





shalt go before the face of the Lord to <sup>a</sup>prepare his ways;

77 To give <sup>a</sup>knowledge of salvation unto his people by the bremission of their sins,

78 Through the atender mercy of our God; whereby the bdayspring from on high hath visited us,

79 To give alight to them that sit in bdarkness and in the shadow of <sup>c</sup>death, to guide our feet into the way of peace.

80 And the child grew, and waxed strong in spirit, and was in the deserts till the day of his shewing unto Israel.

#### **CHAPTER 2**

Heavenly messengers herald the birth of Jesus in Bethlehem—He is circumcised, and Simeon and Anna prophesy of His mission—At twelve years of age, He goes about His Father's business.

AND it came to pass in those days, that there went out a decree from Cæsar Augustus, that all athe world should be btaxed.

2 (And this ataxing was first made when Cyrenius was governor of Syria.)

3 And all went to be taxed, every one into his own city.

4 And Joseph also went up from Galilee, out of the city of Nazareth, into Judæa, unto the city of David, which is called <sup>a</sup>Bethlehem; (because he was of the house and lineage of David:)

5 To be taxed with Mary his aespoused wife, being great with child.

6 And so it was, that, while they were there, the days were accomplished that she should be delivered.

76a Luke 1:17.

77*a* Luke 11:52.

78*a* 1 Ne. 1:20.

b TG Remission of Sins.

b GR dawn; see Mal. 4:2.

7 And she brought forth her <sup>a</sup>firstborn son, and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the binn.

8 And there were in the same country shepherds abiding in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night.

9 And, lo, the angel of the Lord came upon them, and the <sup>a</sup>glory of the Lord shone round about them: and they were sore afraid.

10 And the angel said unto them, Fear not: for, behold, I bring you <sup>a</sup>good tidings of great <sup>b</sup>joy, which shall be to all people.

11 For unto you is <sup>a</sup>born this day in the city of David a <sup>b</sup>Saviour, which is Christ the <sup>c</sup>Lord.

12 And this shall be a asign unto you; Ye shall find the babe wrapped in swaddling clothes, lying in a manger.

13 And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of the heavenly host praising God, and saying,

14 <sup>a</sup>Glory to God in the highest, and on earth beace, good will toward men.

15 And it came to pass, as the angels were gone away from them into heaven, the shepherds said one to another, Let us now go even unto Bethlehem, and see this thing which is come to pass, which the Lord hath made known unto us.

16 And they came with <sup>a</sup>haste, and found Mary, and Joseph, and the babe lying in a manger.

17 And when they had seen it, they made known abroad the saying which was told them concerning this child.

b JST Luke 2:7 . . . inns.

9a TG God, Glory of.

11a TG Jesus Christ,

10a TG Gospel.

b TG Joy.

18 And all they that heard it awondered at those things which were told them by the shepherds.

19 But Mary kept all these things, and apondered them in her heart.

20 And the shepherds returned, glorifying and praising God for all the things that they had heard and seen, as it was told unto them.

21 And when eight days were accomplished for the acircumcising of the child, his name was called <sup>b</sup>JESUS, which was so <sup>c</sup>named of the angel before he was conceived in the womb.

22 And when the days of her apurification according to the law of Moses were accomplished, they brought him to Jerusalem, to present him to the Lord;

23 (As it is written in the law of the Lord, Every male that openeth the awomb shall be called holy to the Lord;)

24 And to offer a sacrifice according to that which is said in the law of the Lord, A pair of aturtledoves, or two young pigeons.

25 And, behold, there was a man in Jerusalem, whose name was Simeon; and the same man was just and devout, waiting for the consolation of Israel: and the Holy Ghost was upon him.

26 And it was revealed unto him by the Holy Ghost, that he should not see death, before he had seen the Lord's Christ.

27 And he came by the Spirit into the temple: and when the parents brought in the child Jesus, to do for him after the custom of the law,

28 Then took he him up in his arms, and blessed God, and said,

29 Lord, now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace, according to thy word:

30 For mine eyes have seen thy <sup>a</sup>salvation,

31 Which thou hast prepared before the face of all people;

32 A <sup>a</sup>light <sup>b</sup>to lighten the Gentiles, and the glory of thy people Israel.

33 And Joseph and his mother marvelled at those things which were spoken of him.

34 And Simeon blessed them, and said unto Mary his mother, Behold, this child is a set for the b fall and rising again of many in Israel; and for a sign which shall be spoken against;

35 (Yea, a sword shall apierce through thy own soul also,) that the thoughts of many hearts may be revealed.

36 And there was one Anna, a aprophetess, the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Aser: she was of a great age, and had lived with an husband seven years from her virginity;

37 And she was a widow of about fourscore and four years, which departed not from the temple, but served God with afastings and prayers night and day.

38 And she coming in that instant gave thanks likewise unto the Lord, and spake of him to all them that looked for aredemption in Jerusalem.

39 And when they had performed all things according to the law of the Lord, they returned into Galilee, to their own city Nazareth.

40 And the child grew, and <sup>a</sup>waxed strong in spirit, filled with wisdom: and the <sup>b</sup>grace of God was upon him.

41 Now his parents went to Jerusalem every year at the <sup>a</sup>feast of  $\vdash$ the passover.

42 And when he was twelve years

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b GR enrolled, registered

138:50 (50–51).

empire should be taxed.

**2** 1*a* JST Luke 2:1 . . . *his* 

(also vv. 3, 5).

18a OR marveled.

32a TG Jesus Christ, Light of

36a TG Woman.

He goes about His Father's business.

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### **New Testament Institute Manual**

Caesar Augustus was a capable and energetic Roman ruler whose reign from 31 B.C. to A.D. 14—was marked by order and lawfulness. The "taxing" mentioned in Luke 2:2 was actually an enrollment of persons for future taxation purposes, an enrollment that required the taxpayer to personally submit required information. Because both Joseph and Mary were descendants of King David, they were required to make the journey to Bethlehem, which was King David's hometown. It is also possible that Joseph owned property in Bethlehem, further mandating him to register in Bethlehem. Ancient prophets had testified that the Messiah would be born in Bethlehem, in the land of Jerusalem (see Micah 5:2; Alma 7:10).

