke of a great furnace; and the sun and the air were darkened by reason of the smoke of the pit.

3 And there came out of the smoke locusts upon the earth: and unto them was given power, as the scorpions of the earth have power.

they should not hurt the grass of the earth, neither any green thing, neither any tree; but only those <sup>*a*</sup>men which have not the <sup>*b*</sup>seal of God in their foreheads.

5 And to them it was given that they should not kill them, but that they should be tormented five months: and their torment *was* as the torment of a scorpion, when he striketh a man.

6 And in those days shall men seek <sup>*a*</sup>death, and shall not find it; and shall desire to die, and death shall flee from them.

## NT Institute Student Manual

The smoke in Revelation 9:2-3 is reminiscent of the mists of darkness in Lehi's vision of the tree of life (see 1 Nephi 8:23; 12:17). The smoke that emerges from the bottomless pit darkens the skies, similar to how the mists of darkness in Lehi's vision obscured view of the tree of life. The smoke may allude to all of Satan's false philosophies, temptations, deceptions, and attempts in the last days to destroy righteousness upon the earth (see D&C 93:39).

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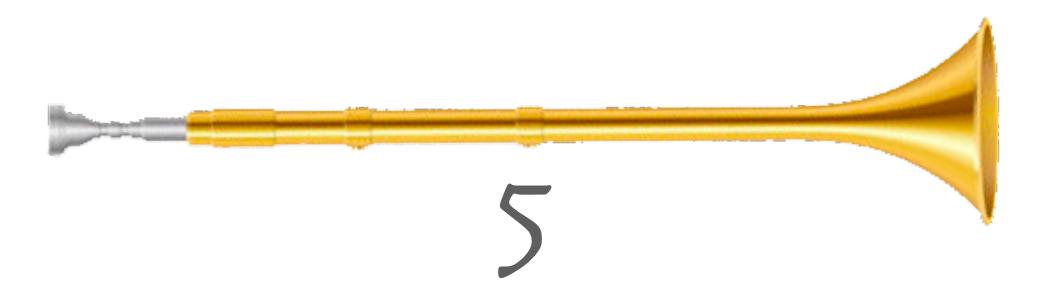
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<sup>4</sup> And it was commanded them that they should not hurt the grass of the earth, neither any green thing, neither any tree; but only those <sup>*a*</sup>men which have not the <sup>*b*</sup>seal of God in their foreheads.

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## **New Testament Institute Student Manual**

The descriptions of judgments upon the wicked in Revelation 8 continue in Revelation 9. The Apostle John saw that certain calamities preceding the Second Coming would not affect all the earth or its inhabitants, "but only those men which have not the seal of God in their foreheads" (Revelation 9:4). This corresponds with other scriptural promises that in the last days, those who are faithful will ultimately be protected (see 1 Nephi 22:17–19; D&C 115:5–6).



## **President Gordon B. Hinckley**

"Someone has said it was not raining when Noah built the ark. But he built it, and the rains came.

"The Lord has said, 'If ye are prepared ye shall not fear' (D&C 38:30).

"The primary preparation is also set forth in the Doctrine and Covenants, wherein it says, 'Wherefore, stand ye in holy places, and be not moved, until the day of the Lord come' (D&C 87:8)....

"We can so live that we can call upon the Lord for His protection and guidance. This is a first priority. We cannot expect His help if we are unwilling to keep His commandments" ("If Ye Are Prepared Ye Shall Not Fear," Oct 2005 GC, Ensign or Liahona, Nov. 2005, 62).





## **Joseph Smith**

"[I] explained concerning the coming of the Son of Man; also that it is a false idea that the Saints will escape all the judgments, whilst the wicked suffer; for all flesh is subject to suffer, and 'the righteous shall hardly escape' [see D&C 63:34]; still many of the Saints will escape, for the just shall live by faith [see Habakkuk 2:4]; yet many of the righteous shall fall a prey to disease, to pestilence, etc., by reason of the weakness of the flesh, and yet be saved in the Kingdom of God" (Teachings of Presidents of the Church: Joseph Smith [2007], 253).



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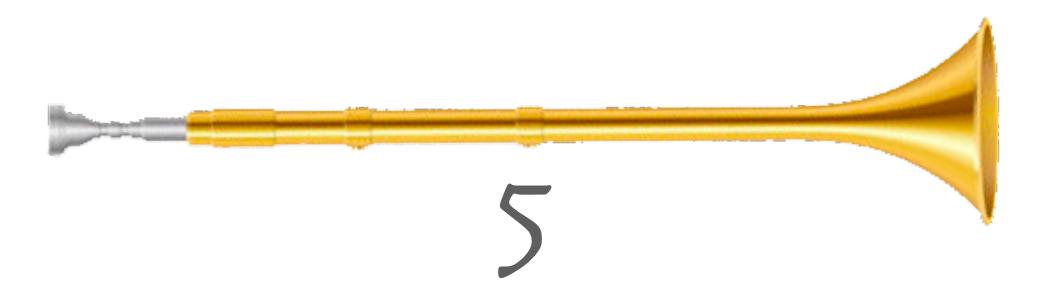
6 And in those days shall men seek <sup>*a*</sup>death, and shall not find it; and shall desire to die, and death shall flee from them.

7 And the shapes of the locusts were like unto horses prepared unto battle; and on their heads were as it were crowns like gold, and their faces were as the faces of men.

8 And they had hair as the hair of women, and their teeth were as *the <sup>a</sup>teeth* of lions.

9 And they had breastplates, as it were breastplates of iron; and the sound of their wings was as the <sup>a</sup>sound of chariots of many horses running to battle.

10 And they had tails like unto scorpions, and there were stings in



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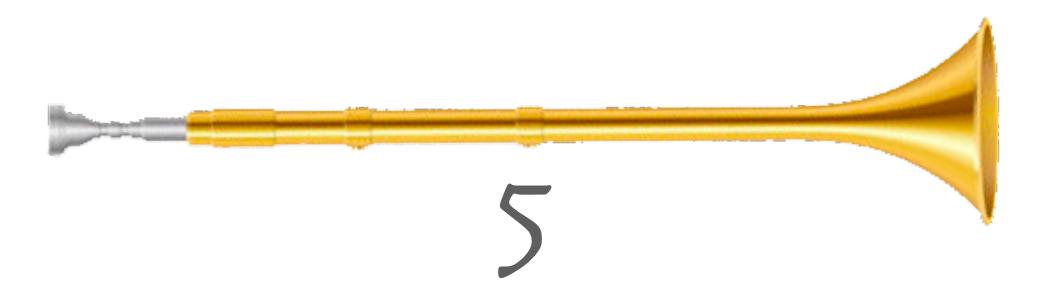
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ngel was given the key f the bottomless pit.

*b* TG Seal. 6*a* Job 3:21:



## **Elder Bruce R. McConkie**

state" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3:511).

"After showing John the woes that would befall mankind before the Second Coming (Rev. 6:9–17; 7; 8:1–13), the Lord by an angelic ministrant promised three more woes, which were to attend and usher in the reign of the Great King. (Rev. 8:13.) The first of these was the unbelievably destructive series of wars leading up to the final great holocaust. (Rev. 9:1–12.) The second was the final great war itself in which one-third of the hosts of men should be slain. (Rev. 9:12-21; 10; 11:1-14.) And now the third woe is to be the destruction of the remainder of the wicked when the vineyard is burned by divine power and the earth changes from its telestial to its terrestrial



# New Testament Institute Student Manual

John used images familiar to him to describe war and destruction in the last days. Locusts and scorpions are often associated in the scriptures with torment and destruction (see Exodus 10:14–15; 1 Kings 12:11). Iron, horses, and chariots are images of warfare (see Joshua 17:16; Ezekiel 39:20; Daniel 11:40).



### **Elder Bruce R. McConkie**

"John here seeks to describe a war fought with weapons and under circumstances entirely foreign to any experience of his own or of the people of that day. Joel, subject to the same limitations of descriptive ability, attempted to portray the same scenes in [the words found in Joel 2:1–11].

"It is not improbable that these ancient prophets were seeing such things as men wearing or protected by strong armor; as troops of cavalry and companies of tanks and flame throwers; as airplanes and airborne missiles which explode, fire shells and drop bombs; and even other weapons yet to be devised in an age when warfare is the desire and love of wicked men" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3:502–3).





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e other e three	<sup>a</sup> sound of chariots of many horses		
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0 IG Seal. 6*a* Iob 3:21: and I heard a voice from the four horns of the golden altar which is before God,

14 Saying to the sixth angel which had the trumpet, Loose the four angels which are bound <sup>*a*</sup> in the great river Euphrates.

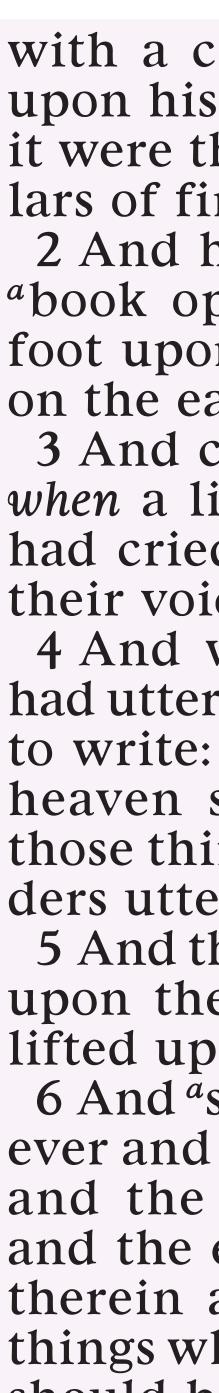
15 And the four angels were loosed, which were prepared for an hour, and a day, and a month, and a year, for to slay the third part of men.

16 And the <sup>*a*</sup>number of the army of the horsemen were two hundred thousand thousand: and I heard the number of them.

17 And thus I saw the horses in the vision, and them that sat on them, having breastplates of fire, and of jacinth, and brimstone: and the heads of the horses were as the heads of lions; and out of their mouths issund fire and smoke and brimstone

18 By these three was the third part of men killed, by the fire, and by the smoke, and by the brimstone, which issued out of their mouths.

17 rue then power is in their





19 For their power is in their mouth, and in their tails: for their tails were like unto serpents, and had heads and with them they do burt

20 And the rest of the men which were not killed by these plagues yet repented not of the works of their hands, that they should not worship devils, and idols of gold, and silver, and brass, and stone, and of wood: which neither can see, nor hear, nor walk:

21 Neither repented they of their <sup>*a*</sup> murders, nor of their <sup>*b*</sup> sorceries, nor of their fornication, nor of their their their their fornication.