# Gospel Library > Scriptures > Study Helps >

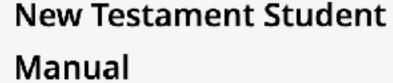


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foreordained mission of John the Baptist, as announced by Gabriel and prophesied by Zacharias. Luke 3 then records how John fulfilled his mission to prepare others to receive the Savior, and it preserves some of John's teachings not recorded anywhere else in scripture.

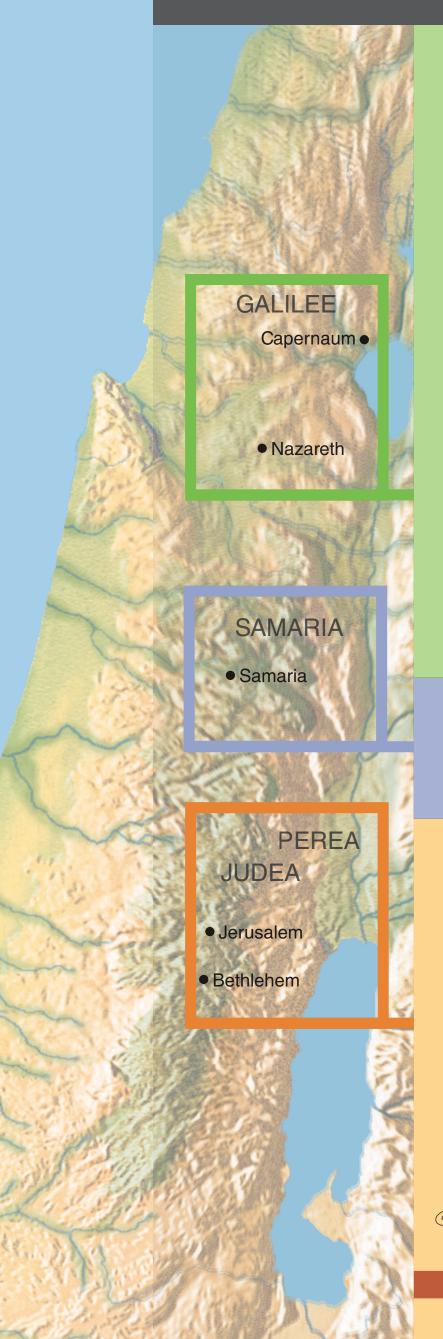


- The angel Gabriel announced the birth of John the Baptist, and John was born in Judea.
- The angel Gabriel announced the birth of Jesus Christ, and Jesus was born in Bethlehem.
- Joseph and Mary presented the infant Jesus at the temple in Jerusalem.
- Jesus Christ taught at the temple in Jerusalem at 12 years of age.
- John the Baptist ministered in the wilderness of Judea.
- Jesus Christ was baptized in the Jordan River.



Feedback

Changes water to wine





Teaches and heals throughout Galilee

Heals the man at the Pool of Bethesda

Rejected at Nazareth

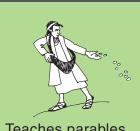
Teaches the woman at the well

Attends Passover

in Jerusalem

First cleansing of the temple

Tempted of the devil



Sermon on the Mount

Heals the centurion's servant

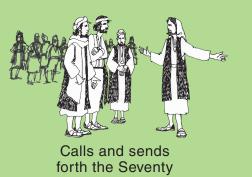
Teaches parables of the kingdom

Heals the woman with an issue of blood

Raises Jairus's

daughter





Bread of Life sermon



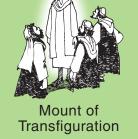


Walks on water

Promises Peter the keys of the kingdom







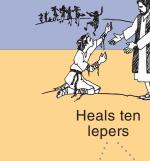




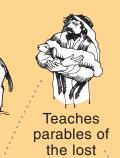








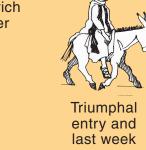


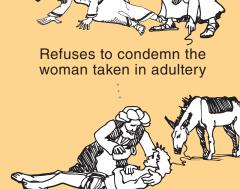


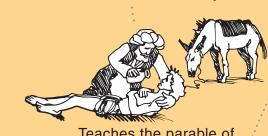


Meets Zacchaeus Invites the rich

young ruler

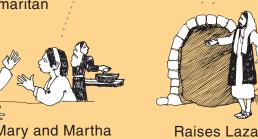


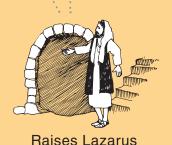


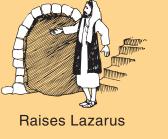


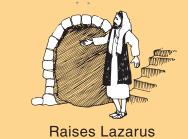














He goes about His Father's business.

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#### CHAPTER 2

Heavenly messengers herald the birth of Jesus in Bethlehem—He is circumcised, and Simeon and Anna prophesy

7 And she brought forth her <sup>a</sup>firstborn son, and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the <sup>b</sup>inn.

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11 For unto you is <sup>a</sup>born this day in the city of David a <sup>b</sup>Saviour, which is Christ the <sup>c</sup>Lord.

12 And this shall be a asign unto you; Ye shall find the babe wrapped

### **New Testament Institute Manual**

Travelers typically stayed at quarters known as caravansaries, which were rectangular structures with open rooms overlooking a central courtyard, where the travelers' animals were kept. The Joseph Smith Translation indicates there was no room for Mary and Joseph in the "inns" at Bethlehem (Luke 2:7, footnote b). It is therefore likely that there were no openings in the rooms of the caravansaries, and on the night of the Savior's birth, the couple was required to stay in the crowded courtyard of a caravansary—where the travelers' animals, including donkeys, dogs, oxen, and camels, were kept.



# Ezekiel 16:4

And as for thy nativity, in the day thou wast born thy navel was not cut, neither wast thou washed in water to supple thee; thou wast not salted at all, nor swaddled at all.