#### CHAPTER 10

John seals up many things relative to the last days—He is commissioned to participate in the restoration of all things.

AND I saw another mighty angel come down from heaven, clothed

14a JST Rev. 9:14... in the

**10** 2*a* Ezek. 2:9 (9–10).



#### **Elder David R. Stone**

"Our culture tends to determine what foods we like, how we dress, what constitutes polite behavior, what sports we should follow, what our taste in music should be, the importance of education, and our attitudes toward honesty. It also influences men as to the importance of recreation or religion, influences women about the priority of career or childbearing, and has a powerful effect on how we approach procreation and moral issues. All too often, we are like puppets on a string, as our culture determines what is 'cool'....

"Seduced by our culture, we often hardly recognize our idolatry, as our strings are pulled by that which is popular in the Babylonian world" ("Zion in the Midst of Babylon," Apr 2006 GC, Ensign or Liahona, May 2006, 91–92).





and I heard a voice from the four horns of the golden altar which is before God,

14 Saying to the sixth angel which had the trumpet, Loose the four angels which are bound <sup>*a*</sup> in the great river Euphrates.

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19 For their power is in their mouth, and in their tails: for their tails *were* like unto serpents, and had heads, and with them they do hurt.

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#### CHAPTER 10

John seals up many things relative to the last days—He is commissioned to participate in the restoration of all things.

AND I saw another mighty angel come down from heaven, clothed with a cloud: and a rainbow was upon his head, and his face was as it were the sun, and his feet as pillars of fire:

2 And he had in his hand a little <sup>*a*</sup>book open: and he set his right foot upon the sea, and *his* left *foot* on the earth,

3 And cried with a loud voice, as *when* a lion roareth: and when he had cried, seven thunders uttered their voices.

4 And when the seven thunders had uttered their voices, I was about to write: and I heard a voice from heaven saying unto me, Seal up those things which the seven thunders uttered, and write them not.

5 And the angel which I saw <sup>*a*</sup>stand upon the sea and upon the earth lifted up his hand to heaven,

6 And <sup>*a*</sup>sware by him that liveth for ever and ever, who created heaven, and the things that therein are, and the earth, and the things that therein are, and the sea, and the things which are therein, that there should be <sup>*b*</sup>time no longer:

7 But in the days of the voice of the seventh angel, when he shall begin to sound, the <sup>*a*</sup>mystery of God should be finished, as he hath declared to his servants the prophets.

8 And the voice which I heard from heaven spake unto me again, and said, Go *and* take the little book which is open in the hand of the angel which standeth upon the sea and upon the earth.

9 And I went unto the angel, and said unto him, Give me the little book. And he said unto me, Take *it*, and eat it up; and it shall make thy belly bitter, but it shall be in thy mouth sweet as honey.

10 And I took the little book out of the angel's hand, and <sup>*a*</sup>ate it up; and it was in my mouth sweet as honey: and as soon as I had eaten it, my belly was bitter.

14 <i>a</i> JST Rev. 9:14 in the	<b>10</b> 2 <i>a</i> Ezek. 2:9 (9–10).	Godliness.
bottomless pit.	5a D&C 88:110.	10 <i>a</i> Jer. 15:16;

11 And he said unto me, Thou must prophesy <sup>*a*</sup>again before many peoples, and nations, and tongues, and kings.

#### CHAPTER 11

In the last days, two prophets will be slain in Jerusalem—After 3½ days, they will be resurrected—Christ will reign over all the earth.

AND there was given me a <sup>*a*</sup>reed like unto a rod: <sup>*b*</sup>and the angel stood, saying, Rise, and <sup>*c*</sup>measure the temple of God, and the <sup>*d*</sup>altar, and them that worship therein.

2 But the court which is without the temple leave out, and measure it not; for it is given unto the Gentiles: and the <sup>*a*</sup>holy city shall they tread under foot forty *and* two months.

3 And I will give *apower* unto my two *b*witnesses, and they shall prophesy a thousand two hundred *and* threescore days, clothed in sackcloth.

4 These are the two olive trees, and the two candlesticks standing before the God of the earth.

5 And if any man will hurt them, fire proceedeth out of their mouth, and devoureth their enemies: and if any man will hurt them, he must in this manner be killed.

6 These have power to shut heaven, that it rain not in the days of their prophecy: and have power over waters to <sup>*a*</sup>turn them to blood, and to smite the earth with all <sup>*b*</sup>plagues, as often as they will.

7 And when they shall have finished their testimony, the beast that ascendeth out of the bottomless pit shall make war against them, and shall <sup>*a*</sup> overcome them, and <sup>*b*</sup> kill them. 8 And their dead bodies *shall lie* in the street of the great city, which spiritually is called Sodom and Egypt, where also our Lord was <sup>*a*</sup>crucified.

9 And they of the people and kindreds and tongues and nations shall see their dead bodies three days and an half, and shall not suffer their dead bodies to be put in graves.

10 And they that dwell upon the earth shall rejoice over them, and make merry, and shall send gifts one to another; because these two prophets tormented them that dwelt on the earth.

11 And after three days and an half the Spirit of life from God entered into them, and they stood upon their feet; and great fear fell upon them which saw them.

12 And they heard a great voice from heaven saying unto them, Come up hither. And they ascended up to heaven in a cloud; and their enemies beheld them.

13 And the same hour was there a great <sup>*a*</sup>earthquake, and the tenth part of the city fell, and in the earthquake were slain of men seven thousand: and the remnant were affrighted, and gave glory to the God of heaven.

14 The second woe is past; *and*, behold, the third woe cometh quickly.

15 And the seventh angel sounded; and there were great voices in heaven, saying, The <sup>*a*</sup>kingdoms of this world are become *the* <sup>*b*</sup>kingdoms of our Lord, and of his <sup>*c*</sup>Christ; and he shall <sup>*d*</sup>reign for ever and ever.

16 And the four and twenty elders, which sat before God on their seats, fell upon their faces, and worshipped God,

11 <i>a</i> John 21:22 (20–25).	Zech. 4:14 (11–14);	8a TG Jesus Christ,
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heads, and with them they do hurt. 20 And the rest of the men which were not killed by these plagues yet repented not of the works of their hands, that they should not worship devils, and idols of gold, and silver, and brass, and stone, and of wood: which neither can see, nor hear, nor walk: 21 Neither repented they of their <sup>*a*</sup>murders, nor of their <sup>*b*</sup>sorceries,

nor of their fornication, nor of their thefts.

#### CHAPTER 10

John seals up many things relative to the last days—He is commissioned to participate in the restoration of all things.

AND I saw another mighty angel come down from heaven, clothed it, my belly was bitter.

14 $\alpha$ JST Rev. 9:14 in the	<b>10</b> 2 <i>a</i> Ezek. 2:9 (9–10).	Godliness.
bottomless pit.	5 <i>a</i> D&C 88:110.	10 <i>a</i> Jer. 15:16;
16 <i>a</i> Joel 1:6.	6 <i>a</i> Dan. 12:7.	Ezek. 2:8; 3:3 (1–3);

the seventh angel, when he shall begin to sound, the <sup>*a*</sup>mystery of God should be finished, as he hath declared to his servants the prophets. 8 And the voice which I heard

from heaven spake unto me again, and said, Go and take the little book which is open in the hand of the angel which standeth upon the sea and upon the earth.

9 And I went unto the angel, and said unto him, Give me the little book. And he said unto me, Take it, and eat it up; and it shall make thy belly bitter, but it shall be in thy mouth sweet as honey.

10 And I took the little book out of the angel's hand, and <sup>*a*</sup>ate it up; and it was in my mouth sweet as honey: and as soon as I had eaten

and I heard a voice from the four horns of the golden altar which is before God,

14 Saying to the sixth angel which had the trumpet, Loose the four angels which are bound <sup>*a*</sup> in the great river Euphrates.

15 And the four angels were loosed, which were prepared for an hour, and a day, and a month, and a year, for to slay the third part of men.

16 And the <sup>*a*</sup>number of the army of the horsemen were two hundred thousand thousand: and I heard the number of them.

17 And thus I saw the horses in the vision, and them that sat on them, having breastplates of fire, and of jacinth, and brimstone: and the heads of the horses were as the heads of lions; and out of their mouths issued fire and smoke and brimstone. 18 By these three was the third

with a cloud: and a rainbow was upon his head, and his face was as it were the sun, and his feet as pillars of fire:

2 And he had in his hand a little <sup>*a*</sup>book open: and he set his right foot upon the sea, and his left foot on the earth,

3 And cried with a loud voice, as when a lion roareth: and when he had cried, seven thunders uttered their voices.

TANU WHEIL THE SEVEN THUNUELS had uttered their voices, I was about to write: and I heard a voice from heaven saying unto me, Seal up those things which the seven thunders uttered, and write them not.

5 And the angel which I saw <sup>a</sup>stand upon the sea and upon the earth lifted up his hand to heaven,

6 And <sup>*a*</sup> sware by him that liveth for ever and ever, who created heaven,



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ngel hed 7 But in the days of the voice of the seventh angel, when he shall begin to sound, the <sup>*a*</sup>mystery of God should be finished, as he hath declared to his servants the prophets

8 And the voice which I heard from heaven spake unto me again, and said, Go *and* take the little book which is open in the hand of the angel which standeth upon the sea and upon the earth.

9 And I went unto the angel, and said unto him, Give me the little book. And he said unto me, Take *it*, and eat it up; and it shall make thy belly bitter, but it shall be in thy mouth sweet as honey.

10 And I took the little book out of the angel's hand, and <sup>*a*</sup>ate it up; and it was in my mouth sweet as honey: and as soon as I had eaten it, my belly was bitter.

Ezek. 2:9 (9–10).	Godliness.
D&C 88:110.	10 <i>a</i> Ier. 15:16:

11 And he said unto me, Thou must prophesy <sup>*a*</sup>again before many peoples, and nations, and tongues, and kings.

#### CHAPTER 11

In the last days, two prophets will be slain in Jerusalem—After 3½ days, they will be resurrected—Christ will reign over all the earth.

AND there was given me a <sup>*a*</sup>reed like unto a rod: <sup>*b*</sup>and the angel stood, saying, Rise, and <sup>*c*</sup>measure the temple of God, and the <sup>*d*</sup>altar, and them that worship therein.

2 But the court which is without the temple leave out, and measure it not; for it is given unto the Gentiles: and the <sup>*a*</sup>holy city shall they tread under foot forty *and* two months.

3 And I will give *apower* unto my two *bwitnesses*, and they shall prophesy



### New Testament Institute Student Manual

A "mighty angel" delivered "a little book" to John, and he "ate it up" (Revelation 10:1–2, 10), symbolizing his mission to help "gather the tribes of Israel" as part of the Restoration (D&C 77:14; see also D&C 7:1–3). Eating the book may suggest that John accepted his mission: it became a part of his being. That the book was "sweet as honey" in John's mouth but "bitter" in his belly (Revelation 10:10) may suggest that his mission would involve many sweet and joyous experiences but also rejection and painful experiences (see also Psalm 119:103). Ezekiel also ate, or internalized, a book (see Ezekiel 2:6–3:3).



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According to John Whitmer's account of a conference of the Church in June 1831, "the Spirit of the Lord fell upon Joseph in an unusual manner, and he prophesied that John the Revelator was then among the Ten Tribes of Israel who had been led away by Shalmaneser, king of Assyria, to prepare them for their return from their long dispersion, to again possess the land of their fathers" (in History of the Church, 1:176).



11 And he said unto me, Thou must prophesy <sup>a</sup>again before many peoples, and nations, and tongues, and kings.

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2 But the court which is without the temple leave out, and measure it not; for it is given unto the Gentiles: and the <sup>*a*</sup>holy city shall they tread under foot forty and two months.

3 And I will give *apower* unto my two <sup>b</sup>witnesses, and they shall prophesy a thousand two hundred and threescore days, clothed in sackcloth.

4 These are the two olive trees, and the two candlesticks standing before the God of the earth.

5 And if any man will hurt them, fire proceedeth out of their mouth, and devoureth their enemies: and if any man will hurt them, he must in this manner be killed.

6 These have power to shut heaven, that it rain not in the days of their prophecy: and have power over waters to <sup>*a*</sup>turn them to blood, and to smite the earth with all <sup>b</sup>plagues, as often as they will.

7 And when they shall have finished their testimony, the beast that ascendeth out of the bottomless pit shall make war against them, and shall <sup>*a*</sup> overcome them, and <sup>*b*</sup> kill them.

8 And their dead bodies shall lie in the street of the great city, which spiritually is called Sodom and Egypt, where also our Lord was <sup>*a*</sup>crucified.

9 And they of the people and kindreds and tongues and nations shall see their dead bodies three days and an half, and shall not suffer their dead bodies to be put in graves.

10 And they that dwell upon the earth shall rejoice over them, and make merry, and shall send gifts one to another; because these two prophets tormented them that dwelt on the earth.

11 And after three days and an half the Spirit of life from God entered into them, and they stood upon their feet; and great fear fell upon them which saw them.

12 And they heard a great voice from heaven saying unto them, Come up hither. And they ascended up to heaven in a cloud; and their enemies beheld them.

13 And the same hour was there a great <sup>*a*</sup> earthquake, and the tenth part of the city fell, and in the earthquake were slain of men seven thousand: and the remnant were affrighted, and gave glory to the God of heaven.

14 The second woe is past; and, behold, the third woe cometh quickly.

15 And the seventh angel sounded; and there were great voices in heaven, saying, The <sup>*a*</sup>kingdoms of this world are become the <sup>b</sup>kingdoms of our Lord, and of his <sup>c</sup>Christ; and he shall <sup>*d*</sup>reign for ever and ever.

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17 Saying, We give thee thanks, O Lord God <sup>a</sup>Almighty, which art, and wast, and art to come; because thou hast taken to thee thy great power, and hast reigned.

18 And the nations were angry, and thy wrath is come, and the time of the dead, that they should be <sup>*a*</sup> judged, and that thou shouldest give reward unto thy servants the prophets, and to the saints, and them that fear thy name, small and great; and shouldest destroy them which <sup>b</sup>destroy the earth.

19 And the temple of God was opened in heaven, and there was seen in his temple the <sup>*a*</sup>ark of his testament: and there were lightnings, and voices, and thunderings, and an earthquake, and great <sup>b</sup>hail.

#### CHAPTER 12

John sees the imminent apostasy of the Church—He also sees the War in Heaven in the beginning when Satan was cast out—He sees the continuation of that war on earth.

<sup>a</sup>AND there appeared a great wonder in heaven; a <sup>b</sup>woman clothed with the sun, and the moon under her feet, and upon her head a crown of twelve stars:

2 And she being with <sup>*a*</sup> child cried, travailing in birth, and pained to be delivered.

3 And there appeared another wonder in heaven; and behold a great red dragon, having seven heads and ten horns, and seven crowns upon his heads.

4 And his tail drew the <sup>*a*</sup> third part of the stars of heaven, and did cast them to the earth: and the dragon stood before the woman which was ready to be delivered, for to devour her child as soon as it was born.

5 And she brought forth a man child, who was to rule all nations with a <sup>*a*</sup>rod of iron: and her child was caught up unto God, and to his throne.

6 And the <sup>*a*</sup>woman fled into the wilderness, where she hath a place prepared of God, that they should feed her there a thousand two hundred and threescore days.

7 And there was <sup>*a*</sup>war in heaven: <sup>b</sup>Michael and his <sup>c</sup>angels fought against the dragon; and the <sup>*d*</sup> dragon fought and his angels,

8 And prevailed not; neither was their place found any more in <sup>*a*</sup>heaven.

9 And the great dragon was <sup>*a*</sup> cast  $\checkmark$ out, that old serpent, called the <sup>b</sup>Devil, and Satan, which deceiveth the whole world: he was cast out into the earth, and his angels were cast out with him.

10 And I heard a loud <sup>*a*</sup>voice saying in heaven, Now is come salvation, and <sup>b</sup>strength, and the kingdom of our God, and the <sup>c</sup>power of his Christ: for the <sup>*d*</sup>accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accused them before our God day and night.

11 And they <sup>*a*</sup> overcame him by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their <sup>b</sup>testimony; and they loved not their lives unto the <sup>c</sup>death.

12 Therefore rejoice, ye heavens, and ye that dwell in them. Woe to the inhabiters of the earth and of the sea! for the devil is come down unto you, having great wrath, because he

First. 9a 2 Ne. 9:9 (8–9). *b* TG Devil.

- tions of.

17*a* TG God, Power of.

2a Isa. 66:7 (7–9). 4a D&C 29:36 (36–38).

- TG Sons of Perdition.
- 5*a* 1 Ne. 11:25.
- 6*a* Amos 8:11 (11–12);

<sup>10</sup>*a* TG God, Manifesta-

#### Jeremiah 5:14

Wherefore thus saith the Lord God of hosts, Because ye speak this word, behold, I will make my words in thy mouth fire, and this people wood, and it shall devour them. not; for it is given unto the Gentiles: and the <sup>*a*</sup>holy city shall they tread under foot forty and two months.

3 And I will give *apower* unto my two *b*witnesses, and they shall prophesy a thousand two hundred *and* threescore days, clothed in sackcloth.

4 These are the two olive trees, and the two candlesticks standing before the God of the earth.

5 And if any man will hurt them, fire proceedeth out of their mouth, and devoureth their enemies: and if any man will hurt them, he must in this manner be killed.

6 These have power to shut heaven, that it rain not in the days of their prophecy: and have power over waters to <sup>*a*</sup>turn them to blood, and to smite the earth with all <sup>*b*</sup>plagues, as often as they will.

And when they shall have finished their testimony, the beast that ascendeth out of the bottomless pit



#### **Doctrine and Covenants 77:15**

Q. What is to be understood by the two witnesses, in the eleventh chapter of Revelation?

A. They are two prophets that are to be raised up to the Jewish nation in the last days, at the time of the restoration, and to prophesy to the Jews after they are gathered and have built the city of Jerusalem in the land of their fathers. not; for it is given unto the Gentiles: and the <sup>*a*</sup>holy city shall they tread under foot forty and two months.

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## New Testament Institute Student Manual

The events in Revelation 11 will transpire prior to the Savior's coming to the Mount of Olives to deliver the Jews from destruction (see Zechariah 14:4–7; D&C 45:47–53). ... These two prophets appear to possess the sealing power of the priesthood, with which they (like prophets before them) are able to control the skies and smite the earth with plagues (see 1 Kings 17:1; Helaman 10:6–11; Moses 7:13– 17; Joseph Smith Translation, Genesis 14:30-31 [in the Bible appendix]). Elder Bruce R. McConkie stated, "No doubt they will be members of the Council of the Twelve or the First Presidency of the Church" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3:509).



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11*a* John 21:22 (20–25). **11**1*a* Ezek. 45:1. Zech. 4:14 (11–14); 2 Ne. 8:19 (18–20);

up to heaven in a cloud; and their enemies beheld them.

13 And the same hour was there a great <sup>*a*</sup>earthquake, and the tenth part of the city fell, and in the earthquake were slain of men seven thousand: and the remnant were affrighted, and gave glory to the God of heaven.

14 The second woe is past; *and*, behold, the third woe cometh quickly.

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11 And after three days and an half the Spirit of life from God entered into them, and they stood upon their feet; and great fear fell upon them which saw them.

ny two 12 And they heard a great voice

#### Zechariah 14:2

For I will gather all nations against Jerusalem to battle; and the city shall be taken, and the houses rifled, and the women ravished; and half of the city shall go forth into captivity, and the residue of the people shall not be cut off from the city.

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12 And they heard a great voice from heaven saying unto them, Come up hither. And they ascended up to heaven in a cloud; and their enemies beheld them.

13 And the same hour was there a great <sup>*a*</sup> earthquake, and the tenth part of the city fell, and in the earthquake were slain of men seven

#### **NT Seminary Manual**

[It is on the Mount of Olives in Jerusalem that] the Savior suffered in the Garden of Gethsemane as part of His Atonement (see Luke 22:39–44). The Mount of Olives is also where the Savior will "go forth, and fight against those nations" (Zechariah 14:3–4) that seek to destroy the Jews before His appearance to all the world.

## **Doctrine and Covenants 45:48–53**

48 And then shall the Lord set his foot upon this mount [the mount of Olives], and it shall cleave in twain, and the earth shall tremble, and reel to and fro, and the heavens also shall shake.

49 And the Lord shall utter his voice, and all the ends of the earth shall hear it; and the nations of the earth shall mourn, and they that have laughed shall see their folly.

50 And calamity shall cover the mocker, and the scorner shall be consumed; and they that have watched for iniquity shall be hewn down and cast into the fire. 51 And then shall the Jews look upon me and say: What are these wounds in thine hands and in thy feet?