# The Manger

The manger (from Anglo-French mangure meaning "to eat" - Merriam-Webster Dictionary), was a stone trough for animals to eat from. There is an interesting image here - Jesus is presented to us to symbolically feast upon, to consume. He is given to us as a heavenly gift to nourish and to become a part of us. There is also a sacramental element as we think of partaking of the tokens of his holy sacrifice.



### Elder Bruce D. Porter

"His birth, like his life, teaches us that there is nothing wrong with humble origins, with poverty, simplicity, and obscurity. There is nothing to be ashamed of in being outcast from society, in being forced to dwell apart from the world, literally or figuratively. Poverty is no disgrace, and a shelter for animals may be a temple of God's spirit as surely as any more elegant dwelling. ... Christ's birth and simple upbringing are a reminder to us that we must never look down on anyone because of their origins or worldly status. If we scorn the humble, we may unwittingly scorn the chosen of God's children on the earth" (The King of Kings [2000], 26).

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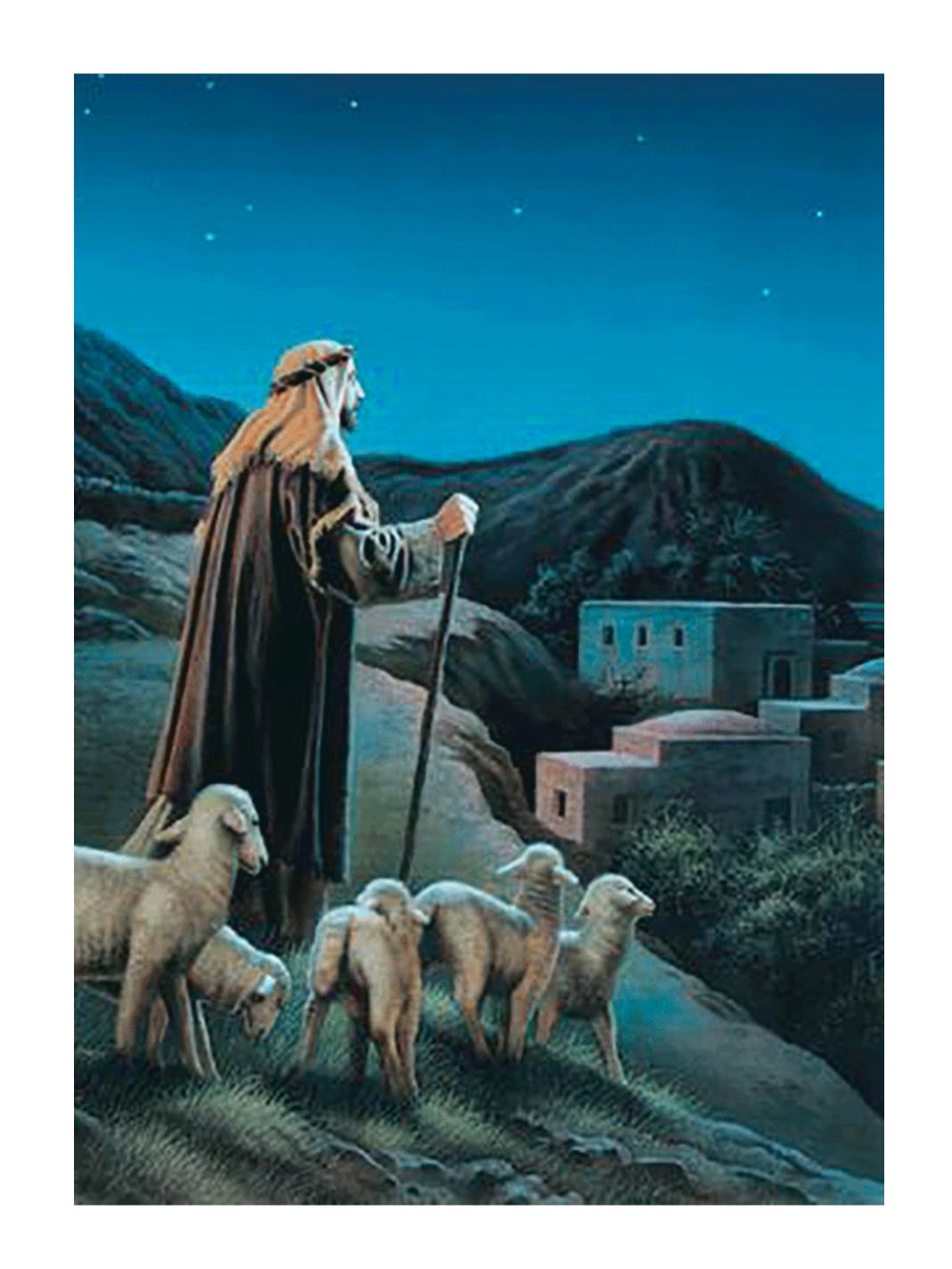
8 And there were in the same country shepherds abiding in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night.

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Savior - in the original Greek the word used for Savior also means deliverer or preserver. In Greek, the name "Jesus" means "savior".

Christ - the Greek version of Messiah - an Aramaic word meaning "the anointed." Used as the title of an office, it denotes the King and Deliverer [of the Jews]. (BD-Messiah).

Lord - The Greek ("Kyrios") is the term used throughout the Septuagint to translate the tetragrammaton, God's holy name (Heb. "YHWH"). (New Oxford Annotated Bible)

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# President Boyd K. Packer

"It is not wise to continually talk of unusual spiritual experiences. They are to be guarded with care and shared only when the Spirit itself prompts you to use them to the blessing of others. ...

"I heard President Marion G. Romney once counsel mission presidents and their wives ..., 'I found out that if I talked too lightly of sacred things, thereafter the Lord would not trust me.'

"We are, I believe, to keep these things and ponder them in our hearts, as Luke said Mary did of the supernal events that surrounded the birth of Jesus" ("The Candle of the Lord," Ensign, Jan. 1983, 53).

### Luke 2:21-24

After Jesus's birth, Mary and Joseph presented Him at the temple in accordance with Jewish law (see Exodus 13:2). As an aside, Mary and Joseph's offering indicates that they were not particularly wealthy. A new mother was to bring a lamb for a burnt offering. But as Leviticus 12:5-6 tells us: "And if she be not able to bring a lamb, then she shall bring two turtles [turtledoves], or two young pigeons". And this is what Mary brought.





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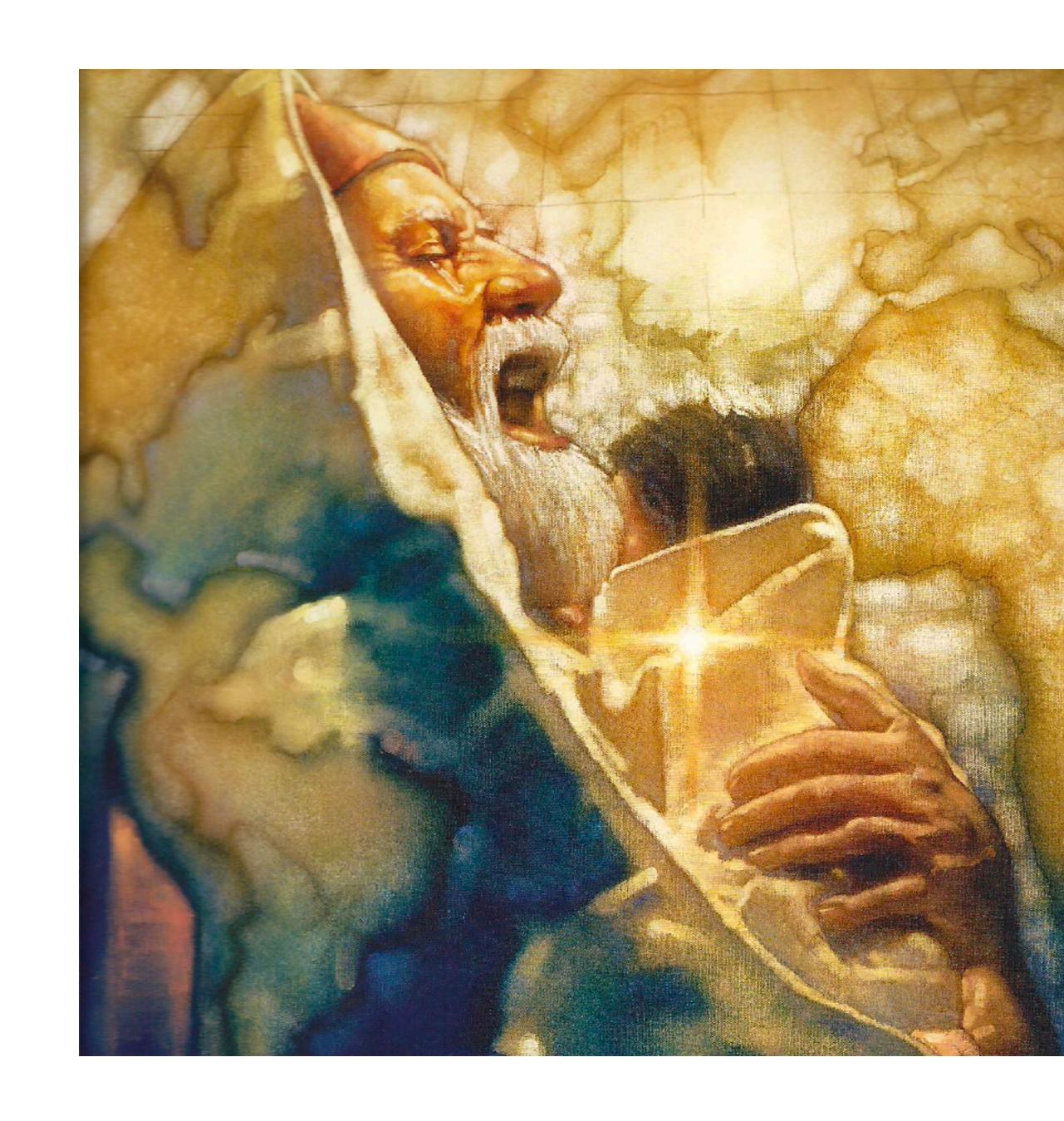
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all things according to the law of the Lord, they returned into Galilee,





# **Gaye Strathearn**

"In the ancient world, as in the modern, the fundamental purpose for attending the temple was and is to enter the presence of God. Thus, Elder Bruce R. McConkie describes the temple as "a holy sanctuary, set apart from the world, wherein the saints of God prepare to meet their Lord; where the pure in heart shall see God, according to the promises." Yet, on this day, Anna was one of only two people, as Luke recorded, who recognized the presence of God.

("He that Hath the Scriptures, Let Him Search Them," Religious Educator, Apr. 2001).