52 Then shall they know that I am the Lord; for I will say unto them: These wounds are the wounds with which I was wounded in the house of my friends. I am he who was lifted up. I am Jesus that was crucified. I am the Son of God. 53 And then shall they weep because of their iniquities; then shall they lament because they persecuted their king.





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7 And when they shall have finished their testimony, the beast that ascendeth out of the bottomless pit shall make war against them, and shall <sup>*a*</sup> overcome them, and <sup>*b*</sup> kill them.

11 <i>a</i> John 21:22 (20–25).	Zech.
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3 And there appeared another wonder in heaven; and behold a great red dragon, having seven heads and ten horns, and seven crowns upon his heads.

4 And his tail drew the <sup>*a*</sup> third part of the stars of heaven, and did cast them to the earth: and the dragon stood before the woman which was ready to be delivered, for to devour her child as soon as it was born.

5 And she brought forth a man child, who was to rule all nations with a <sup>*a*</sup>rod of iron: and her child was caught up unto God, and to his throne.

6 And the <sup>*a*</sup>woman fled into the wilderness, where she hath a place prepared of God, that they should feed her there a thousand two hundred and threescore days.

7 And there was <sup>*a*</sup>war in heaven: <sup>b</sup>Michael and his <sup>c</sup>angels fought against the dragon; and the <sup>*d*</sup> dragon fought and his angels,

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10 And I heard a loud <sup>*a*</sup>voice saying in heaven, Now is come salvation, and <sup>b</sup>strength, and the kingdom of our God, and the <sup>c</sup>power of his Christ: for the <sup>*d*</sup>accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accused them before our God day and night.

11 And they <sup>*a*</sup> overcame him by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their <sup>b</sup>testimony; and they loved not their lives unto the <sup>c</sup>death.

12 Therefore rejoice, ye heavens, and ye that dwell in them. Woe to the inhabiters of the earth and of the sea! for the devil is come down unto you, having great wrath, because he

First. 9a 2 Ne. 9:9 (8–9). *b* TG Devil.

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17 Saying, We give thee thanks, O Lord God <sup>a</sup>Almighty, which art, and wast, and art to come; because thou hast taken to thee thy great power, and hast reigned.

18 And the nations were angry, and thy wrath is come, and the time of the dead, that they should be <sup>*a*</sup> judged, and that thou shouldest give reward unto thy servants the prophets, and to the saints, and them that fear thy name, small and great; and shouldest destroy them which <sup>b</sup>destroy the earth.

19 And the temple of God was opened in heaven, and there was seen in his temple the <sup>*a*</sup>ark of his testament: and there were lightnings, and voices, and thunderings, and an earthquake, and great <sup>b</sup>hail.

#### **CHAPTER 12**

John sees the imminent apostasy of the Church—He also sees the War in Heaven in the beginning when Satan was cast out—He sees the continuation of that war on earth.

<sup>*a*</sup>AND there appeared a great wonder in heaven; a <sup>b</sup>woman clothed with the sun, and the moon under her feet, and upon her head a crown of twelve stars:

2 And she being with <sup>*a*</sup> child cried, travailing in birth, and pained to be delivered.

3 And there appeared another wonder in heaven; and behold a great red dragon, having seven heads and ten horns, and seven crowns upon his heads.

4 And his tail drew the <sup>*a*</sup> third part of the stars of heaven, and did cast

them to the earth: and the dragon stood before the woman which was ready to be delivered, for to devour her child as soon as it was born.

5 And she brought forth a man child, who was to rule all nations with a <sup>*a*</sup>rod of iron: and her child was caught up unto God, and to his throne.

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8 And prevailed not; neither was their place found any more in <sup>*a*</sup>heaven.

9 And the great dragon was <sup>a</sup>cast out, that old serpent, called the <sup>b</sup>Devil, and Satan, which deceiveth the whole world: he was cast out into the earth, and his angels were cast out with him.

10 And I heard a loud <sup>*a*</sup>voice saying in heaven, Now is come salvation, and <sup>b</sup>strength, and the kingdom of our God, and the <sup>c</sup>power of his Christ: for the <sup>*d*</sup>accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accused them before our God day and night.

11 And they <sup>*a*</sup> overcame him by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their <sup>b</sup>testimony; and they loved not their lives unto the <sup>c</sup>death.

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17a	TG God, Power of.
18a	Dan. 7:10;
	D&C 29:13.
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13 And when the dragon saw that he was cast unto the earth, he <sup>a</sup>persecuted the woman which brought forth the man child.

14 And to the woman were given two wings of a great eagle, that she might fly into the wilderness, into her place, where she is nourished for a time, and times, and half a time, from the face of the serpent.

15 And the serpent cast out of his mouth water as a flood after the woman, that he might cause her to be carried away of the flood.

16 And the earth helped the woman, and the earth opened her mouth, and swallowed up the flood which the dragon cast out of his mouth.

17 And the <sup>*a*</sup>dragon was wroth with the woman, and went to make <sup>b</sup>war with the remnant of her seed, which keep the commandments of God, and have the testimony of Jesus Christ.

#### **CHAPTER 13**

John sees fierce-looking beasts that represent degenerate earthly kingdoms controlled by Satan—The devil works miracles and deceives men.

<sup>*a*</sup>AND I stood upon the sand of the sea, and saw a beast rise up out of the <sup>b</sup>sea, having seven heads and ten horns, and upon his horns ten crowns, and upon his heads the name of blasphemy.

S 2 And the beast which I saw was like unto a leopard, and his feet were as the feet of a bear, and his The mouth as the mouth of a lion: and the dragon gave him his <sup>a</sup>power, and his seat, and great authority. 3 And I saw one of his heads as it were wounded to death; and his deadly wound was healed: and all the world wondered after the beast.

4 And they worshipped the dragon which gave power unto the <sup>*a*</sup> beast: and they <sup>b</sup>worshipped the beast, saying, Who is like unto the beast? who is able to make war with him?

5 And there was given unto him a <sup>a</sup>mouth speaking great things and <sup>b</sup>blasphemies; and power was given unto him to continue forty and two months.

6 And he opened his mouth in blasphemy against God, to blaspheme his <sup>a</sup>name, and his tabernacle, and them that dwell in heaven.

7 And it was given unto him to make war with the saints, and to overcome them: and <sup>*a*</sup> power was given him over all kindreds, and tongues, and nations.

8 And all that dwell upon the earth shall worship him, whose names are not written in the <sup>*a*</sup>book of life of the <sup>b</sup>Lamb slain from the <sup>c</sup>foundation of the world.

9 If any man have an ear, let him hear.

10 He that leadeth into captivity shall go into captivity: he that <sup>*a*</sup>killeth with the sword must be killed with the sword. Here is the <sup>b</sup>patience and the faith of the <sup>c</sup>saints.

11 And I beheld another beast coming up out of the earth; and he had two horns like a lamb, and he spake as a dragon.

12 And he exerciseth all the power of the first beast before him, and causeth the earth and them which dwell therein to worship the first beast, whose deadly wound was healed.

13 And he doeth great wonders, so that he maketh fire come down from

13*a* Dan. 7:25; 12:7; D&C 10:32; 132:57. of the sea, having seven heads . . .

7a TG False Priesthoods. 8a TG Book of Life.



"The 'kingdoms' interlude. (Rev. 12–14.) This is the longest and perhaps the most difficult interlude to understand. The three chapters seem to comprise an overview of mankind's history from the premortal existence to the Second Coming, as it pertains to the kingdoms of the Lamb (Jesus Christ) and the dragon (Satan). When John hears that the kingdoms of the world are to become the kingdoms of Christ (see 11:15), it is as though the Lord stops to teach more about these two different classes of kingdoms....



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11 And they <sup>*a*</sup> overcame him by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their <sup>b</sup>testimony; and they loved not their lives unto the <sup>c</sup>death.

12 Therefore rejoice, ye heavens, and ye that dwell in them. Woe to the inhabiters of the earth and of the sea! for the devil is come down unto

17 Saying, We give thee thanks, O Lord God <sup>*a*</sup>Almighty, which art, and wast, and art to come; because thou hast taken to thee thy great power, and hast reigned.

18 And the nations were angry, and thy wrath is come, and the time of the dead, that they should be <sup>*a*</sup>judged, and that thou shouldest give reward unto thy servants the prophets, and to the saints, and them that fear thy name, small and great; and shouldest destroy them which <sup>*b*</sup>destroy the earth.

19 And the temple of God was opened in heaven, and there was seen in his temple the <sup>*a*</sup>ark of his testament: and there were lightnings, and voices, and thunderings, and an earthquake, and great <sup>*b*</sup>hail.

#### CHAPTER 12

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9 And the great dragon was <sup>a</sup>cast

Heaven in the beginning when Satan was cast out—He sees the continuation of that war on earth.

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pervert.	6a Amos 8

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11 And they <sup>*a*</sup> overcame him by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their <sup>*b*</sup> testimony; and they loved not their lives unto the <sup>*c*</sup> death.

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9 And the great dragon was <sup>*a*</sup> cast

# JST, Revelation 12:7–8

7 And the dragon prevailed not against Michael, neither the child, nor the woman which was the church of God, who had been delivered of her pains, and brought forth the kingdom of our God and his Christ.

8 Neither was there place found in heaven for the great dragon, who was cast out; that old serpent called the devil, and also called Satan, which deceiveth the whole world; he was cast out into the earth; and his angels were cast out with him.





The woman -"The church of God" (JST, Revelation 12:7)

**The woman's child** -"The kingdom of our God and his Christ" (JST, Revelation 12:7)

The rod of iron that the child rules with (v.5)

The great dragon -Satan (JST, Revelation 12:8)



"Kingdom of God or Kingdom of Heaven").

These clarifications confirm that Satan will not prevail in his war against God's kingdom on earth. They also teach that the woman represents the "church of God" and that the child she gives birth to is the "kingdom of our God and his Christ" (Joseph Smith Translation, Revelation 12:7 [in the Bible appendix]). The Church of God is at this time an ecclesiastical organization only, but when the Savior comes again and makes "a full end of all nations" (D&C 87:6), the kingdom of God will also have political jurisdiction over all people on the earth. "The purpose of the Church is to prepare its members to live forever in the celestial kingdom or kingdom of heaven. ... During the Millennium, the kingdom of God will be both political and ecclesiastical" (Guide to the Scriptures,



We learn from latter-day scripture that those who inherit the celestial kingdom will receive glory like unto that of the sun (see D&C 76:70). The image of "a woman clothed with the sun" may symbolize the Church's role in preparing its members for the future glory of the celestial kingdom (Revelation 12:1). The "crown of twelve stars" upon the head of the woman likely refers to the Twelve Apostles who preside over the affairs of the Church under Jesus Christ's direction (Revelation 12:1).