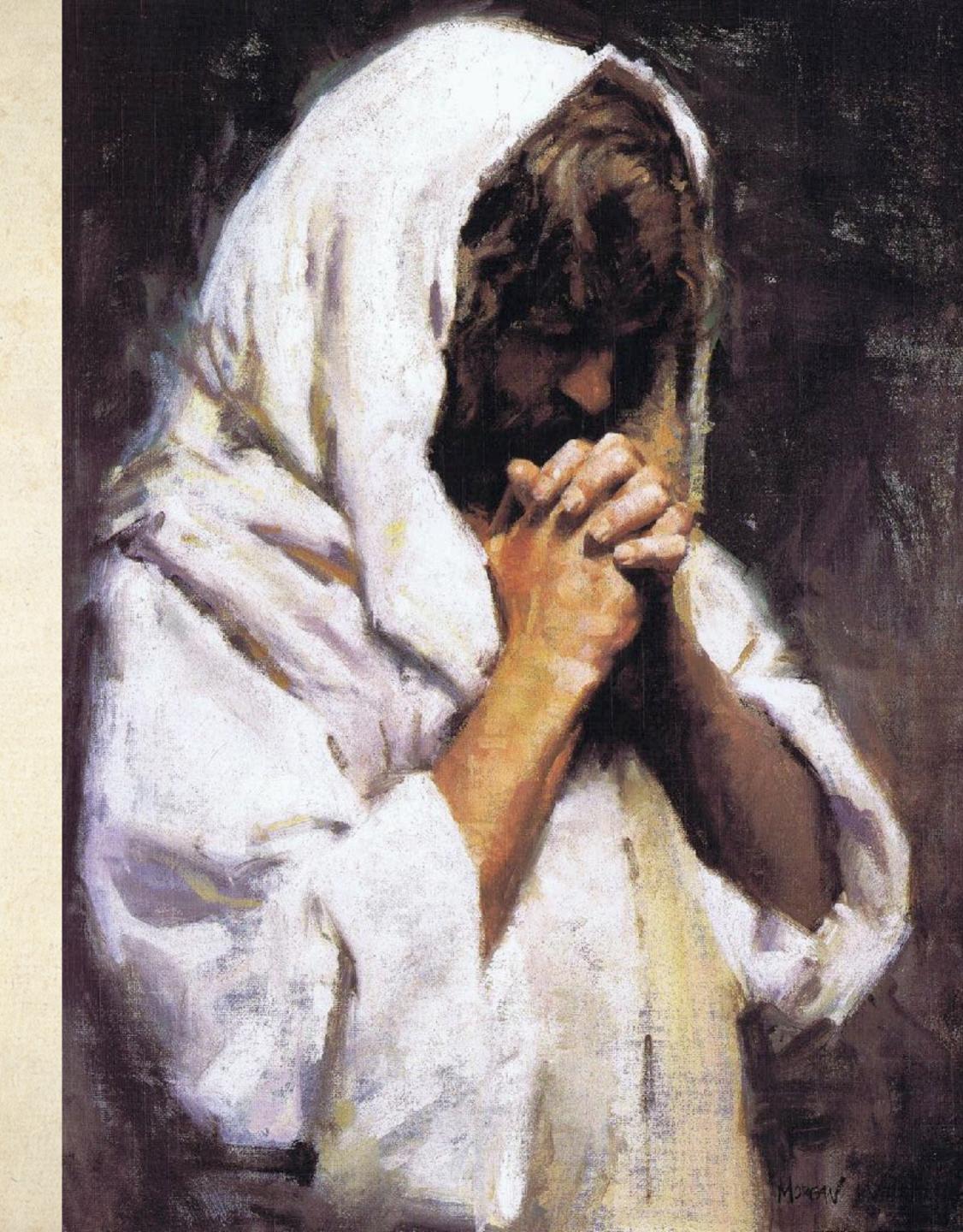
#### President Dallin H. Oaks

"Anna and Simeon were eyewitnesses to the infant, but, just like the [Savior's] Apostles, their knowledge of his divine mission came through the witness of the Holy Ghost. 'The testimony of Jesus is the spirit of prophecy.' (Rev. 19:10.) Therefore, we can properly say that when each received this witness, Simeon was a prophet and Anna was a prophetess. Each then fulfilled the prophetic duty to testify to those around them. As Peter said, 'To [Christ] give all the prophets witness.' (Acts 10:43.) This was what Moses meant when he expressed the wish 'that all the Lord's people were prophets, and that the Lord would put his spirit upon them!' (Num. 11:29.)" ("Witnesses of Christ," GC Oct. 1990, Ensign, Nov. 1990, 30).

### Russell M. Nelson

"The most important truth the Holy Ghost will ever witness to you is that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of the living God."

(Russell M. Nelson, "Revelation for the Church, Revelation for Our Lives," GC April 2018, Ensign or Liahona, May 2018, 96)



# Mathew 2

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Joseph, before they came together,

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21 And she shall bring forth a son, and thou shalt call his aname <sup>b</sup>JESUS: for he shall <sup>c</sup>save his people from their sins.

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23 <sup>a</sup>Behold, a <sup>b</sup>virgin shall be with child, and shall bring forth a son, and they shall call his cname dEmmanuel, which being interpreted is, God with us.

24 Then Joseph being raised from sleep did as the angel of the Lord had bidden him, and took unto him his <sup>a</sup>wife:

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3 When Herod the king had heard these things, he was troubled, and all Jerusalem with him.

4 <sup>a</sup>And when he had gathered all the chief priests and scribes of the people together, he bdemanded of them where Christ should be born.

5 And they said unto him, In Bethlehem of Judæa: for thus it is written by the prophet,

6 And thou <sup>a</sup>Bethlehem, in the land of bJuda, art not the least among the princes of Juda: for out of thee shall come a <sup>c</sup>Governor, that shall <sup>d</sup>rule my people Israel.

7 Then Herod, when he had privily called the wise men, inquired of them diligently what time the star appeared.

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# **ESV Study Bible Commentary**

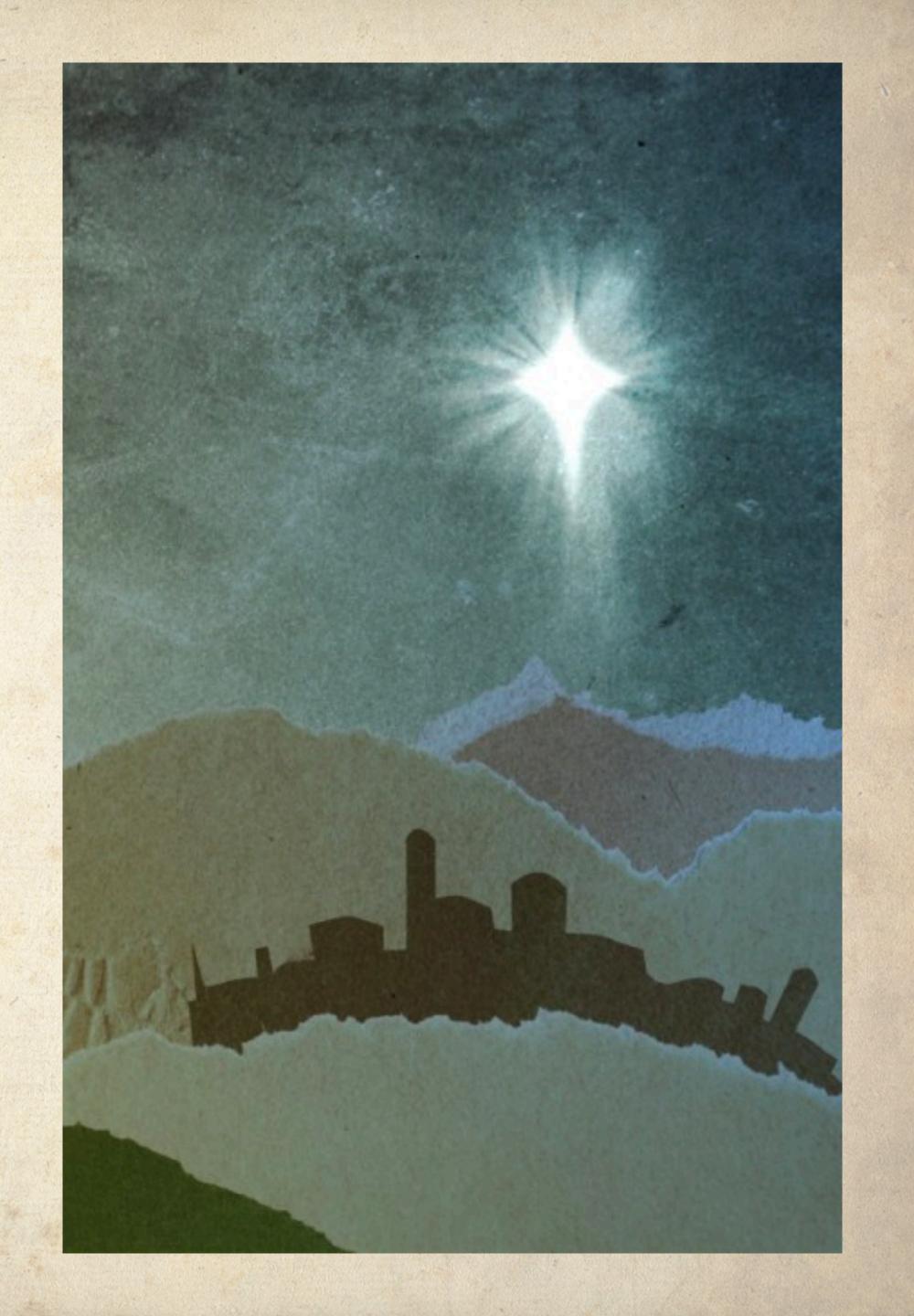
"The wise men would likely have been familiar with Old Testament prophecy through interaction with Jews in Babylon, and they may have remembered Balaam's prophecy that "A star shall come out of Jacob and a scepter shall rise out of Israel" (Numbers 24:17). This was understood by Jews to point to a Messianic deliverer (e.g., Dead Sea Scrolls, Damascus Document 7:18-21; Testimonia 9-13)... The wise men likely traveled with a large number of attendants and guards for the long journey, which would have taken several weeks. For example, if they had come from Babylon by the main trade route of about 800 miles, averaging 20 miles per day, the trip would have taken about 40 days."

## **ESV Study Bible Commentary**

"The movement of the star in verse 9 suggests that it is not a natural phenomenon (e.g., a comet, supernova, or conjunction of planets) but was supernatural, perhaps a guiding angel that appeared as a star or perhaps some specially created heavenly phenomenon that had the brightness of a star."

#### Numbers 24:17

I shall see him, but not now: I shall behold him, but not nigh: there shall come a Star out of Jacob, and a Sceptre shall rise out of Israel...



n of <sup>b</sup>David, 3 When Herod the king had heard before them, till it came and stood ee Mary thy these things, he was troubled, and all over where the young child was. onceived in Jerusalem with him. 10 When they saw the star, they st. 4 <sup>a</sup>And when he had gathered all rejoiced with exceeding great joy. ng forth a the chief priests and scribes of the 11 ¶ And when they were come l his <sup>a</sup>name people together, he bdemanded of into the house, they saw the young e his people them where Christ should be born. child with Mary his mother, and 5 And they said unto him, In Bethfell down, and worshipped him: one, that it lehem of Judæa: for thus it is writand when they had opened their was spoken ten by the prophet, treasures, they presented unto him het, saying, 6 And thou <sup>a</sup>Bethlehem, in the land gifts; gold, and <sup>a</sup>frankincense, and nall be with of bJuda, art not the least among myrrh. forth a son, the princes of Juda: for out of thee 12 And being warned of God in a name <sup>d</sup>Emshall come a <sup>c</sup>Governor, that shall <sup>a</sup>dream that they should not return interpreted <sup>d</sup>rule my people Israel. to Herod, they departed into their 7 Then Herod, when he had privown country another way. raised from ily called the wise men, inquired 13 And when they were departed, of the Lord of them diligently what time the behold, the angel of the Lord apok unto him star appeared. peareth to Joseph in a dream, say-8 And he sent them to Bethlehem, ing, Arise, and take the young child till she had and said, Go and search diligently and his mother, and flee into Egypt, orn son: and for the young child; and when ye and be thou there until I bring thee US. have found him, bring me word word: for Herod will seek the young again, that I may come and worship child to destroy him. him also. 14 When he arose, he took the ed by a star 9 When they had heard the king, young child and his mother by night, they departed; and, lo, the star, the child to and departed into Egypt: children in which they saw in the east, went 15 And was there until the death of Herod: that it might be fulfilled

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was spoken by <sup>a</sup>Jeremy the prophet, saying,

18 In <sup>a</sup>Rama was there a voice heard, lamentation, and weeping, and great <sup>b</sup>mourning, Rachel weeping for her <sup>c</sup>children, and would not be comforted, because they are not.

19 ¶ But when Herod was dead, behold, an angel of the Lord appeareth in a adream to Joseph in Egypt,

20 Saying, Arise, and take the young child and his mother, and go into the aland of Israel: for they are dead which sought the young child's life.

21 And he arose, and took the young child and his mother, and came into the land of Israel.

22 But when he heard that Archelaus did reign in Judæa in the aroom of his father Herod, he was afraid to go thither: notwithstanding, being warned of God in a bdream he

Jeremiah 31:15. Jeremiah is using a personification of the mother of Israel (Rachel) mourning for their children who had been removed from the land and carried off into exile, leaving Israel no longer a nation but considered as dead. Like the exile, the attempt on Jesus' life was intended to wipe out the chosen one of God.