### **Elder Bruce R. McConkie**

"As the moon shines by reflected light, so do all earthly churches and kingdoms. They are under, beneath and lower than the true Church. The highest eternal reward they can offer is the terrestrial kingdom, whose glory is like the moon. (1 Cor. 15:40–41.)" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3 vols. [1966–73], 3:517).



Abraham 3:27–28).

These verses in Revelation 12 are a parenthetical reference to the War in Heaven. The dragon is a representation of Satan, who with his followers waged the War in Heaven against Heavenly Father and His faithful children (see D&C 29:36-38; Moses 4:1-4). "The third part of the stars of heaven" (Revelation 12:4) are that portion of the hosts of heaven who followed Satan in the premortal war in heaven and were cast out (see Isaiah 14:12-17; 2 Peter 2:4; Jude 1:6; D&C 29:37;



### **Elder Bruce R. McConkie**

"What kind of war? The same kind that prevails on earth; the only kind Satan and spirit beings can wage—a war of words, a tumult of opinions, a conflict of ideologies; a war between truth and error, between light and darkness. ... And the battle lines are still drawn. It is now on earth as it was then in heaven; every man must choose which general he will follow" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3:518).



# President Boyd K. Packer

"[Satan] is determined to disrupt our Heavenly Father's plan and seeks to control the minds and actions of all. This influence is spiritual, and he 'is abroad in the land' [D&C 52:14].

"But despite the opposition, trials, and temptations, you need not fail or fear. ...

"... Youth today are being raised in enemy territory with a declining standard of morality. But as a servant of the Lord, I promise that you will be protected and shielded from the attacks of the adversary if you will heed the promptings that come from the Holy Spirit" ("Counsel to Youth," Oct 2011 GC, Ensign or Liahona, Nov. 2011, 16, 18).



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### **NT Seminary Manual**

**JST: Years** 

The woman fleeing into the wilderness represents the Church entering the Great Apostasy and the priesthood being taken from the earth after the Apostles' deaths (see also D&C 86:3).

# JST, Revelation 12:6–11 (7 & 8 are being repeated)

- Michael;
- and his Christ.
- his angels were cast out with him.

6 And there was war in heaven; Michael and his angels fought against the dragon; and the dragon and his angels fought against

7 And the dragon prevailed not against Michael, neither the child, nor the woman which was the church of God, who had been delivered of her pains, and brought forth the kingdom of our God

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# JST, Revelation 12:6–11 (7 & 8 are being repeated)

9 And I heard a loud voice saying in heaven, Now is come salvation, and strength, and the kingdom of our God, and the power of his Christ;

10 For the accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accused them before our God day and night. 11 For they have overcome him by the blood of the Lamb, and by the word of their testimony; for they loved not their own lives, but kept the testimony even unto death. Therefore, rejoice O heavens, and ye that dwell in them.



The Joseph Smith Translation adds several words to Revelation 12:11: "They loved not their own lives, but kept the testimony even unto death" (in the Bible appendix). This addition suggests that Christ's followers valued and loved their testimonies of the Lord and His gospel more than their own lives. There are multiple references in the book of Revelation to individuals who were tested and tried in the war against evil, even unto death (see Revelation 2:10, 13; 6:9–11; 11:7; 16:6; 17:6; 20:4).



The "loud voice" from heaven continued to speak to John by declaring that the heavens and "ye that dwell in them" should rejoice because of the righteousness of the Saints (Revelation 12:10, 12). The Joseph Smith Translation then adds these further insights:

"And after these things I heard another voice saying, Woe to the inhabiters of the earth, yea, and they who dwell upon the islands of the sea! for the devil is come down unto you, having great wrath" (Joseph Smith Translation, Revelation 12:12 [in the Bible appendix]).

The phrase "after these things" may indicate that the righteous had a period of rejoicing after the war in heaven, for good had triumphed over evil. However, after this period, there came a time of woe on the earth because Satan and his followers came down to earth with "great wrath."



### **Elder James J. Hamula**

"Reserved to come forth in these last days and labor for our Father and His Son are some of the most valiant and noble of our Father's sons and daughters. Their valiance and nobility were demonstrated in the pre-earth struggle with Satan....

"With God's kingdom restored to the earth and your entry into the world, Satan knows that 'he hath but a short time' [Revelation 12:12]. Therefore, Satan is marshalling every resource at his disposal to entice you into transgression. He knows that if he can draw you into transgression, he may prevent you from serving a full-time mission, marrying in the temple, and securing your future children in the faith, all of which weakens not only you but the Church. He knows that nothing can overthrow God's kingdom 'save it [be] the transgression of [his] people' [Mosiah 27:13]. Make no mistake about it—the focus of his war is now on you." ("Winning the War against Evil," Oct. 2008 GC, Ensign or Liahona, Nov. 2008, 50, 51).



# **Elder Richard G. Scott**

"A strong testimony gives peace, comfort, and assurance. It generates the conviction that as the teachings of the Savior are consistently obeyed, life will be beautiful, the future secure, and there will be capacity to overcome the challenges that cross our path. A testimony grows from understanding truth, distilled from prayer and the pondering of scriptural doctrine. It is nurtured by living those truths in faith and the secure confidence that the promised results will be obtained....

"... Your personal security and happiness depend upon the strength of your testimony, for it will guide your actions in times of trial and uncertainty" ("The Power of a Strong Testimony," Oct 2001 GC, Ensign, Nov. 2001, 87).



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it were wounded to death; and his deadly wound was healed: and all the world wondered after the beast.

4 And they worshipped the dragon which gave power unto the <sup>*a*</sup> beast: and they <sup>b</sup>worshipped the beast, saying, Who is like unto the beast? who is able to make war with him?

5 And there was given unto him a <sup>*a*</sup>mouth speaking great things and <sup>b</sup>blasphemies; and power was given unto him to continue forty and two months.

6 And he opened his mouth in blasphemy against God, to blaspheme his <sup>*a*</sup>name, and his tabernacle, and them that dwell in heaven.

7 And it was given unto him to make war with the saints, and to overcome them: and <sup>*a*</sup> power was given him over all kindreds, and tongues, and nations.

8 And all that dwell upon the earth shall worship him, whose names are not written in the <sup>*a*</sup>book of life of the <sup>b</sup>Lamb slain from the <sup>c</sup>foundation of the world.

9 If any man have an ear, let him hear.

10 He that leadeth into captivity shall go into captivity: he that <sup>*a*</sup>killeth with the sword must be killed with the sword. Here is the <sup>b</sup>patience and the faith of the <sup>c</sup>saints.

11 And I beheld another beast coming up out of the earth; and he had two horns like a lamb, and he spake as a dragon.

12 And he exerciseth all the power of the first beast before him, and causeth the earth and them which dwell therein to worship the first beast, whose deadly wound was healed.

13 And he doeth great wonders, so that he maketh fire come down from

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of the sea, having seven heads . . .

7*a* TG False Priesthoods. 8*a* TG Book of Life.

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heaven on the earth in the sight of men,

14 And <sup>a</sup> deceive th them that dwell on the earth by the means of those <sup>b</sup>miracles which he had power to do in the sight of the beast; saying to them that dwell on the earth, that they should make an image to the beast, which had the wound by a sword, and did live.

15 And he had power to give life unto the image of the beast, that the image of the beast should both speak, and cause that as many as would not worship the image of the beast should be killed.

16 And he causeth all, both small and great, rich and poor, free and bond, to receive a mark in their right hand, or in their foreheads:

17 And that no man might buy or sell, save he that had the mark, or the name of the beast, or the number of his name.

18 Here is <sup>*a*</sup>wisdom. Let him that hath understanding count the number of the beast: for it is the number of a man; and his number is Six hundred threescore and six.

#### CHAPTER 14

The Lamb will stand upon Mount *Zion*—*The gospel will be restored in the* last days by angelic ministry—The Son of Man will harvest the earth.

AND I looked, and, lo, a <sup>a</sup>Lamb stood on the mount <sup>b</sup>Sion, and with him an hundred forty and four thousand, having his Father's cname written in their foreheads.

2 And I heard a voice from heaven, as the voice of many waters, and as

*b* GR purchased,

D&C 43:29; 77:5.

Jude 1:24;

5a TG Guile.

6a D&C 133:36.

h DS-C 70.1

TG Angels.

ransomed, redeemed.

14*a* Matt. 24:24; Rev. 19:20; 2 Ne. 28:21 (6–21); D&C 52:14. b TG Miracle. 18*a* D&C 10:34 (34–35); 57:9. 1/1 = DS - C = 122.10

the voice of a great thunder: and I heard the voice of harpers harping with their harps:

3 And they sung as it were a new <sup>a</sup>song before the throne, and before the four beasts, and the elders: and no man could learn that song but the hundred and forty and four thousand, which were redeemed from the earth.

4 These are they which were not defiled with <sup>*a*</sup>women; for they are virgins. These are they which follow the Lamb whithersoever he goeth. These were <sup>b</sup>redeemed from among men, being the firstfruits unto God and to the Lamb.

5 And in their mouth was found no <sup>*a*</sup>guile: for they are without fault before the throne of God.

6 And I saw another <sup>a</sup>angel fly in the midst of heaven, having the <sup>b</sup>everlasting <sup>c</sup>gospel to <sup>d</sup>preach unto them that dwell on the earth, and to every <sup>e</sup>nation, and kindred, and tongue, and people,

7 Saying with a loud voice, <sup>*a*</sup>Fear God, and give glory to him; for the hour of his <sup>b</sup>judgment is come: and <sup>c</sup>worship <sup>d</sup>him that made <sup>e</sup>heaven, and earth, and the sea, and the fountains of waters.

8 And there followed another angel, saying, <sup>a</sup>Babylon is <sup>b</sup>fallen, is fallen, that great <sup>c</sup>city, because she made all nations drink of the wine of the wrath of her <sup>*d*</sup> fornication.

9 And the third angel followed them, saying with a loud voice, If any man worship the beast and his image, and receive his mark in his forehead, or in his hand,

10 The same shall drink of the wine

d	TG Missionary Work.
е	TG Nations.
7 a	D&C 88:104.
	TG Reverence.
b	TG Judgment, the Last.

- с тG Worship.
- *d* TG God, Creator.
- Nob 0.6

Though the intended meaning of much of the symbolism in Revelation 13 is uncertain, one message seems clear: Satan and those who uphold his work will be at war against the Saints of God (see also 1 Nephi 14:12–14).



After seeing that Satan went to make war against the remnant of the seed of the woman, John saw a beast rise out of the sea (see Revelation 13:1). The Joseph Smith Translation indicates that the beast is "in the likeness of the kingdoms of the earth" (in Revelation 13:1, footnote a). The beast's many heads, crowns, and horns suggest many different kingdoms and rulers with great power. The Prophet Joseph Smith (1805–44) taught: "When God made use of the figure of a beast in visions to the prophets He did it to represent those kingdoms which had degenerated and become corrupt, savage and beast-like in their dispositions, even the degenerate kingdoms of the wicked world" (in History of the Church, 5:341).



Rather than attempting to specify an exact identity of the beast, it may be more profitable to note the following general characteristics about the beast: It had power over many nations (see Revelation 13:1, 7); it opposed God and blasphemed against Him (see verses 5-6); the power it wielded was like the power that predatory animals have over their prey (see verse 2); Satan gave it power (see verses 2, 4); people of the world worshipped or followed the beast (see verse 4); and it was able to overpower many, including the Saints (see verse 7). It could be said that any kingdom or government that exhibits these characteristics manifests the spirit of the beast. Revelation 17:8–12 contains additional information about the beast, including its ultimate destruction.



#### 

#### CHAPTER 13

John sees fierce-looking beasts that represent degenerate earthly kingdoms controlled by Satan—The devil works miracles and deceives men.

<sup>*a*</sup>AND I stood upon the sand of the sea, and saw a beast rise up out of the <sup>*b*</sup>sea, having seven heads and ten horns, and upon his horns ten crowns, and upon his heads the name of blasphemy.

name of blasphemy.
2 And the beast which I saw was like unto a leopard, and his feet were as *the feet* of a bear, and his mouth as the mouth of a lion: and the dragon gave him his <sup>a</sup>power, and his seat, and great authority.
3 And I saw one of his heads as

13 <i>a</i> Dan. 7:25; 12:7;	of the s
D&C 10:32; 132:57.	heads
17а тG Devil, Church of.	b Dan. 7

tion of the world.

9 If any man have an ear, let him hear.

10 He that leadeth into captivity shall go into captivity: he that <sup>*a*</sup>killeth with the sword must be killed with the sword. Here is the <sup>*b*</sup>patience and the faith of the saints

11 And I beheld another beast coming up out of the earth; and he had two horns like a lamb, and he spake as a dragon.

*sea*, having seven s . . . 7:3 (3–7). 7a TG False Priesthoods.
8a TG Book of Life.
b TG Jesus Christ, Lamb

Revelation 13:11 tells of a second beast that John saw; he later identified this beast as "the false prophet" (Revelation 19:20). This second beast "had two horns like a lamb" but "spake as a dragon" (Revelation 13:11). This description suggests that the second beast will seek to appear to represent Christ while actually teaching the false doctrines of Satan. The description of the second beast is also reminiscent of the Savior's warning to "beware of false prophets, which come to you in sheep's clothing, but inwardly they are ravening wolves" (Matthew 7:15).



### **President James E. Faust**

"Satan is the greatest imitator, the master deceiver, the arch counterfeiter, and the greatest forger ever in the history of the world. He comes into our lives as a thief in the night. His disguise is so perfect that it is hard to recognize him or his methods" ("The Devil's Throat," Apr 2003 GC, Ensign or Liahona, May 2003, 51). "One of the major techniques of the devil is to cause human beings to think they are following God's ways, when in reality they are deceived by the devil to follow other paths" (Bible Dictionary, "Devil").



#### **NT Institute Student Manual**

In contrast to the righteous, who keep their covenants with God and receive His protecting seal on their foreheads (see Revelation 7:2–3; 14:1; 22:4; the commentary for Revelation 7:3; 9:4), the wicked who worship the beast "receive a mark in their right hand, or in their foreheads" (Revelation 13:16). This may symbolize that the wicked show by their actions (hands) and beliefs (heads) that they do the will of the beast and accept his ideology. However, the precise meaning of "the mark" has not been revealed.

unto the image of the beast, that the image of the beast should both speak, and cause that as many as would not worship the image of the beast should be killed

16 And he causeth all, both small and great, rich and poor, free and bond, to receive a mark in their right hand, or in their foreheads:

17 And that no man might buy or sell, save he that had the mark, or the name of the beast, or the number of his name.

hath understanding count the number of the beast: for it is the number of a man; and his number is Six hundred threescore and six.

#### CHAPTER 14

The Lamb will stand upon Mount Zion—The gospel will be restored in the last days by angelic ministry—The Son



#### **NT Institute Student Manual**

John wrote that "the number of the beast ... is Six hundred threescore and six" (Revelation 13:18). Over the centuries, the number of the beast, 666, has intrigued countless individuals and led to many speculative interpretations. The Lord has not revealed the meaning of this symbolic number. Some commentators have noted that since 6 is one less than 7 (a number representing divine perfection and completeness), 666 may emphasize the imperfect and counterfeit character of Satan and his followers.

beast should be killed.

16 And he causeth all, both small and great, rich and poor, free and bond, to receive a mark in their right hand, or in their foreheads:

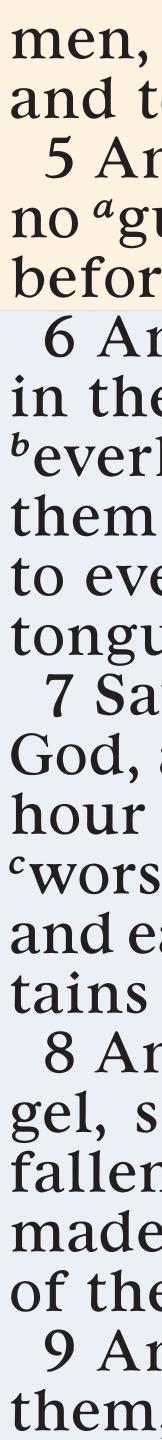
17 And that no man might buy or sell, save he that had the mark, or the name of the beast, or the number of his name

18 Here is <sup>*a*</sup>wisdom. Let him that hath understanding count the number of the beast: for it is the number of a man; and his number *is* Six hundred threescore *and* six.

#### CHAPTER 14

The Lamb will stand upon Mount Zion—The gospel will be restored in the last days by angelic ministry—The Son of Man will harvest the earth.

AND I looked, and, lo, a <sup>*a*</sup>Lamb stood on the mount <sup>*b*</sup>Sion, and with him an hundred forty *and* four thousand,



#### **Daniel 12:10**

Many shall be purified, and made white, and tried; but the wicked shall do wickedly: and none of the wicked shall understand; but the wise shall understand. beast should be killed.

16 And he causeth all, both small and great, rich and poor, free and bond, to receive a mark in their right hand, or in their foreheads:

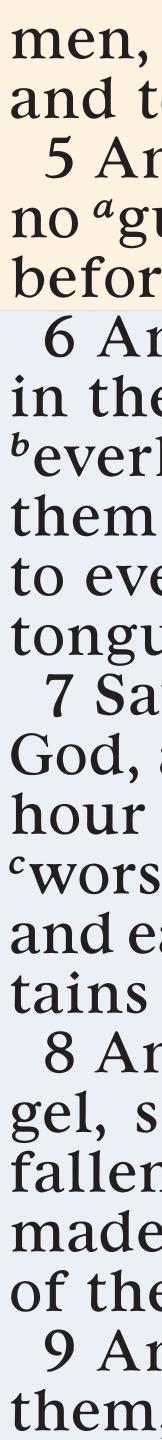
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heaven on the earth in the sight of men,

14 And <sup>*a*</sup> deceive th them that dwell on the earth by the means of those <sup>b</sup>miracles which he had power to do in the sight of the beast; saying to them that dwell on the earth, that they should make an image to the beast, which had the wound by a sword, and did live.

15 And he had power to give life unto the image of the beast, that the image of the beast should both speak, and cause that as many as would not worship the image of the beast should be killed.

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2 And I heard a voice from heaven, as the voice of many waters, and as

the voice of a great thunder: and I heard the voice of harpers harping with their harps:

3 And they sung as it were a new <sup>a</sup>song before the throne, and before the four beasts, and the elders: and no man could learn that song but the hundred and forty and four thousand, which were redeemed from the earth.

4 These are they which were not defiled with <sup>*a*</sup>women; for they are virgins. These are they which follow the Lamb whithersoever he goeth. These were <sup>b</sup>redeemed from among men, being the firstfruits unto God and to the Lamb.

5 And in their mouth was found no <sup>*a*</sup>guile: for they are without fault before the throne of God.

6 And I saw another <sup>*a*</sup>angel fly in the midst of heaven, having the <sup>b</sup>everlasting <sup>c</sup>gospel to <sup>d</sup>preach unto them that dwell on the earth, and to every <sup>e</sup>nation, and kindred, and tongue, and people,

7 Saying with a loud voice, <sup>*a*</sup>Fear God, and give glory to him; for the hour of his <sup>b</sup> judgment is come: and <sup>c</sup>worship <sup>d</sup>him that made <sup>e</sup>heaven, and earth, and the sea, and the fountains of waters.

8 And there followed another angel, saying, <sup>a</sup>Babylon is <sup>b</sup>fallen, is fallen, that great <sup>c</sup>city, because she made all nations drink of the wine of the wrath of her <sup>*d*</sup> fornication.

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14*a* Matt. 24:24; Rev. 19:20; 2 Ne. 28:21 (6–21); D&C 52:14. *b* TG Miracle. 18*a* D&C 10:34 (34–35); 57:9.  $1/1 = DS_{-} C = 122.10$ 

b GR purchased, ransomed, redeemed. Jude 1:24; D&C 43:29; 77:5. 5*a* TG Guile. 6a D&C 133:36.

TG Angels. DS-C 70.1

- d TG Missionary Work.
- e TG Nations.
- 7*a* D&C 88:104.
- TG Reverence.
- *b* TG Judgment, the Last.
- c TG Worship.
- *d* TG God, Creator.
- Nob 0.6

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of the wrath of God, which is <sup>a</sup> poured out without mixture into the cup of his <sup>b</sup>indignation; and he shall be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels, and in the presence of the Lamb:

11 And the smoke of their torment ascendeth up for ever and ever: and they have no rest day nor night, who worship the beast and his image, and whosoever receiveth the mark of his name.

12 Here is the <sup>*a*</sup> patience of the saints: here *are* they that keep the commandments of God, and the faith of Jesus.

13 And I heard a voice from heaven saying unto me, Write, <sup>a</sup>Blessed are the bdead which cdie in the Lord from henceforth: Yea, saith the Spirit, that they may <sup>d</sup>rest from their labours; and their works do follow them.