# **Coventry Carol**

"that woe is me, poor child, for thee, and ever mourn and may for thy parting neither say nor sing, 'bye bye, lully, lullay."

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# **ESV Study Bible Commentary**

Thus Matthew is saying that the Old Testament prophets foretold that the Messiah would be despised (Psalms 22:6; Isaiah 49:7; 53:3; cf. Daniel 9:26), comparable to the way in which the town of Nazareth was despised in the time of Jesus (cf. John 1:46; 7:41, 52).

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## **ESV Study Bible Commentary**

Matthew may also have intended a word play connecting the word "Nazareth" to the Old Testament messianic prophecy in Isaiah 11:1, since "Nazareth" sounds like the word for "branch" in Hebrew, which was a designation for the Messiah. in a urn neir

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#### **JST Matthew 3:24-26**

24 And it came to pass that Jesus grew up with his brethren, and waxed strong, and waited upon the Lord for the time of his ministry to come.

25 And he served under his father, and he spake not as other men, neither could he be taught; for he needed not that any man should teach him.

26 And after many years, the hour of his ministry drew nigh.

#### Elder Bruce R. McConkie

"In our present state of spiritual understanding, it apparently is not intended that we have any appreciable knowledge of the life of Jesus prior to the commencement of his ministry. No doubt complete and full accounts will be available during the millennium, for in that day the Lord has promised to 'reveal all things.' (D. & C. 101:32.) Such knowledge as is now available, however, leads us to believe that the Son of Mary (1) participated in the normal activities and experiences of the time, and (2) was endowed with talents and spiritual capacities exceeding those of any other person who ever lived. That he was obedient and sinless is evident; yet, with it all, he was subject to the restrictions and testings of mortality, was in all points tempted as other men are (Heb. 2:10-18; [4:15]; 5:8-9), and having 'continued from grace to grace, he finally (after the resurrection) 'received a fulness of the glory of the Father, and perfected his own salvation. (D. & C. 93:6-16.)" (Doctrinal New Testament Commentary, 1:111).



shalt go before the face of the Lord to <sup>a</sup>prepare his ways;

77 To give <sup>a</sup>knowledge of salvation unto his people by the bremission of their sins,

78 Through the atender mercy of our God; whereby the bdayspring from on high hath visited us,

79 To give alight to them that sit in bdarkness and in the shadow of <sup>c</sup>death, to guide our feet into the way of peace.

80 And the child grew, and waxed strong in spirit, and was in the deserts till the day of his shewing unto Israel.

#### **CHAPTER 2**

Heavenly messengers herald the birth of Jesus in Bethlehem—He is circumcised, and Simeon and Anna prophesy of His mission—At twelve years of age, He goes about His Father's business.

AND it came to pass in those days, that there went out a decree from Cæsar Augustus, that all athe world should be btaxed.

2 (And this ataxing was first made when Cyrenius was governor of Syria.)

3 And all went to be taxed, every one into his own city.

4 And Joseph also went up from Galilee, out of the city of Nazareth, into Judæa, unto the city of David, which is called <sup>a</sup>Bethlehem; (because he was of the house and lineage of David:)

5 To be taxed with Mary his aespoused wife, being great with child.

6 And so it was, that, while they were there, the days were accomplished that she should be delivered.

76a Luke 1:17.

77*a* Luke 11:52.

78*a* 1 Ne. 1:20.

b TG Remission of Sins.

b GR dawn; see Mal. 4:2.

7 And she brought forth her <sup>a</sup>firstborn son, and wrapped him in swaddling clothes, and laid him in a manger; because there was no room for them in the binn.

8 And there were in the same country shepherds abiding in the field, keeping watch over their flock by night.

9 And, lo, the angel of the Lord came upon them, and the <sup>a</sup>glory of the Lord shone round about them: and they were sore afraid.

10 And the angel said unto them, Fear not: for, behold, I bring you <sup>a</sup>good tidings of great <sup>b</sup>joy, which shall be to all people.

11 For unto you is <sup>a</sup>born this day in the city of David a <sup>b</sup>Saviour, which is Christ the <sup>c</sup>Lord.

12 And this shall be a asign unto you; Ye shall find the babe wrapped in swaddling clothes, lying in a manger.

13 And suddenly there was with the angel a multitude of the heavenly host praising God, and saying,

14 <sup>a</sup>Glory to God in the highest, and on earth beace, good will toward men.

15 And it came to pass, as the angels were gone away from them into heaven, the shepherds said one to another, Let us now go even unto Bethlehem, and see this thing which is come to pass, which the Lord hath made known unto us.

16 And they came with <sup>a</sup>haste, and found Mary, and Joseph, and the babe lying in a manger.

17 And when they had seen it, they made known abroad the saying which was told them concerning this child.

b JST Luke 2:7 . . . inns.

9a TG God, Glory of.

11a TG Jesus Christ,

10a TG Gospel.

b TG Joy.

18 And all they that heard it awondered at those things which were told them by the shepherds.

19 But Mary kept all these things, and apondered them in her heart.

20 And the shepherds returned, glorifying and praising God for all the things that they had heard and seen, as it was told unto them.

21 And when eight days were accomplished for the acircumcising of the child, his name was called <sup>b</sup>JESUS, which was so <sup>c</sup>named of the angel before he was conceived in the womb.

22 And when the days of her apurification according to the law of Moses were accomplished, they brought him to Jerusalem, to present him to the Lord;

23 (As it is written in the law of the Lord, Every male that openeth the awomb shall be called holy to the Lord;)

24 And to offer a sacrifice according to that which is said in the law of the Lord, A pair of aturtledoves, or two young pigeons.

25 And, behold, there was a man in Jerusalem, whose name was Simeon; and the same man was just and devout, waiting for the consolation of Israel: and the Holy Ghost was upon him.

26 And it was revealed unto him by the Holy Ghost, that he should not see death, before he had seen the Lord's Christ.

27 And he came by the Spirit into the temple: and when the parents brought in the child Jesus, to do for him after the custom of the law,

28 Then took he him up in his arms, and blessed God, and said,

29 Lord, now lettest thou thy servant depart in peace, according to thy word:

30 For mine eyes have seen thy <sup>a</sup>salvation,

31 Which thou hast prepared before the face of all people;

32 A <sup>a</sup>light <sup>b</sup>to lighten the Gentiles, and the glory of thy people Israel.

33 And Joseph and his mother marvelled at those things which were spoken of him.

34 And Simeon blessed them, and said unto Mary his mother, Behold, this child is a set for the b fall and rising again of many in Israel; and for a sign which shall be spoken against;

35 (Yea, a sword shall apierce through thy own soul also,) that the thoughts of many hearts may be revealed.

36 And there was one Anna, a aprophetess, the daughter of Phanuel, of the tribe of Aser: she was of a great age, and had lived with an husband seven years from her virginity;

37 And she was a widow of about fourscore and four years, which departed not from the temple, but served God with afastings and prayers night and day.

38 And she coming in that instant gave thanks likewise unto the Lord, and spake of him to all them that looked for aredemption in Jerusalem.

39 And when they had performed all things according to the law of the Lord, they returned into Galilee, to their own city Nazareth.

40 And the child grew, and <sup>a</sup>waxed strong in spirit, filled with wisdom: and the <sup>b</sup>grace of God was upon him.

41 Now his parents went to Jerusalem every year at the <sup>a</sup>feast of  $\vdash$ the passover.

42 And when he was twelve years

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e law 37 And she was a widow of about fourscore and four years, which oves, departed not from the temple, but served God with afastings and man Simprayers night and day. 38 And she coming in that inand stant gave thanks likewise unto ation the Lord, and spake of him to all was them that looked for aredemption in him Jerusalem. ould 39 And when they had performed all things according to the law of seen the Lord, they returned into Galilee, into to their own city Nazareth. 40 And the child grew, and awaxed cents strong in spirit, filled with wisdom: o for and the bgrace of God was upon W, arms, 41 Now his parents went to Jerusersalem every year at the afeast of ng to the passover. 42 And when he was twelve years 36a TG Woman. G Jesus Christ, Light of 37 d TG Fast Fasting he World

old, they went up to Jerusalem after the custom of the feast.

43 And when they had fulfilled the days, as they returned, the child Jesus tarried behind in Jerusalem; and Joseph and his mother knew not of it.

44 But they, supposing him to have been in the company, went a day's journey; and they sought him among their kinsfolk and acquaintance.

45 And when they found him not, they turned back again to Jerusalem, seeking him.

46 And it came to pass, that after three days they found him in the atemple, sitting in the midst of the bdoctors, cboth hearing them, and dasking them questions.

47 And all that heard him were astonished at his aunderstanding and answers.

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#### **New Testament Institute Manual**

The Prophet Joseph Smith taught that as a boy, Jesus Christ possessed superior intelligence to all mortals: "When still a boy He had all the intelligence necessary to enable Him to rule and govern the kingdom of the Jews, and could reason with the wisest and most profound doctors of law and divinity, and make their theories and practice to appear like folly compared with the wisdom He possessed" (in History of the Church, 6:608).



47 And all that heard him were astonished at his aunderstanding

48 And when they saw him, they were amazed: and his mother said unto him, Son, why hast thou thus dealt with us? behold, thy father and I have sought thee sorrowing.

49 And he said unto them, How is it that ye sought me? <sup>a</sup>wist ye not that I must be about my <sup>b</sup>Father's business?

50 And they understood not the saying which he spake unto them.
51 And he went down with

them, and came to Nazareth, and was "subject unto them: but his mother kept all these sayings in her bheart.

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b TG Heart.
52 a 1 Sam 2:26: 3:19

46a TG Temple.

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## Elder Cecil O. Samuelson Jr.

"Sometimes you might feel that your parents and leaders respond like Mary and Joseph did. After Jesus answered by asking His important question about His Father's business, Luke records, 'They understood not the saying which he spake unto them' [Luke 2:50].

"Nevertheless, please pay close attention to what Jesus did! It is an example for what we must do if we are really to fulfill our duty to God. 'And he went down with them, and came to Nazareth, and was subject unto them ...' [Luke 2:51–52].

"You must remember that your duty to God is very clearly linked to your duties to your own family members, particularly your parents. It is not only in being properly subject or submissive to God, but also to parents and priesthood leaders, that we can truly fulfill our duty to God" ("Our Duty to God," Oct 2001 GC, Ensign, Nov. 2001, 43).

# Descriptions of Jesus' development:

- Develop wisdom.
- Develop physically stature
- Develop spiritually favour with God
- Develop socially favour with man

47 And all that heard him were astonished at his aunderstanding and answers.

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#### **President Ezra Taft Benson**

"What manner of man was Jesus during those thirty years when He was personally preparing Himself for His three-year public ministry? Turning to the book of Luke in the New Testament, we read these words: 'And Jesus increased in wisdom and stature, and in favour with God and man.' (Luke 2:52.)

"From modern-day revelation we learn that Jesus 'received not of the fulness at first, but continued from grace to grace ..., until he received a fulness.' (D&C 93:13.)

"We, too, should be moving from grace to grace in wisdom and stature and in favor with God and man. ... May we all follow our leader, Jesus Christ, and increase in stature mentally, physically, spiritually, and socially" ("In His Steps," Ensign, Sept. 1988, 4, 6).

## THE NATIVITY

# MATTHEW 1-2

- Genealogy: Abraham David Jesus
- Joseph sees an angel in a dream
- Jesus born in Bethlehem
- New star, wisemen, kingly gifts
- Joseph and Mary in a house
- Jesus more than a year old
- Joseph flees to Egypt
- Herod kills children
- Joseph returns
- Jesus grows up in Nazareth

# LUKE 1-3

- Genealogy: Jesus to Adam
- John the Baptist
- Mary sees an angel
- Nazareth to Bethlehem
- Jesus born in Bethlehem
- Joseph and Mary in a manger
- Angels appear to shepherds
- Jesus brought to the temple
- Prophesies of Simeon & Anna
- Jesus grows up in Nazareth