14 And I looked, and behold a white cloud, and upon the cloud one sat like unto the <sup>a</sup>Son of man, having on his head a golden crown, and in his hand a sharp sickle.

15 And another angel came out of the temple, crying with a loud voice to him that sat on the cloud, <sup>a</sup>Thrust in thy sickle, and <sup>b</sup>reap: for the time is come for thee to reap; for the <sup>c</sup>harvest of the earth is <sup>d</sup>ripe.

16 And he that sat on the cloud thrust in his sickle on the earth; and the earth was reaped.

17 And another angel came out of the temple which is in heaven, he also having a sharp sickle.

18 And another angel came out from the altar, which had power over fire; and cried with a loud cry to him that had the sharp sickle, saying, Thrust in thy sharp sickle, and gather the clusters of the <sup>*a*</sup>vine of the earth; for her grapes are fully ripe.

19 And the angel thrust in his sickle into the earth, and gathered the vine of the earth, and cast *it* into the great <sup>*a*</sup>winepress of the wrath of God.

20 And the winepress was trodden without the city, and blood came out of the winepress, even unto the horse bridles, by the space of a thousand and six hundred furlongs.

### **CHAPTER 15**

### Exalted Saints praise God in celestial glory forever.

AND I saw another sign in heaven, great and marvellous, seven angels having the seven last <sup>*a*</sup> plagues; for in them is filled up the wrath of God.

2 And I saw as it were a <sup>a</sup>sea of <sup>b</sup>glass mingled with fire: and them that had gotten the victory over the beast, and over his image, and over his mark, and over the number of his name, stand on the sea of glass, having the harps of God.

3 And they <sup>*a*</sup> sing the song of Moses the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb, saying, <sup>b</sup>Great and marvellous are thy works, Lord God Almighty; <sup>c</sup>just and true *are* thy ways, thou King of <sup>*d*</sup> saints.

4 Who shall not fear thee, O Lord, and glorify thy <sup>*a*</sup>name? for *thou* only art holy: for all nations shall come and worship before thee; for thy judgments are made manifest.

5 And after that I looked, and, behold, the temple of the tabernacle of the <sup>*a*</sup>testimony in heaven was opened:

6 And the seven angels came out of the temple, having the seven <sup>*a*</sup>plagues, clothed in pure and white

10a D&C 115:6.	Man.	<b>15</b> 1 <i>a</i> TG Plague.
b TG God, Indignation of.	15 <i>a</i> D&C 31:5.	2a D&C 130:7 (1–11).
12 <i>a</i> TG Patience.	<i>b</i> D&C 12:4.	b TG Earth, Destiny of.
13 <i>a</i> 1 Ne. 22:22 (22–23);	<i>c</i> TG Harvest.	3 <i>a</i> TG Singing.
D&C 88:26 (25–29);	<i>d</i> D&C 18:6.	b D&C 76:114.

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7 Saying with a loud voice, <sup>*a*</sup>Fear God, and give glory to him; for the hour of his <sup>b</sup> judgment is come: and <sup>c</sup>worship <sup>d</sup>him that made <sup>e</sup>heaven, and earth, and the sea, and the fountains of waters.

8 And there followed another angel, saying, <sup>a</sup>Babylon is <sup>b</sup>fallen, is fallen, that great <sup>c</sup>city, because she made all nations drink of the wine of the wrath of her <sup>*d*</sup> fornication.

9 And the third angel followed them, saying with a loud voice, If any man worship the beast and his image, and receive his mark in his forehead, or in his hand,

10 The same shall drink of the wine

d TG Missionary Work.

e TG Nations.

7a D&C 88:104.

TG Reverence.

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New Song could be related to Doctrine and Covenants 84:98 -They shall "be filled with the knowledge of the Lord, and shall see eye to eye, and shall lift up their voice, and with the voice together sing this new song".

The lyrics of the song are in verses 99-102.

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and great, rich and poor, free and bond, to receive a mark in their right hand, or in their foreheads: 17 And that no man might buy or sell, save he that had the mark, or the name of the beast, or the num-

### **REVELATION 13:14-14:10**

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5 And in their mouth was found no <sup>*a*</sup>guile: for they are without fault before the throne of God.

o And I saw another "angel Try in the midst of heaven, having the <sup>b</sup>everlasting <sup>c</sup>gospel to <sup>d</sup>preach unto

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## **Doctrine and Covenants** 133:36

And now, verily saith the Lord, that these things might be known among you, O inhabitants of the earth, I have sent forth mine angel flying through the midst of heaven, having the everlasting gospel, who hath appeared unto some and hath committed it unto man, who shall appear unto many that dwell on the earth.

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## President Gordon B. Hinckley

## "That angel has come. His name is Moroni."

("Stay the Course—Keep the Faith," Ensign, Oct. 1995 GC, Nov. 1995, 70).





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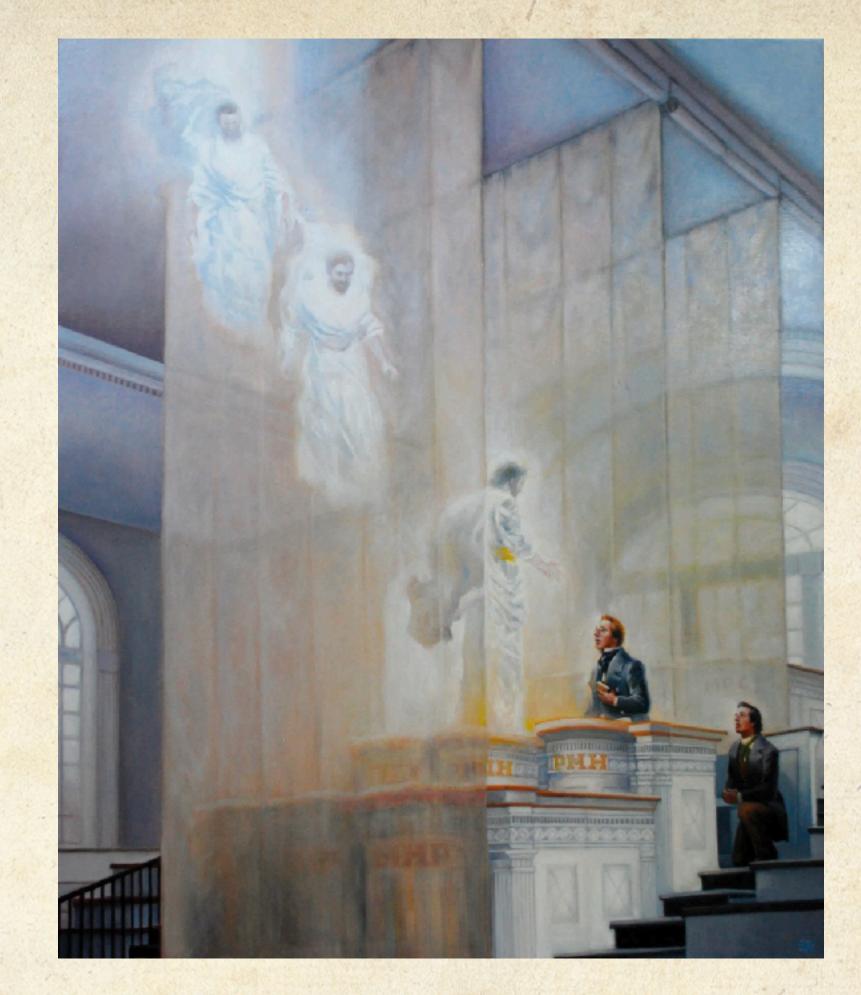
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9 And the third angel followed them, saying with a loud voice, If any man worship the beast and his

### **NT Institute Student Manual**

The angel may also represent a composite of the many heavenly messengers, including Moroni, who have assisted in the latterday Restoration of the gospel. **Elder Bruce R. McConkie pointed** out: "The angel Moroni brought the message, that is, the word; but other angels brought the keys and priesthood, the power" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 3:530).





# John the Baptist **D&C 13**



**Peter James and** John and a number of others D&C 128:20-21

Moses, Elias, Elijah D&C 110



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iven, id as in the midst of heaven, having the <sup>b</sup>everlasting <sup>c</sup>gospel to <sup>d</sup>preach unto them that dwell on the earth, and to every <sup>e</sup>nation, and kindred, and tongue, and people.

7 Saying with a loud voice, *<sup>a</sup>*Fear God, and give glory to him; for the hour of his <sup>*b*</sup> judgment is come: and <sup>*c*</sup> worship <sup>*d*</sup> him that made <sup>*e*</sup> heaven, and earth, and the sea, and the fountains of waters.

<sup>6</sup> And there followed another angel, saying, <sup>*a*</sup>Babylon is <sup>*b*</sup>fallen, is fallen, that great <sup>*c*</sup>city, because she made all nations drink of the wine of the wrath of her <sup>*d*</sup>fornication.

9 And the third angel followed them, saying with a loud voice, If any man worship the beast and his image, and receive *his* mark in his forehead, or in his hand,

10 The same shall drink of the wine

R purchased,

d TG Missionary Work.

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The time will come when Jesus Christ will judge all the people of the earth. His judgments will occur both at the Second Coming (see Malachi 3:1–5) and at the Final Judgment (see 2 Nephi 9:15).

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### **NT Institute Student Manual**

Babylon's sin is described as "fornication," meaning that the wicked of the world have been unfaithful in their relationship with God, placing their affections and loyalties on false gods and inducing others to follow this manner of living.

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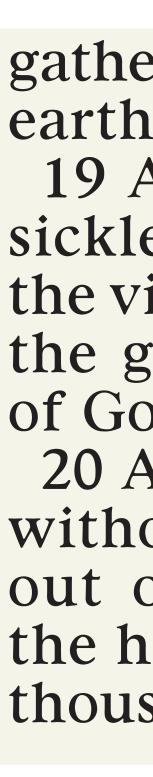
of the wrath of God, which is <sup>*a*</sup> poured out without mixture into the cup of his <sup>*b*</sup> indignation; and he shall be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels, and in the presence of the Lamb:

11 And the smoke of their torment ascendeth up for ever and ever: and they have no rest day nor night, who worship the beast and his image, and whosoever receiveth the mark of his name.

saints: here *are* they that keep the commandments of God, and the faith of Jesus.

13 And I heard a voice from heaven saying unto me, Write, <sup>*a*</sup>Blessed *are* the <sup>*b*</sup>dead which <sup>*c*</sup>die in the Lord from henceforth: Yea, saith the Spirit, that they may <sup>*d*</sup>rest from their labours; and their works do follow them.

11 And I looked and hehold a white





## **Prophet Joseph Smith**

"The great misery of departed spirits in the world of spirits, where they go after death, is to know that they come short of the glory that others enjoy and that they might have enjoyed themselves, and they are their own accusers...

"A man is his own tormentor and his own condemner. Hence the saying, They shall go into the lake that burns with fire and brimstone [see Revelation 21:8]. The torment of disappointment in the mind of man is as exquisite as a lake burning with fire and brimstone" (Teachings of Presidents of the Church: Joseph Smith [2007], 224).



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cloud, and upon the cloud *one* sat like unto the <sup>*a*</sup>Son of man, having on his head a golden crown, and in his hand a sharp sickle.

15 And another angel came out of the temple, crying with a loud voice to him that sat on the cloud, 01 0000

20 And the winepress was trodden without the city, and blood came out of the winepress, even unto the horse bridles, by the space of a thousand *and* six hundred furlongs.

## CHAPTER 15

Exalted Saints praise God in celestial glory forever.

AND I saw another sign in heaven, great and marvellous, seven angels having the seven last <sup>*a*</sup>plagues; for in them is filled up the wrath of God. 2 And I saw as it were a <sup>*a*</sup>sea of <sup>*b*</sup>glass mingled with fire: and them that had gotten the victory over the beast, and over his image, and over his mark, *and* over the number of his name, stand on the sea of glass, having the harps of God.

3 And they <sup>*a*</sup>sing the song of Moses the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb, saying, <sup>*b*</sup>Great and

## NT Institute Student Manual

The first harvest, "began when the gospel was restored in the latter days and will continue into the Millennium.

"The second gathering represents God's judgments upon the wicked and the destruction that will come upon them when they, like grapes on the vine, are fully ripe in iniquity and are trodden in the "winepress of the wrath of God" (Revelation 14:19; see also Isaiah 63:3–4; D&C 88:106; 133:46–51)." of the wrath of God, which is <sup>*a*</sup> poured out without mixture into the cup of his <sup>*b*</sup> indignation; and he shall be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels, and in the presence of the Lamb:

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14 And I looked, and behold a white cloud, and upon the cloud *one* sat like unto the <sup>*a*</sup>Son of man, having on his head a golden crown, and in his hand a sharp sickle.

15 And another angel came out of the temple, crying with a loud voice to him that sat on the cloud, <sup>*a*</sup>Thrust in thy sickle, and <sup>*b*</sup>reap: for the time is come for thee to reap; for the <sup>*c*</sup>harvest of the earth is <sup>*d*</sup>ripe.

16 And he that sat on the cloud thrust in his sickle on the earth; and the earth was reaped.

17 And another angel came out of the temple which is in heaven, he also having a sharp sickle.

18 And another angel came out from the altar, which had power over fire; and cried with a loud cry to him that had the sharp sickle, saying, Thrust in thy sharp sickle, and gather the clusters of the <sup>*a*</sup>vine of the earth; for her grapes are fully ripe.

19 And the angel thrust in his sickle into the earth, and gathered the vine of the earth, and cast *it* into the great <sup>*a*</sup>winepress of the wrath of God.

20 And the winepress was trodden without the city, and blood came out of the winepress, even unto the horse bridles, by the space of a thousand *and* six hundred furlongs.

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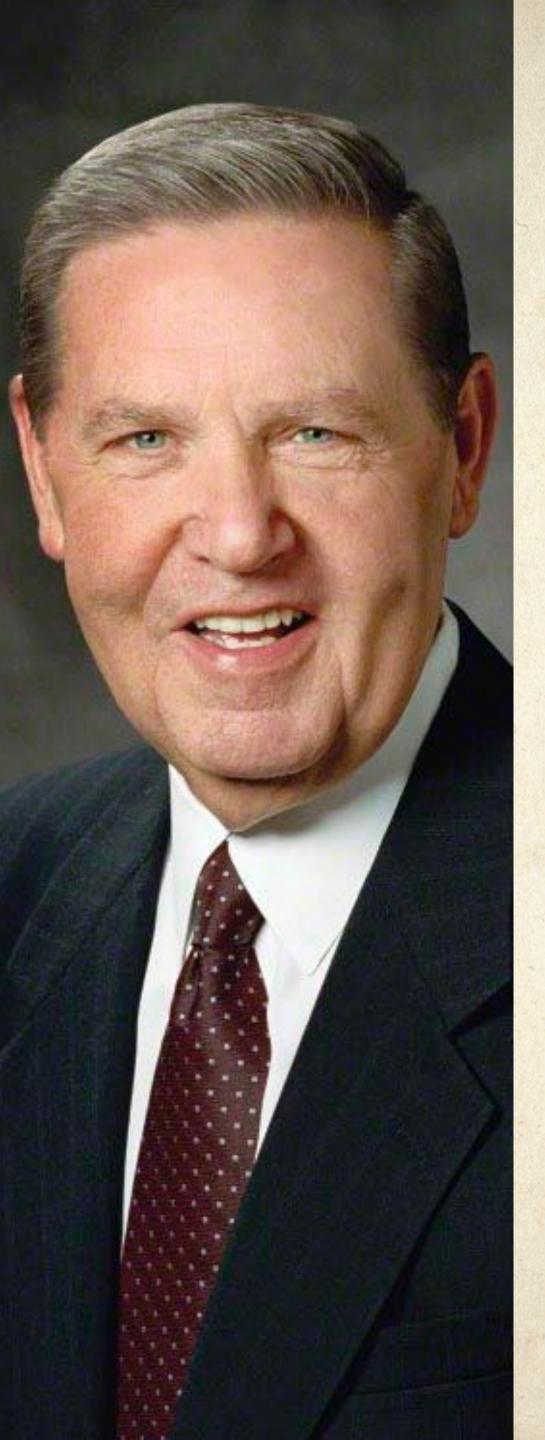
3 And they <sup>*a*</sup>sing the song of Moses the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb, saying, <sup>*b*</sup>Great and marvellous *are* thy works, Lord God Almighty; <sup>*c*</sup>just and true *are* thy ways, thou King of <sup>*d*</sup>saints.

4 Who shall not fear thee, O Lord, and glorify thy <sup>*a*</sup>name? for *thou* only *art* holy: for all nations shall come and worship before thee; for thy judgments are made manifest.

5 And after that I looked, and, behold, the temple of the tabernacle of the <sup>*a*</sup>testimony in heaven was opened:

6 And the seven angels came out of the temple, having the seven <sup>a</sup>plagues, clothed in pure and white

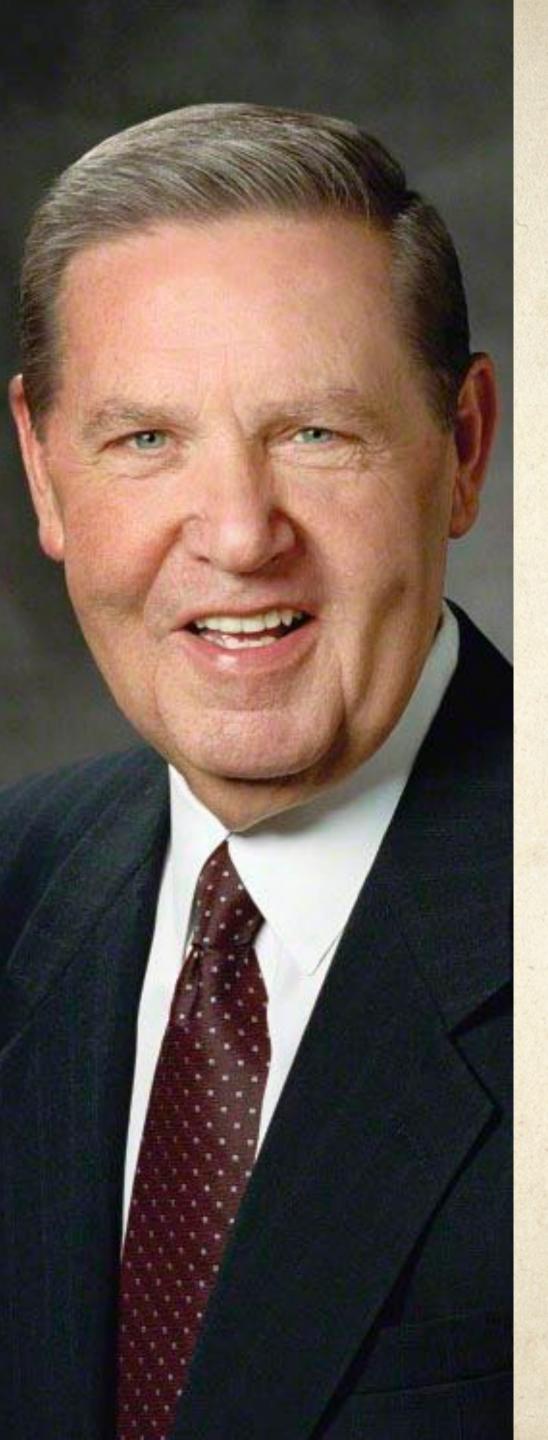
10 <i>a</i> D&C 115:6.	Man.	<b>15</b> 1 <i>a</i> TG Plague.
b TG God, Indignation of.	15 <i>a</i> D&C 31:5.	2a D&C 130:7 (1–11).
12 <i>a</i> TG Patience.	<i>b</i> D&C 12:4.	b TG Earth, Destiny of.
13 <i>a</i> 1 Ne. 22:22 (22–23);	с тG Harvest.	3 <i>a</i> TG Singing.
D&C 88:26 (25–29);	<i>d</i> D&C 18:6.	b D&C 76:114.



# **Elder Jeffrey R. Holland**

"Because ours is the last and greatest of all dispensations, because all things will eventually culminate and be fulfilled in our era, there is, therefore, one particular, very specific responsibility that falls to those of us in the Church now that did not rest quite the same way on the shoulders of Church members in any earlier time. Unlike the Church in the days of Abraham or Moses, Isaiah or Ezekiel, or even in the New Testament days of James and John, we have a responsibility to prepare the Church of the Lamb of God to receive the Lamb of God—in person, in triumphant glory, in His millennial role as Lord of lords and King of kings. No other dispensation ever had that duty.





# **Elder Jeffrey R. Holland**

"... We ... have the responsibility as a Church and as individual members of that Church to be worthy to have Christ come to us, to be worthy to have Him greet us, and to have Him accept and receive and embrace us. The lives we present to Him in that sacred hour must be worthy of Him!"

("Preparing for the Second Coming," New Era, Dec. 2013, 4)

